Quarterly Financial Information and Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net income (loss) before interest, income taxes, depreciation, amortization, equity grant expense, restructuring expense, non-service cost components of pension and other postretirement benefit costs and other adjustments not related to our core operations (gain/loss on debt extinguishment, pension settlements, divestitures, impairment, etc.). Adjusted EBITDA is a measure of our ability to maintain and continue to invest in our operations and provide shareholder returns. We use adjusted EBITDA in assessing the effectiveness of our business strategies, evaluating and pricing potential acquisitions and as a factor in making incentive compensation decisions. In addition to its use by management, we also believe adjusted EBITDA is a measure widely used by securities analysts, investors and others to evaluate financial performance of our company relative to other Tier 1 automotive suppliers. Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered a substitute for earnings (loss) before income taxes, net income (loss) or other results reported in accordance with GAAP. Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Adjusted net income (loss) attributable to the parent company is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net income (loss) attributable to the parent company, excluding any discrete income tax items, restructuring charges, amortization expense and other adjustments not related to our core operations (as used in adjusted EBITDA), net of any associated income tax effects. This measure is considered useful for purposes of providing investors, analysts and other interested parties with an indicator of ongoing financial performance that provides enhanced comparability to net income attributable to the parent company reported by other companies. Adjusted net income (loss) attributable to the parent company reported in accordance with GAAP.

Diluted adjusted EPS is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as adjusted net income (loss) attributable to the parent company divided by adjusted diluted shares. We define adjusted diluted shares as diluted shares as determined in accordance with GAAP based on adjusted net income (loss) attributable to the parent company. This measure is considered useful for purposes of providing investors, analysts and other interested parties with an indicator of ongoing financial performance that provides enhanced comparability to EPS reported by other companies. Diluted adjusted EPS is neither intended to represent nor be an alternative measure to diluted EPS reported in accordance with GAAP.

Free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities less purchases of property, plant and equipment. Adjusted free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities excluding discretionary pension contributions less purchases of property, plant and equipment. We believe these measures are useful to investors in evaluating the operational cash flow of the company inclusive of the spending required to maintain the operations. Free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow are not intended to represent nor be an alternative to the measure of net cash provided by (used in) operating activities reported in accordance with GAAP. Free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

The accompanying financial information provides reconciliations of adjusted EBITDA, diluted adjusted EPS, free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. We have not provided a reconciliation of our adjusted EBITDA and diluted adjusted EPS outlook to the most comparable GAAP measures of net income (loss) and diluted EPS. Providing net income (loss) and diluted EPS guidance is potentially misleading and not practical given the difficulty of projecting event driven transactional and other non-core operating items that are included in net income (loss) and diluted EPS, including restructuring actions, asset impairments and certain income tax adjustments. The accompanying reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures with the most comparable GAAP measures for the historical periods presented are indicative of the reconciliations that will be prepared upon completion of the periods covered by the non-GAAP guidance.

Consolidated Statement of Operations (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2021 and 2020

######################################	Three Months Ended March 31,					
		2021	2020			
Net sales	\$ 2,263		\$ 2,263		\$	1,926
Costs and expenses						
Cost of sales		2,012		1,720		
Selling, general and administrative expenses		119		106		
Amortization of intangibles		4		3		
Restructuring charges, net		1	3			
Impairment of goodwill				(51)		
Other income (expense), net		(19)		4		
Earnings before interest and income taxes		108		47		
Interest income		2		2		
Interest expense		34		29		
Earnings before income taxes		76		20		
Income tax expense (benefit)		22		(16)		
Equity in earnings of affiliates		14		2		
Net income		68		38		
Less: Noncontrolling interests net income		1		2		
Less: Redeemable noncontrolling interests net loss		(4)		(22)		
Net income attributable to the parent company	\$	71	\$	58		
Net income per share available to common stockholders						
Basic	\$	0.49	\$	0.40		
Diluted	\$	0.48	\$	0.40		
Weighted-average shares outstanding - Basic		144.9		144.2		
Weighted-average shares outstanding - Diluted		146.4		144.8		

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2021 and 2020

##	March 31,			
	2021		2020	
Net income	\$	68	\$	38
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:				
Currency translation adjustments		(5)		(154)
Hedging gains and losses		(17)		29
Defined benefit plans		3		3
Other comprehensive loss		(19)		(122)
Total comprehensive income (loss)		49		(84)
Less: Comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interests		1		17
Less: Comprehensive loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests		3		14
Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to the parent company	\$	53	\$	(53)

Three Months Ended

Consolidated Balance Sheet (Unaudited) As of March 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020

