[DANA CORPORATION LOGO]

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20509

[X]

Form 10-Q

Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) Of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 1997 File Number 1-1063 Dana Corporation \_\_\_\_\_\_ (Exact name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter) Virginia 34-4361040 - ----------(State or other jurisdiction (IRS Employer of incorporation or organization) Identification Number) 4500 Dorr Street, Toledo, Ohio 43615 (Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code) (419)535-4500

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

> Yes X No ---

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Class Outstanding at March 31, 1997 \_ \_\_\_\_\_ -----Common stock of \$1 par value 104,178,952

PEOPLE FINDING A BETTER WAY

# DANA CORPORATION AND CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES INDEX

	Page Number
Cover	1
Index	2
Part I. Financial Information	
Item 1. Financial Statements	
Condensed Balance Sheet December 31, 1996 and March 31, 1997	3
Statement of Income Three Months Ended March 31, 1996 and 1997	4
Condensed Statement of Cash Flows Three Months Ended March 31, 1996 and 1997	5
Notes to Condensed Financial Statement	s 6
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	7-10
Part II. Other Information	
Item 1. Legal Proceedings	11
Item 2. Changes in Securities	11
Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders	11-12
Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K	12
Signature	13
Exhibit Index	14

#### PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. DANA CORPORATION

## CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET (Unaudited)

(in Millions)

Assets	December 31 1996	
Cash and Cash Equivalents Accounts Receivable, Net Inventories Raw Materials Work in Process and Finished Goods Lease Financing Investments and Other Assets Property, Plant and Equipment Less: Accumulated Depreciation	958.1	1,361.7 258.6 684.6 1,167.5 1,350.0 3,814.7
Total Assets	\$6,160.0 ======	•
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity  Accounts Payable and Other Liabilities Short-Term Debt Long-Term Debt Deferred Employee Benefits Minority Interest Shareholders' Equity	\$1,196.8 640.3 1,697.7 1,025.6 170.9 1,428.7	621.1 2,040.7 1,035.9 156.3
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	\$6,160.0 ======	\$6,886.8 ======

## ITEM 1. (Continued)

- ----·

### DANA CORPORATION

## STATEMENT OF INCOME (Unaudited)

(in Millions Except Per Share Amounts)

	Three Months Ended		
	Marc	March 31	
	1996 	1997 	
Net Sales Revenue from Lease Financing and Other Income	\$1,972.7 63.5	\$2,115.3 135.9	
	2,036.2	2,251.2	
Costs and Expenses Cost of Sales Selling, General and	1,677.3	1,821.3	
Administrative Expenses Interest Expense	181.8 38.5	193.0 48.2	
	1,897.6	2,062.5	
Income Before Income Taxes Estimated Taxes on Income Minority Interest Equity in Earnings of Affiliates	138.6 (54.0) (8.0) 2.1	188.7 (96.6) (5.6) 6.1	
Net Income	\$78.7 ======	\$92.6 ======	
Net Income Per Common Share	\$.78 ======	\$.90 ======	
Dividends Declared and Paid per Common Share	\$.23	\$.25	
Average Number of Shares Outstanding	101.6	103.4	

# ITEM 1. (Continued)

### DANA CORPORATION

## CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

(in Millions)

	Three Months Ended March 31	
	1996 	
Net Income Depreciation and Amortization Working Capital Change and Other	\$78.7 64.9 (70.7)	\$92.6 79.5 (140.0)
Net Cash Flows from Operating Activities	72.9	32.1
Purchases of Property, Plant and Equipment Purchases of Assets to be Leased Payments Received on Leases and Loans Acquisitions Divestitures Other	(68.9) (121.5) 81.3 (51.5) 10.9 12.2	(101.7) 89.9 (475.8) 152.0 15.4
Net Cash Flows-Investing Activities	(137.5)	(405.2)
Net Change in Short-Term Debt Proceeds from Long-Term Debt Payments on Long-Term Debt Dividends Paid Other		
Net Cash Flows-Financing Activities	43.4	276.4
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents Cash and Cash Equivalents-beginning of year	(21.2) 66.6	(96.7)
Cash and Cash Equivalents-end of period	\$45.4 =====	

