Quarterly Financial Information and Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net income (loss) before interest, income taxes, depreciation, amortization, equity grant expense, restructuring expense, non-service cost components of pension and other postretirement benefit costs and other adjustments not related to our core operations (gain/loss on debt extinguishment, pension settlements, divestitures, impairment, etc.). Adjusted EBITDA is a measure of our ability to maintain and continue to invest in our operations and provide shareholder returns. We use adjusted EBITDA in assessing the effectiveness of our business strategies, evaluating and pricing potential acquisitions and as a factor in making incentive compensation decisions. In addition to its use by management, we also believe adjusted EBITDA is a measure widely used by securities analysts, investors and others to evaluate financial performance of our company relative to other Tier 1 automotive suppliers. Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered a substitute for earnings (loss) before income taxes, net income (loss) or other results reported in accordance with GAAP. Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Adjusted net income (loss) attributable to the parent company is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net income (loss) attributable to the parent company, excluding any discrete income tax items, restructuring charges, amortization expense and other adjustments not related to our core operations (as used in adjusted EBITDA), net of any associated income tax effects. This measure is considered useful for purposes of providing investors, analysts and other interested parties with an indicator of ongoing financial performance that provides enhanced comparability to net income attributable to the parent company reported by other companies. Adjusted net income (loss) attributable to the parent company reported in accordance with GAAP.

Diluted adjusted EPS is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as adjusted net income (loss) attributable to the parent company divided by adjusted diluted shares. We define adjusted diluted shares as diluted shares as determined in accordance with GAAP based on adjusted net income (loss) attributable to the parent company. This measure is considered useful for purposes of providing investors, analysts and other interested parties with an indicator of ongoing financial performance that provides enhanced comparability to EPS reported by other companies. Diluted adjusted EPS is neither intended to represent nor be an alternative measure to diluted EPS reported in accordance with GAAP.

Free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities less purchases of property, plant and equipment. Adjusted free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities excluding discretionary pension contributions less purchases of property, plant and equipment. We believe these measures are useful to investors in evaluating the operational cash flow of the company inclusive of the spending required to maintain the operations. Free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow are not intended to represent nor be an alternative to the measure of net cash provided by (used in) operating activities reported in accordance with GAAP. Free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

The accompanying financial information provides reconciliations of adjusted EBITDA, diluted adjusted EPS, free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. We have not provided a reconciliation of our adjusted EBITDA and diluted adjusted EPS outlook to the most comparable GAAP measures of net income (loss) and diluted EPS. Providing net income (loss) and diluted EPS guidance is potentially misleading and not practical given the difficulty of projecting event driven transactional and other non-core operating items that are included in net income (loss) and diluted EPS, including restructuring actions, asset impairments and certain income tax adjustments. The accompanying reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures with the most comparable GAAP measures for the historical periods presented are indicative of the reconciliations that will be prepared upon completion of the periods covered by the non-GAAP guidance.

Consolidated Statement of Operations (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

111100 W			11110 11	laoa		
(In millions, except per share amounts)		March 31,				
		2022	2021			
Net sales	\$	2,480	\$	2,263		
Costs and expenses						
Cost of sales		2,283		2,012		
Selling, general and administrative expenses		130		119		
Amortization of intangibles		4		4		
Restructuring charges, net		(1)		1		
Other income (expense), net		2		(19)		
Earnings before interest and income taxes		66		108		
Interest income		2		2		
Interest expense		31		34		
Earnings before income taxes		37		76		
Income tax expense		18		22		
Equity in earnings of affiliates		1		14		
Net income		20	<u> </u>	68		
Less: Noncontrolling interests net income		4		1		
Less: Redeemable noncontrolling interests net loss		(1)		(4)		
Net income attributable to the parent company	\$	17	\$	71		
Net income per share available to common stockholders						
Basic	\$	0.12	\$	0.49		
Diluted	\$	0.12	\$	0.48		
Weighted-average shares outstanding - Basic		144.2		144.9		
Weighted-average shares outstanding - Diluted		145.3		146.4		

Three Months Ended

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

(In millions)		Three Months Ended March 31,				
		Net income	\$	20	\$	68
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:						
Currency translation adjustments		39		(5)		
Hedging gains and losses		(4)		(17)		
Defined benefit plans		1		3		
Other comprehensive income (loss)		36		(19)		
Total comprehensive income		56		49		
Less: Comprehensive (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests		(4)		1		
Less: Comprehensive loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests		1		3		
Comprehensive income attributable to the parent company	\$	53	\$	53		

Consolidated Balance Sheet (Unaudited) As of March 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021

