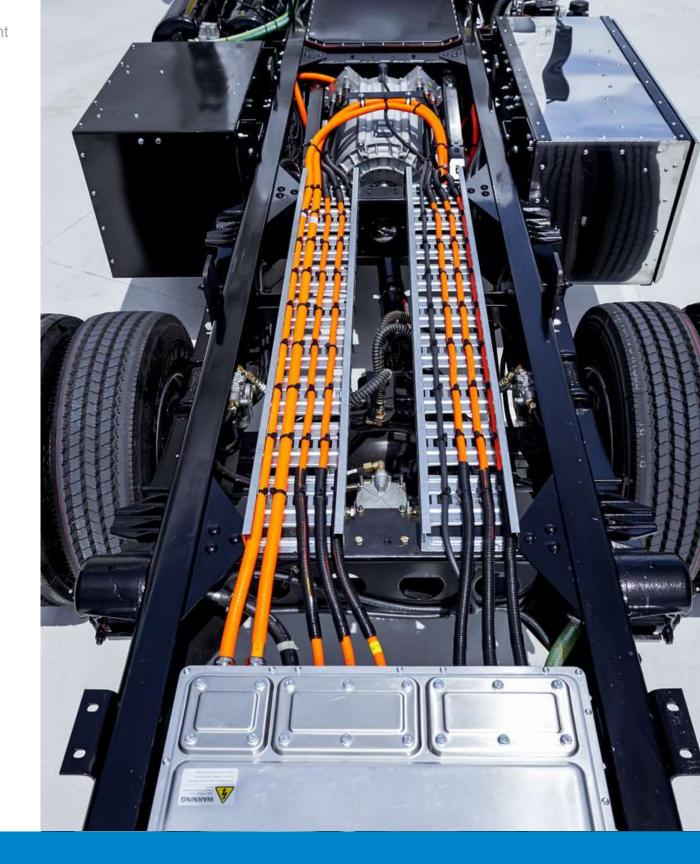


Investor Day

March 11, 2019

People Finding A Better Way®



Safe Harbor Statement



Certain statements and projections contained in this presentation are, by their nature, forward-looking within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations, estimates and projections about our industry and business, management's beliefs, and certain assumptions made by us, all of which are subject to change. Forward-looking statements can often be identified by words such as "anticipates," "expects," "intends," "plans," "predicts," "believes," "seeks," "estimates," "may," "will," "should," "would," "could," "potential," "continue," "ongoing," similar expressions, and variations or negatives of these words. These forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future results and are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions that could cause our actual results to differ materially and adversely from those expressed in any forward-looking statement. Dana's Annual Report on Form 10-K, subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, recent Current Reports on Form 8-K, and other Securities and Exchange Commission filings discuss important risk factors that could affect our business, results of operations and financial condition. The forward-looking statements in this presentation speak only as of this date. Dana does not undertake any obligation to revise or update publicly any forward-looking statement for any reason.

Agenda



9:00 – 9:15 Business Overview

9:15 – 11:00 Enterprise Strategy

Overview

Leverage The Core

9:15 – 10:15 | *Drive* Customer Centricity

Expand Global Markets

Deliver Innovative Solutions

15 Minute Break

Electrification: An Expert Perspective

Lead Electric Propulsion

11:00 – 11:30 Financial Summary

10:30 - 11:00

11:30 – 12:00 Questions & Answers



James Kamsickas
President & CEO



Jonathan Collins
EVP & CFO



Christophe Dominiak
SVP & CTO



Business Overview

People Finding A Better Way®



Dana Snapshot



Founded in 1904







~36,000 people



25 technical centers



145 major facilities

33 countries

6 continents

~15,000 customers in 141 countries



Global Footprint





Mission, Vision, Values



Our Mission

Our talented people power a customer-centric organization that is continuously improving the performance and efficiency of vehicles and machines around the globe. We will consistently deliver superior products and services to our customers and will generate exceptional value for our shareholders.

Our Vision

To be the global technology leader in efficient power conveyance and energy-management solutions that enable our customers to achieve their sustainability objectives.

