Quarterly Financial Information and Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net income before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization, equity grant expense, restructuring expense, non-service cost components of pension and other postretirement benefit costs and other adjustments not related to our core operations (gain/loss on debt extinguishment, pension settlements, divestitures, impairment, etc.). Adjusted EBITDA is a measure of our ability to maintain and continue to invest in our operations and provide shareholder returns. We use adjusted EBITDA in assessing the effectiveness of our business strategies, evaluating and pricing potential acquisitions and as a factor in making incentive compensation decisions. In addition to its use by management, we also believe adjusted EBITDA is a measure widely used by securities analysts, investors and others to evaluate financial performance of our company relative to other Tier 1 automotive suppliers. Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered a substitute for income before income taxes, net income or other results reported in accordance with GAAP. Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Diluted adjusted EPS is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as adjusted net income divided by adjusted diluted shares. We define adjusted net income as net income attributable to the parent company, excluding any nonrecurring income tax items, restructuring charges, amortization expense, non-service cost components of pension and other postretirement benefits costs and other adjustments not related to our core operations (as used in adjusted EBITDA), net of any associated income tax effects. We define adjusted shares as diluted shares as determined in accordance with GAAP based on adjusted net income. This measure is considered useful for purposes of providing investors, analysts and other interested parties with an indicator of ongoing financial performance that provides enhanced comparability to EPS reported by other companies. Diluted adjusted EPS is neither intended to represent nor be an alternative measure to diluted EPS reported under GAAP.

Free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities less purchases of property, plant and equipment. We believe this measure is useful to investors in evaluating the operational cash flow of the company inclusive of the spending required to maintain the operations. Free cash flow is neither intended to represent nor be an alternative to the measure of net cash provided by (used in) operating activities reported under GAAP. Free cash flow may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

The accompanying financial information provides reconciliations of adjusted EBITDA, diluted adjusted EPS and free cash flow to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. We have not provided a reconciliation of our adjusted EBITDA and diluted adjusted EPS outlook to the most comparable GAAP measures of net income and diluted EPS. Providing net income and diluted EPS guidance is potentially misleading and not practical given the difficulty of projecting event driven transactional and other non-core operating items that are included in net income and diluted EPS, including restructuring actions, asset impairments and income tax valuation adjustments. The accompanying reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures with the most comparable GAAP measures for the historical periods presented are indicative of the reconciliations that will be prepared upon completion of the periods covered by the non-GAAP guidance.

Consolidated Statement of Operations (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

			onths Ended		
	2018		2017		
Net sales	\$	2,138	\$	1,701	
Costs and expenses					
Cost of sales		1,831		1,437	
Selling, general and administrative expenses		130		120	
Amortization of intangibles		2		2	
Restructuring charges, net		1		2	
Other expense, net				(11)	
Earnings before interest and income taxes		174		129	
Interest income		3		3	
Interest expense		24		27	
Earnings before income taxes		153		105	
Income tax expense		48		30	
Equity in earnings of affiliates		6		5	
Net income		111		80	
Less: Noncontrolling interests net income		2		5	
Less: Redeemable noncontrolling interests net income		1_			
Net income attributable to the parent company	\$	108	\$	75	
Net income per share available to common stockholders					
Basic	\$	0.74	\$	0.52	
Diluted	\$	0.73	\$	0.51	
Weighted-average shares outstanding - Basic		145.6		144.6	
Weighted-average shares outstanding - Diluted		147.5		145.9	
Cash dividends declared per share	\$	0.10	\$	0.06	

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

	Three Months End			led		
(In millions)		March 31,				
		018	2017			
Net income	\$	111	\$	80		
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:						
Currency translation adjustments		10		30		
Hedging gains and losses		(8)		(4)		
Defined benefit plans		7		5		
Other comprehensive income		9		31		
Total comprehensive income		120		111		
Less: Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(2)		(7)		
Less: Comprehensive (income) loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests		(2)		1		
Comprehensive income attributable to the parent company	\$	116	\$	105		

Consolidated Balance Sheet (Unaudited) As of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017