(In millions, except share and per share amounts)	March 31, 2022		December 31, 2021		
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	259	\$	268	
Marketable securities	•	19	•	17	
Accounts receivable					
Trade, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$7 in 2022 and \$7 in 2021		1,625		1,321	
Other		250		220	
Inventories		1,631		1,564	
Other current assets		210		196	
Total current assets		3,994		3,586	
Goodwill		479		482	
Intangibles		225		233	
Deferred tax assets		603		580	
Other noncurrent assets		128		131	
Investments in affiliates		175		174	
Operating lease assets		244		247	
Property, plant and equipment, net		2,205		2,199	
Total assets	\$	8,053	\$	7,632	
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Liabilities and equity					
Current liabilities	•	004	•	00	
Short-term debt	\$	301	\$	23	
Current portion of long-term debt		8		8	
Accounts payable		1,717		1,571	
Accrued payroll and employee benefits		207		184 41	
Taxes on income	55				
Current portion of operating lease liabilities	39		293		
Other accrued liabilities				304	
Total current liabilities		2,620		2,174	
Long-term debt, less debt issuance costs of \$25 in 2022 and \$26 in 2021		2,376		2,386	
Noncurrent operating lease liabilities		211		209	
Pension and postretirement obligations		390		398	
Other noncurrent liabilities		269		292	
Total liabilities		5,866		5,459	
Commitments and contingencies		200		400	
Redeemable noncontrolling interests		200		198	
Parent company stockholders' equity Preferred stock, 50,000,000 shares authorized, \$0.01 par value,					
no shares outstanding		-		-	
Common stock, 450,000,000 shares authorized, \$0.01 par value, 143,334,271 and 144,238,660 shares outstanding		2		2	
-					
Additional paid-in capital Retained earnings		2,431 664		2,427 662	
S .					
Treasury stock, at cost (13,466,902 and 11,661,591 shares) Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(216)		(184)	
·	-	(949)		(985) 1,922	
Total parent company stockholders' equity		1,932			
Noncontrolling interests		1 987		1 075	
Total equity Total liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interests and equity	\$	1,987	\$	1,975 7,632	
Total nabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interests and equity	φ	8,053	φ	1,032	

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

(In millions)	Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 2021		ded	
(ITTIMIOTO)			2021	
Operating activities				
Net income	\$	20	\$	68
Depreciation		91		88
Amortization		6		7
Amortization of deferred financing charges		1		2
Earnings of affiliates, net of dividends received		(1)		(14)
Stock compensation expense		4		5
Deferred income taxes		(25)		(6)
Pension expense, net		(1)		
Change in working capital		(211)		(133)
Other, net		(5)		10
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		(121)		27
Investing activities				
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		(116)		(53)
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired				(17)
Purchases of marketable securities		(5)		(11)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of marketable securities		2		6
Other, net		2		2
Net cash used in investing activities		(117)		(73)
Financing activities				
Net change in short-term debt		278		(1)
Proceeds from long-term debt		2		2
Repayment of long-term debt		(3)		(1)
Deferred financing payments				(2)
Dividends paid to common stockholders		(14)		(14)
Distributions to noncontrolling interests		(1)		
Contributions from redeemable noncontrolling interests		2		1
Payments to acquire noncontrolling interests		(3)		
Repurchases of common stock		(25)		
Other, net		(7)		(1)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		229		(16)
Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(9)		(62)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash - beginning of period		287		567
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash balances		2		(12)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash - end of period	\$	280	\$	493

Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Operating Activities to Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Free Cash Flow (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended			
(In millions)	March 31,			
	2022 2021			021
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ (121)		\$	27
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(116)		(53)
Free cash flow		(237)		(26)
Discretionary pension contributions				
Adjusted free cash flow	\$	(237)	\$	(26)

DANA INCORPORATED Segment Sales and Segment EBITDA (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

Three N	Months	Ended
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(In millions)		March 31,			
		2022		2021	
Sales					
Light Vehicle	\$	985	\$	991	
Commercial Vehicle		463		349	
Off-Highway		744		635	
Power Technologies		288	288		
Total Sales	\$	\$ 2,480		2,263	
Segment EBITDA					
Light Vehicle	\$	31	\$	100	
Commercial Vehicle		10		15	
Off-Highway		100		79	
Power Technologies		29		41	
Total Segment EBITDA	<u> </u>	170		235	
Corporate expense and other items, net				(1)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	170	\$	234	

Reconciliation of Segment and Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

	Three Months Ended				
(In millions)	March 31,				
	2	022	2021		
Segment EBITDA	\$	170	\$	235	
Corporate expense and other items, net				(1)	
Adjusted EBITDA		170		234	
Depreciation		(91)		(88)	
Amortization		(6)		(7)	
Non-service cost components of pension and OPEB costs				(2)	
Restructuring charges, net		1		(1)	
Stock compensation expense		(4)		(5)	
Strategic transaction expenses		(4)		(3)	
Loss on investment in Hyliion				(17)	
Loss on disposal group held for sale				(7)	
Other items				4	
Earnings before interest and income taxes		66		108	
Interest income		2		2	
Interest expense		31		34	
Earnings before income taxes		37		76	
Income tax expense		18		22	
Equity in earnings of affiliates		1		14	
Net income	\$	20	\$	68	

Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) Attributable to the Parent Company to Adjusted Net Income (Loss) Attributable to the Parent Company and Diluted Adjusted EPS (Unaudited)

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2022 and 2021

(In millions, except per share amounts)

	Three Month March 3				
		2022		2021	
Net income attributable to parent company	\$	17	\$	71	
Items impacting income before income taxes:					
Amortization		5		5	
Restructuring charges, net		(1)		1	
Strategic transaction expenses		2		3	
Loss on investment in Hyliion				17	
Loss on disposal group held for sale				5	
Other items		2			
Items impacting income taxes:					
Net income tax expense on items above		(2)		(6)	
Income tax expense attributable to various discrete tax matters				1	
Adjusted net income attributable to the parent	\$	23	\$	97	
Diluted shares - as reported		145.3		146.4	
Adjusted diluted shares		145.3		146.4	
Diluted adjusted EPS	\$	0.16	\$	0.66	