Our Values

- Honesty and Integrity
- Good Corporate Citizenship
- Open Communication
- Continuous Improvement



Business Overview



Markets

Segments

Regions

Products

hybrid vehicles





Commercial Vehicles

Light Vehicle Driveline Technologies

40%



Commercial Vehicle Driveline Technologies

28%



Europe





20%



Off-Highway Drive and Motion Technologies



Power Technologies

12%



North America





South America



Asia Pacific



Motion

Drive

Technologies

Winches, slew drives, planetary gearboxes, hydraulic pumps, motors and valves, electronic controls

Axles, driveshafts, transmissions, hydraulic

wheel and track drives, drive units for electric and



Electrodynamic

Electric motors, generators, power electronics, controls and software



Thermal

Transmission and engine oil cooling, battery and electronics cooling, charge air cooling, and exhaust-gas and heat recovery



Sealing

Gaskets and seals, transmission separator plates, cam covers and oil pan modules, heat shields, and fuel cell plates



Digital

Active and passive system controls, Software as a Service including descriptive and predictive analytics

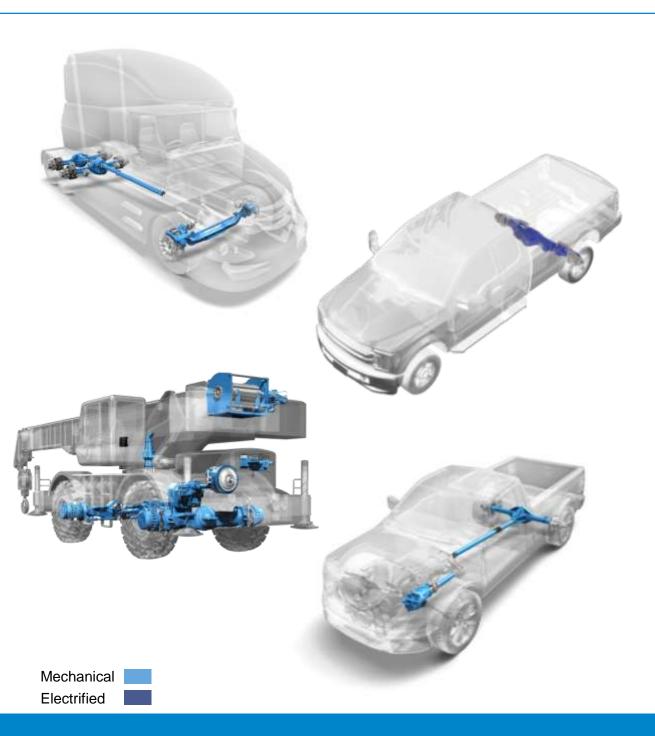
Off-Highway



Sales as of Dec. 31, 2018, including 100% of DDAC.

Product Overview





Axles

- Drive Axles
- Steer Axles
- AWD System
- Disconnect System
- Planetary Hub Drives

Driveshaft

- Aluminum Driveshafts
- Steel Driveshafts
- Industrial Driveshafts
- Universal Joints
- Constant Velocity Joints

Motion

- Hydraulics & Controls
- Industrial Gearboxes
- Winches
- Slew Drives

Transmission

- Sealing & Cooling
- Active Warm Up
- Transmissions
 - Hydrostatic
 - Hydrodynamic
 - Hydromechanical
 - High Performance

Electromobility

- Electric Motors
- Power Electronics
- Controls & Software
- e-Gearboxes
- Battery Cooling
- Electronics Cooling
- Electric Axles
- Electric Drive Units