### ITEM 1 (Continued)

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(in Millions Except Per Share Amounts)

- In the opinion of management, all normal recurring adjustments necessary to a fair presentation of results for the unaudited interim periods have been included.
- In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, Dana's wholly-owned financial subsidiary, Dana Credit Corporation (DCC), is included in the consolidated financial statements. The following is a recap of the revenue, net income, total assets, total liabilities and shareholder's equity of this subsidiary (unaudited):

DANA CREDIT CORPORATION

Three Months Ended March 31

	1996 	1997 
Revenue Net Income	\$60.0 7.5	\$63.5 7.5
<b>De</b> c	ember 31, 1996	March 31, 1997
Total Assets Total Liabilities	\$1,669.2 1,545.3	\$1,691.9 1,565.3
Shareholder's Equity	\$123.9 ======	\$126.6 ======

- 3. In February 1997, Dana acquired the assets of Clark-Hurth Components, a worldwide manufacturer of off-highway vehicle and equipment components, and the Sealed Power worldwide piston ring and cylinder liner operations and assets of SPX Corporation. These acquisitions have been accounted for as purchases and their results of operations have been included since the dates of acquisition. Goodwill relating to the acquisitions is included in Investments and Other Assets.
- 4. In March 1997, Dana completed the sale of its warehouse distribution operations in the U.K., the Netherlands and Portugal to U.K.-based Partco Group plc for 103 pounds (U.S. \$164) resulting in an after-tax gain of \$45 (44 cents per share).
- 5. The Company initiated a rationalization plan at its Perfect Circle Europe operations resulting in a charge of \$36 (35 cents per share) in the first quarter of 1997. The plan includes the sale of its Liancourt piston manufacturing facility, reorganization of its Dreux piston ring machining operation, sale of its Distribution France operation, and downsizing and relocation of its division office.

ITEM 2.	MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF
	FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Liquidity and Capital Resources

(in Millions)

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATIONS
FOR THREE MONTHS

ENDED MARCH 31

	***
1995	\$23 
1996	73
1997	32

Net cash flows from operating activities totaled \$32, down \$41 from 1996 due to increased working capital requirements.

	CAPITAL EXPEND	DITURES
	YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31	THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31
1995	\$410	\$79
1996	357	69
1997	380*	85
		*Projected

Net cash flows used for investing activities were \$405, up \$268 from 1996 for the most part related to the acquisitions of the assets of Clark-Hurth Components (CH) and the piston and cylinder liner operations of SPX Corporation (SPX). These investing activities were partially offset by the proceeds from the sale of the European warehouse distribution operations. In support of Dana's core businesses, capital expenditures for property, plant and equipment in the first quarter of 1997 were up \$16 compared to the same period in 1996. Management currently anticipates capital spending for 1997 to increase approximately \$23, primarily to support growth initiatives and technological productivity improvements.

Net cash from financing activities in the first quarter of 1997 increased significantly due to acquisitions. Dana supplements internal cash flow with the issuance of short and long-term debt. Total consolidated debt increased \$324 over December 31, 1996. Total debt of Dana, excluding Dana Credit Corporation (DCC), increased \$307 to supplement financing the CH and SPX acquisitions. DCC's debt increased \$17 over year end 1996.

Dana utilizes short-term committed and uncommitted bank lines for the issuance of commercial paper and bank direct borrowings. Dana (excluding DCC) had committed and uncommitted borrowing lines of credit totaling approximately

\$1.4 billion at the end of the first quarter 1997, while DCC's lines were \$845. Dana's strong cash flows from operations, together with sufficient worldwide credit facilities, is expected to provide adequate liquidity to meet the Company's funding requirements for 1997.