(In millions, except share and per share amounts)	March 31, 2018		December 31, 2017	
Assets				2017
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	479	\$	603
Marketable securities	*	41	*	40
Accounts receivable				
Trade, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$7 in 2018 and \$8 in 2017		1,266		994
Other		235		172
Inventories		1,032		969
Other current assets		102		97
Current assets of disposal group held for sale		9		7
Total current assets		3,164		2,882
Goodwill		130		127
Intangibles		172		174
Deferred tax assets		407		420
Other noncurrent assets		74		71
Investments in affiliates		171		163
Property, plant and equipment, net		1,827		1,807
Total assets	\$	5,945	\$	5,644
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Liabilities and equity				
Current liabilities	•			
Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt	\$	39	\$	40
Accounts payable		1,301		1,165
Accrued payroll and employee benefits		178		219
Taxes on income		58		53
Other accrued liabilities		278		220
Current liabilities of disposal group held for sale		7		5
Total current liabilities		1,861		1,702
Long-term debt, less debt issuance costs of \$21 in 2018 and \$22 in 2017		1,755		1,759
Pension and postretirement obligations		604		607
Other noncurrent liabilities		459		413
Noncurrent liabilities of disposal group held for sale		2		2
Total liabilities		4,681		4,483
Commitments and contingencies				
Redeemable noncontrolling interests		49		47
Parent company stockholders' equity				
Preferred stock, 50,000,000 shares authorized, \$0.01 par value,				
no shares outstanding		-		-
Common stock, 450,000,000 shares authorized, \$0.01 par value,				
145,465,858 and 144,984,050 shares outstanding		2		2
Additional paid-in capital		2,350		2,354
Retained earnings		181		86
Treasury stock, at cost (7,191,700 and 7,001,017 shares)		(93)		(87)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(1,336)		(1,342)
Total parent company stockholders' equity		1,104		1,013
Noncontrolling interests		111		101
Total equity		1,215		1,114
Total liabilities and equity	\$	5,945	\$	5,644

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

Three Months Ended (In millions) March 31, 2018 2017 Operating activities Net income \$ 111 \$ 80 Depreciation 64 49 Amortization of intangibles 3 3 Amortization of deferred financing charges 1 1 Earnings of affiliates, net of dividends received (5)(5)Stock compensation expense 4 4 Deferred income taxes 12 10 Pension contributions, net (2)Change in working capital (216)(133)Other, net (2) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities (1) (28)11 Investing activities Purchases of property, plant and equipment (1) (65)(96)Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (182)Purchases of marketable securities (17)(11)Proceeds from sales of marketable securities 4 Proceeds from maturities of marketable securities 13 11 Other (2)Net cash used in investing activities (67)(278)**Financing activities** Net change in short-term debt (7) (1) Repayment of long-term debt (1) (17)Dividends paid to common stockholders (15)(9)Distributions paid to noncontrolling interests (1) (1) Other (4) 2 Net cash used in financing activities (28)(26)Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash (123)(293)610 Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash - beginning of period (2) 716 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash balances 14 13 Less: Cash contributed to disposal group held for sale (10)Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash - end of period (2) 491 \$ 436

⁽¹⁾ Free cash flow of (\$93) in 2018 and (\$85) in 2017 is the sum of net cash provided by (used in) operating activities reduced by the purchases of property, plant and equipment.

⁽²⁾ Includes restricted cash of \$12 at March 31, 2018, \$7 at December 31, 2017, \$13 at March 31, 2017 and \$9 at December 31, 2016.

Segment Sales and Segment EBITDA (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

	Three Months Ended			
(In millions)	 March 31,			
	 2018		2017	
Sales	 			
Light Vehicle	\$ 950	\$	761	
Commercial Vehicle	400		329	
Off-Highway	492		328	
Power Technologies	 296		283	
Total Sales	\$ 2,138	\$	1,701	
Segment EBITDA				
Light Vehicle	\$ 103	\$	89	
Commercial Vehicle	34		28	
Off-Highway	72		45	
Power Technologies	 45		50	
Total Segment EBITDA	254		212	
Corporate expense and other items, net	 (6)		(7)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 248	\$	205	

Reconciliation of Segment and Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

	Three Months Ended			
(In millions)	March 31,			
	2018		2017	
Segment EBITDA	\$	254	\$	212
Corporate expense and other items, net		(6)		(7)
Adjusted EBITDA		248		205
Depreciation		(64)		(49)
Amortization of intangibles		(3)		(3)
Restructuring		(1)		(2)
Stock compensation expense		(4)		(4)
Strategic transaction expenses, net of transaction breakup fee income		1		(11)
Acquisition related inventory adjustments				(6)
Other items		(3)		(1)
Earnings before interest and income taxes		174		129
Interest expense		(24)		(27)
Interest income		3		3
Earnings before income taxes		153		105
Income tax expense		48		30
Equity in earnings of affiliates		6		5
Net income	\$	111	\$	80

DANA INCORPORATED Diluted Adjusted EPS (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

(In millions, except per share amounts)

	March 31,			
	 2018		2017	
Net income attributable to parent company	\$ 108	\$	75	
Items impacting income before income taxes:				
Restructuring charges	1		2	
Amortization of intangibles	3		3	
Strategic transaction expenses			11	
Acquisition related inventory adjustments			6	
Other items	(1)			
Items impacting income taxes:				
Net income tax expense on items above	(1)		(5)	
Adjusted net income	\$ 110	\$	92	
Diluted shares - as reported	147.5		145.9	
Adjusted diluted shares	 147.5		145.9	
Diluted adjusted EPS	\$ 0.75	\$	0.63	

Three Months Ended