(In millions, except share and per share amounts) #	March 31, 2021		December 31, 2020		
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	483	\$	559	
Marketable securities		26		21	
Accounts receivable					
Trade, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$6 in 2021 and \$7 in 2020		1,428		1,201	
Other		237		231	
Inventories		1,260		1,149	
Other current assets		139		127	
Total current assets		3,573		3,288	
Goodwill		488		479	
Intangibles		250		236	
Deferred tax assets		613		611	
Other noncurrent assets		153		169	
Investments in affiliates		149		152	
Operating lease assets		192		190	
Property, plant and equipment, net		2,184		2,251	
Total assets	\$	7,602	\$	7,376	
Liabilities and equity					
Current liabilities					
Short-term debt	\$	26	\$	26	
Current portion of long-term debt	φ	8	φ	8	
Accounts payable				1,331	
		1,536		1,331	
Accrued payroll and employee benefits		203			
Taxes on income		44		35	
Current portion of operating lease liabilities		42		43	
Other accrued liabilities		311		308	
Total current liabilities		2,170		1,941	
Long-term debt, less debt issuance costs of \$26 in 2021 and \$27 in 2020		2,420		2,420	
Noncurrent operating lease liabilities		157		154	
Pension and postretirement obligations		463		479	
Other noncurrent liabilities		340	-	368	
Total liabilities		5,550		5,362	
Commitments and contingencies					
Redeemable noncontrolling interests		182		180	
Parent company stockholders' equity					
Preferred stock, 50,000,000 shares authorized, \$0.01 par value,					
no shares outstanding		-		-	
Common stock, 450,000,000 shares authorized, \$0.01 par value,					
145,142,687 and 144,515,658 shares outstanding		2		2	
Additional paid-in capital		2,415		2,408	
Retained earnings		583		530	
Treasury stock, at cost (10,657,998 and 10,442,582 shares)		(161)		(156)	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(1,044)		(1,026)	
Total parent company stockholders' equity		1,795		1,758	
Noncontrolling interests		75		76	
Total equity		1,870		1,834	
Total liabilities and equity	\$	7,602	\$	7,376	

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2021 and 2020

##	March 31,			
	2021		2020	
Operating activities				
Net income	\$	68	\$	38
Depreciation		88		85
Amortization		7		4
Amortization of deferred financing charges		2		2
Earnings of affiliates, net of dividends received		(14)		(2)
Stock compensation expense		5		4
Deferred income taxes		(6)		(35)
Pension expense, net				1
Impairment of goodwill				51
Change in working capital		(133)		(183)
Other, net		10		(16)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		27		(51)
Investing activities				
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		(53)		(63)
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired		(17)		(8)
Purchases of marketable securities		(11)		(12)
Proceeds from sales of marketable securities		6		6
Settlements of undesignated derivatives				(3)
Other, net		2		(5)
Net cash used in investing activities		(73)		(85)
Financing activities				
Net change in short-term debt		(1)		298
Proceeds from long-term debt		2		4
Repayment of long-term debt		(1)		(1)
Deferred financing payments		(2)		
Dividends paid to common stockholders		(14)		(15)
Distributions to noncontrolling interests				(1)
Contributions from noncontrolling interests		1		2
Other, net		(1)		(4)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		(16)		283
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(62)		147
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash – beginning of period		567		518
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash balances		(12)		(29)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash – end of period	\$	493	\$	636

Three Months Ended

Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Operating Activities to Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Free Cash Flow (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2021 and 2020

we have defined as net income (loss) before interest,	Three Months Ended				
(In millions)	March 31,				
	20	021	2020		
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	27	\$	(51)	
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(53)		(63)	
Free cash flow		(26)		(114)	
Discretionary pension contributions					
Adjusted free cash flow	\$	(26)	\$	(114)	

DANA INCORPORATED Segment Sales and Segment EBITDA (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2021 and 2020

	Three Months Ended			
#######################################		March 31,		
		2021		2020
Sales			·	
Light Vehicle	\$	991	\$	808
Commercial Vehicle		352		333
Off-Highway		632		532
Power Technologies		288		253
Total Sales	\$	2,263	\$	1,926
Segment EBITDA				
Light Vehicle	\$	100	\$	83
Commercial Vehicle		14		21
Off-Highway		80		72
Power Technologies		41		30
Total Segment EBITDA		235		206
Corporate expense and other items, net		(1)		(1)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	234	\$	205

Reconciliation of Segment and Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2021 and 2020

		THICO MONING ENGOG				
***************************************		March 31,				
		2021		2020		
Segment EBITDA	\$	235	\$	206		
Corporate expense and other items, net		(1)		(1)		
Adjusted EBITDA		234		205		
Depreciation		(88)		(85)		
Amortization		(7)		(4)		
Non-service cost components of pension and OPEB costs		(2)		(2)		
Restructuring charges, net		(1)		(3)		
Stock compensation expense		(5)		(4)		
Strategic transaction expenses		(3)		(6)		
Loss on investment in Hyliion		(17)				
Loss on disposal group held for sale		(7)				
Impairment of goodwill				(51)		
Other items		4		(3)		
Earnings before interest and income taxes		108		47		
Interest income		2		2		
Interest expense		34		29		
Earnings before income taxes		76		20		
Income tax expense (benefit)		22		(16)		
Equity in earnings of affiliates		14		2		
Net income	\$	68	\$	38		

Three Months Ended

Reconciliation of Net Income Attributable to the Parent Company to Adjusted Net Income Attributable to the Parent Company and Diluted Adjusted EPS (Unaudited)

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2021 and 2020

(In millions, except per share amounts)

		Three Months Ended March 31,			
		2021		2020	
Net income attributable to parent company	\$	71	\$	58	
Items impacting income before income taxes:					
Amortization		5		4	
Restructuring charges, net		1		3	
Strategic transaction expenses		3		6	
Loss on investment in Hyliion		17			
Loss on disposal group held for sale		5			
Impairment of goodwill				31	
Items impacting income taxes:					
Net income tax expense on items above		(6)		(3)	
Tax (benefit) attributable to various discrete tax matters		1_		(31)	
Adjusted net income attributable to the parent	\$	97	\$	68	
Diluted shares - as reported		146.4		144.8	
Adjusted diluted shares		146.4		144.8	
Diluted adjusted EPS	\$	0.66	\$	0.47	