Dana's management and legal counsel have reviewed the legal proceedings to which the Company and its subsidiaries were parties as of March 31, 1997 (including, among others, those involving product liability claims and alleged violations of environmental laws) and concluded that

## ITEM 2. Liquidity and Capital Resources (Continued)

(in Millions)

neither the liabilities that may result from these legal proceedings nor the timing of the cash flows for these liabilities is reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company's liquidity, financial condition or results of operations. The Company estimates its contingent environmental and product liabilities based upon the most probable method of remediation or outcome considering currently enacted laws and regulations and existing technology. Measurement of liabilities is made on an undiscounted basis and excludes the effects of inflation and other societal and economic factors. In those cases where there is a range of equally probable remediation methods or outcomes, the Company accrues at the lower end of the range. At March 31, 1997, the Company's accruals were \$63 for product liability costs (products) and \$61, including \$14 relating to acquisitions, for environmental liability costs (environmental), compared to \$65 for products and \$47 for environmental at December 31, 1996. The difference between the Company's minimum and maximum estimates for contingent liabilities, while not considered material, was \$17 for products and \$1 for environmental at March 31, 1997, unchanged since December 31, 1996. Probable recoveries of \$37 for products and \$10 for environmental from insurance or third parties have been recorded as assets at March 31, 1997, compared to \$39 for products and \$10 for environmental at December 31, 1996.

#### ITEM 2. (Continued)

- -----

Results of Operations (Three Months 1997 vs Three Months 1996)

(in Millions)

Dana achieved record worldwide sales of \$2,115 in the first quarter, a \$143 or 7% increase over 1996. Dana's U.S. sales increased due to growth in the light truck and sport utility vehicle markets, as well as \$45 in sales from acquisitions. These increases were partially offset by reduced sales to the U.S. heavy truck market.

	10T QUADTE			
	1ST QUARTER			
	1996	1997	% CHANGE	
U.S.	\$1,435	\$1,528	6	
International	538	587	9	
Total	\$1,973	\$2,115	7	
1ST QUARTER SALES BY REGION				
REGION	1996	1997	% CHANGE	
North America	\$1,530	\$1,617	6	
Europe	285	318	12	
South America		135	19	
Asia Pacific	45	45	0	

Sales from Dana's international operations increased 9% over 1996, due to the contribution of recent acquisitions in Europe and South America, and partially offset by the European warehouse distribution divestiture. U.S. sales increased 6%, with light truck and sport utility vehicle component sales rising 14%. U.S. sales of heavy truck OE components declined 12%. As a result of acquisitions, worldwide sales to manufacturers of off-highway vehicles increased 20% and passenger car OE sales grew 23%.

Dana's sales increased in three of its four regions. The European and South American sales continued to grow in the first quarter as the Company concentrated on international growth of its core businesses, particularly through acquisitions, while Asia Pacific remained even with first quarter of last year. North American sales were also higher, in part from the ongoing strong demand for light truck and sport utility vehicles.

Dana's worldwide distribution business grew 8% in the first quarter 1997, with international operations up 9% and the U.S. up 7%. Automotive distribution sales increased 6% (U.S. 1%, International 11%), truck parts distribution 4% (U.S. 4%, International 5%) and off-highway/industrial distribution 12% (U.S. 14%, International 4%).

The Company reported record profit of \$93, an 18% increase over 1996. Profit in 1997 included a \$45 million after-tax gain on the sale of the European warehouse operations and a charge of \$36 for the rationalization plan of the Perfect Circle Europe operations.

first quarter 1997. The components of this increase were other income relating to the divestiture of the European warehouse distribution operations, \$76, offset by a decrease in foreign currency translation of \$5.

Dana's gross margin for the first quarter was 13.9%, compared to 15.0% for 1996. Charges of \$26 to cost of sales related to the rationalization plan at the Company's Perfect Circle Europe operations in France were the primary reason for the decline in margin. Excluding this charge, Dana's gross margin increased to 15.1% for the first quarter.