Sustainability Through Electrification



Over **95,000** tonnes of CO₂ saved since 2014 with Dana products

~585

million customer kilometers driven with TM4 motors





~12,000

vehicles on the roads today



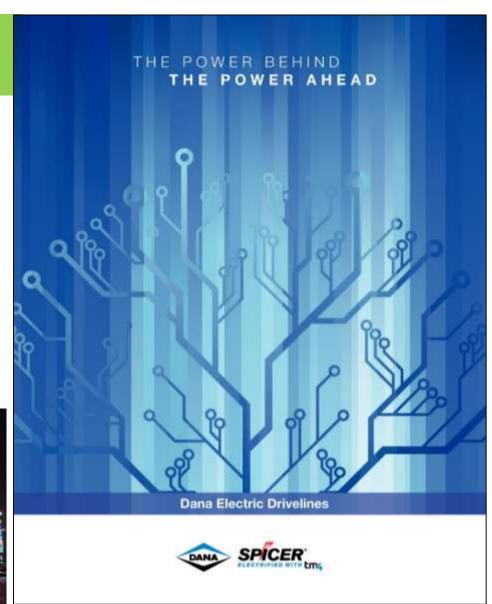


645,000+

tonnes of CO₂ diverted from cities







Employee Engagement







Great Place To Work

Best Workplaces™

ASIA 2018



People Finding A Better Way















DANA

Oerlikon Drive Systems Acquisition





Enterprise Strategy

People Finding A Better Way®



Exceeding Original 2019 Targets