ITEM 2. (Continued)

- -----

Results of Operations (Three Months 1997 vs Three Months 1996)

- -----

(in Millions)

Selling, general and administrative expenses (SG&A) increased \$11 or 6% in 1997, due in part to acquisitions. The ratio of SG&A expense to sales improved from 9.2% in 1996 to 9.1% in 1997.

Dana's operating margin for the first quarter of 1997 was 4.8% compared to 5.8% in 1996. Excluding the charge for the European rationalization plan, Dana's 1997 operating margin improved to 6.0%.

Interest expense increased \$10 due to the higher average debt levels associated with the acquisitions.

The effective tax rate for the first quarter of 1997 was 52% compared to 39% in 1996. The effective rate is higher due to the provision of a valuation reserve for tax benefits previously recorded in France and the tax benefits associated with the expenses recorded for the rationalization plan. Excluding this valuation reserve, the effective tax rate was comparable to 1996.

Minority interest in net income of subsidiaries decreased \$2, primarily due to the lower earnings recorded by Dana's majority-owned subsidiary in Brazil.

Equity in earnings of affiliates increased \$4 in 1997, due principally to higher earnings of the Company's affiliate in Mexico, which were partially offset by losses of the Korean affiliate.

Production of U.S. light trucks and sport utility vehicles, for the remainder of 1997 was expected to continue with volumes similar to 1996. However, there are currently strikes at two of Dana's largest customers that produce light trucks and sport utility vehicles. These work stoppages will have a negative impact on second quarter sales to this market and, depending upon the duration of the strikes, could have a negative impact on sales to this market for the entire year. Dana's sales to the U.S. medium truck market for the remainder of 1997 is expected to be approximately the same as in the final three quarters of 1996. The heavy truck market for Dana, though down in the first quarter of 1997, could show some improvement over the rest of the year.

Dana continues to grow its core products in the international marketplace. Global sales are expected to be at higher than 1996 levels for the remainder of the year, in part from acquisitions and also due to expanded capacity in South America, India, Thailand and other countries to service new business opportunities.

## ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The Company and its consolidated subsidiaries are parties to various pending judicial and administrative proceedings arising in the ordinary course of business. The Company's management and legal counsel have reviewed the probable outcome of these proceedings, the costs and expenses reasonably expected to be incurred, the availability and limits of the Company's insurance coverage, and the Company's established reserves for uninsured liabilities. While the outcome of the pending proceedings cannot be predicted with certainty, based on its review, management believes that any liabilities that may result are not reasonably likely to have a material effect on the Company's liquidity, financial condition or results of operations.

Under the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission, certain environmental proceedings are not deemed to be ordinary routine proceedings incidental to the Company's business and are required to be reported in the Company's annual and/or quarterly reports. The Company is not currently a party to any such proceedings.

## ITEM 2. CHANGES IN SECURITIES

- ------

On March 13, 1997, Dana contributed 1,000,000 shares of its common stock to the Dana Corporation Pension Plans Trust, a tax-qualified trust which holds the assets for most of the Company's defined benefit pension plans. This contribution was made in partial fulfillment of Dana's funding obligation to the Trust. The shares are held by The Northern Trust Company, as trustee, in an account managed by an independent investment adviser with sole power to vote and to dispose of them. The shares were exempt from registration under Section 4(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. Subsequently, the shares were registered for resale on Registration Statement No. 333-23733 on Form S-3, which became effective on April 14, 1997.

## ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS

The following are the results of voting by stockholders present or represented at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders on April 2, 1997:

1. ELECTION OF DIRECTORS. The following were elected to serve as directors of the Company until the next annual meeting of stockholders or until their successors are elected:

	Votes For	Votes Withheld
B. F. Bailar	83,064,777	4,377,532
E. M. Carpenter	83,035,457	4,406,852
E. Clark	83,066,962	4,375,347
G. H. Hiner	83,065,857	4,376,452
J. M. Magliochetti	83,065,096	4,377,213
M. R. Marks	83,068,767	4,373,542
S. J. Morcott	83,053,223	4,389,086
R. B. Priory	82,532,188	4,910,121
J. D. Stevenson	81,612,117	5,830,192
T. B. Sumner Jr	83,029,828	4,412,481

- 2. APPROVAL OF THE DANA CORPORATION 1997 STOCK OPTION PLAN. The stockholders approved the amended and restated 1997 Stock Option Plan, in which (a) the Plan name was changed from the 1982 Amended Stock Option to the 1997 Stock Option Plan; (b) the number of shares of Dana commonstock available for grant under the Plan was increased by 1,300,000 shares, of which 350,000 shares will be available for issuance under the Dana Corporation Additional Compensation Plan in the alternative; (c) the term of the Plan was extended to February 10, 2007; and (d) a maximum annual award limit was added to the Plan to ensure that the gain on the exercise of options granted under the Plan will be exempt from the application of Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code and, therefore, will be deductible to Dana. There were 74,996,476 votes approving the Plan; 7,166,088 votes against; 573,579 votes abstaining; and 4,706,166 broker nonvotes.
- 3. APPROVAL OF THE DANA CORPORATION DIRECTOR DEFERRED FEE PLAN. The stockholders approved an amended and restated Director Deferred Fee Plan in which (a) a stock distribution feature that had existed prior to 1991 was restored to the Plan, permitting the Company's directors to receive distributions under the Plan at the time of retirement or termination of service in the form of cash, shares of stock, or a combination of cash and shares; (b) 55,000 shares of Dana common stock were reserved for issuance for such distributions; (c) beginning in 1997, annual credits of 300 stock Units were established for each non-employee director in lieu of future accruals that he or she would have been entitled to receive under the terminated Dana Corporation Directors Retirement Plan; and (d) crediting each person who was a non-employee director on October 1, 1996, with sufficient stock Units under the Plan to compensate him or her for accrued benefits earned through December 31, 1996, under the terminated Dana Corporation Directors Retirement Plan. There were 79,284,583 votes approving the Plan; 2,759,340 votes against; 692,220 votes abstaining; and 4,706,166 broker nonvotes.
- 4. RATIFICATION OF PRICE WATERHOUSE: The stockholders ratified the Board's selection of Price Waterhouse LLP as the Company's independent auditors for fiscal year 1997. Price Waterhouse has been Dana's independent public accountant since 1916. There were 86,911,509 votes ratifying the selection of Price Waterhouse; 288,804 votes against; and 241,996 votes abstaining.

## ITEM 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K

- a) The Exhibits listed in the "Exhibit Index" are filed as a part of this report
- b) Reports on Form 8-K

No reports on Form 8-K were filed during the quarter ended March 31, 1997.

#### **SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

#### DANA CORPORATION

Date: May 1, 1997

-----

John S. Simpson

Chief Financial Officer,

Vice President Finance and Treasurer

Duly Authorized Officer and Principal Financial Officer.

## EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit	
10-E	Dana Corporation 1997 Stock Option Plan (filed by reference to Exhibit A to Registrant's Proxy Statement for its Annual Meeting held on April 2, 1997)
10-I	Dana Corporation Director Deferred Fee Plan (filed by reference to Exhibit B to Registrant's Proxy Statement for its Annual Meeting held on April 2, 1997)
27	Financial Data Schedule

```
3-M0S
          DEC-31-1997
             JAN-01-1997
               MAR-31-1997
                          131,100
                           0
                 1,361,700
                     943,200
                     0
                       3,814,700
               1,881,400
6,886,800
0
                       2,040,700
104,200
                 0
                    1,426,000
6,886,800
                       2,115,300
             2,251,200
                         1,821,300
                 1,821,300
                      Ó
                      0
              48,200
188,700
                    96,600
                   0
                        0
                       0
                              0
                     92,600
                       .90
                         0
```