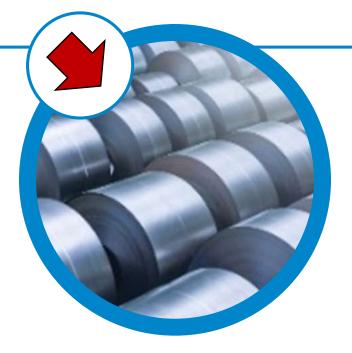


On track to surpass top and bottom line long-term targets by more than 30%

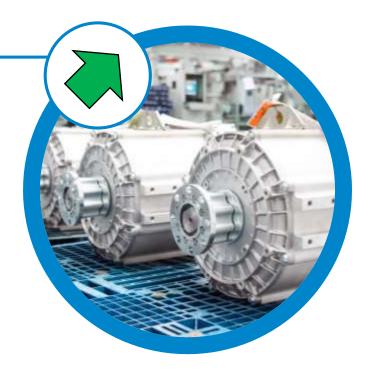
Business Dynamics











Market Demand

Commodities Global Trade

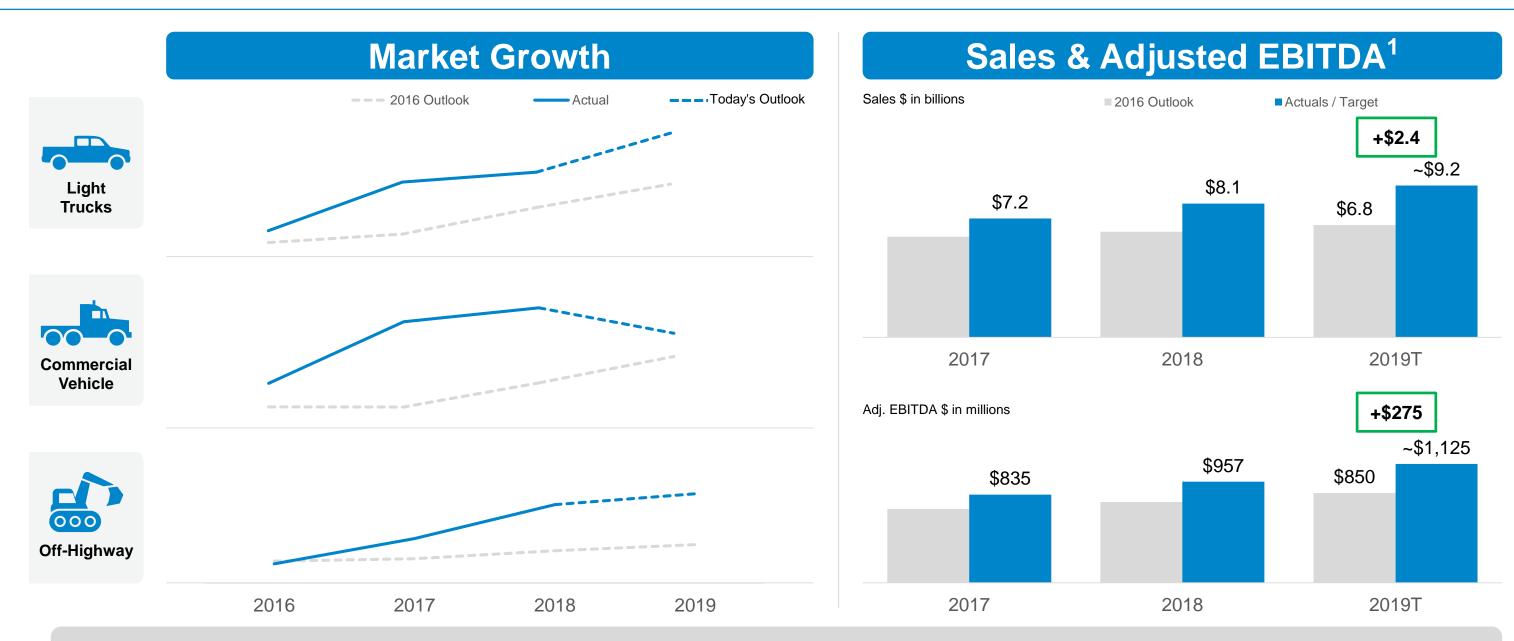
Electrification Adoption

Business Acquisitions



End Market Demand





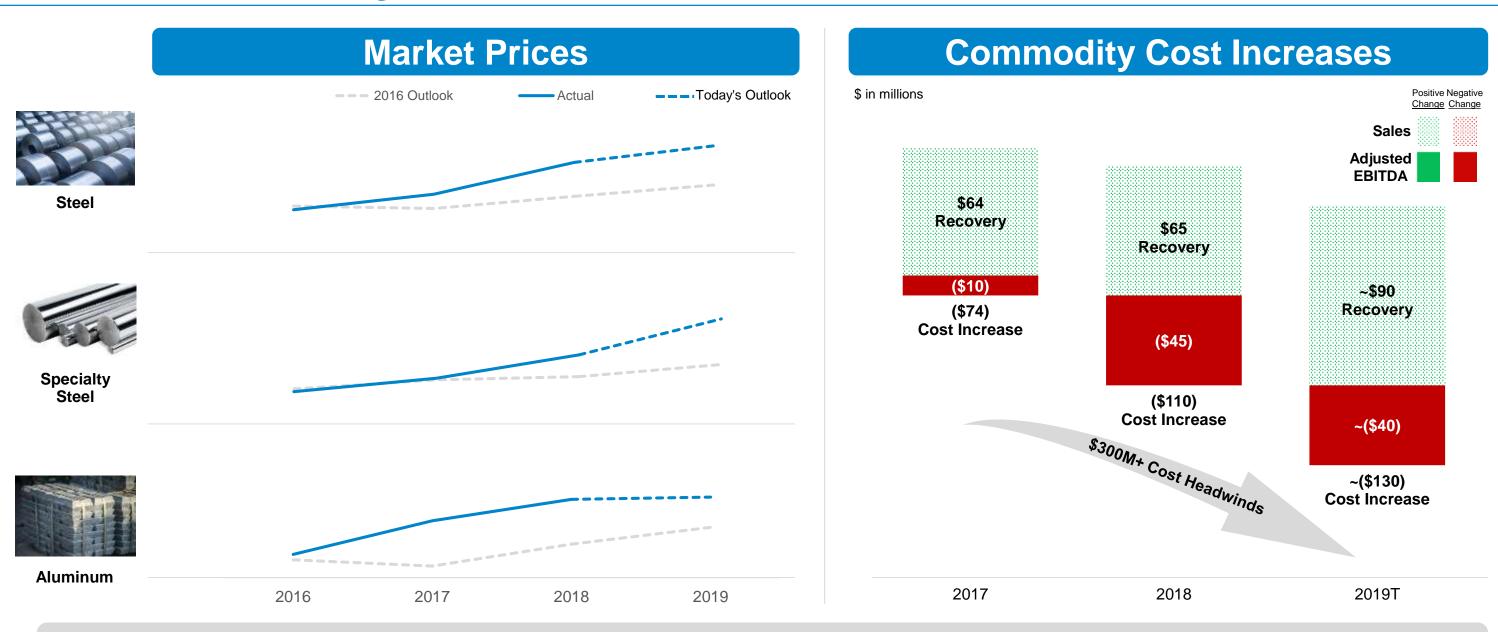
Increased demand and acquisitions key to exceeding long-term financial targets

^{1.} Today's outlook includes Oerlikon Drive Systems sales and adjusted EBITDA



Commodity Costs



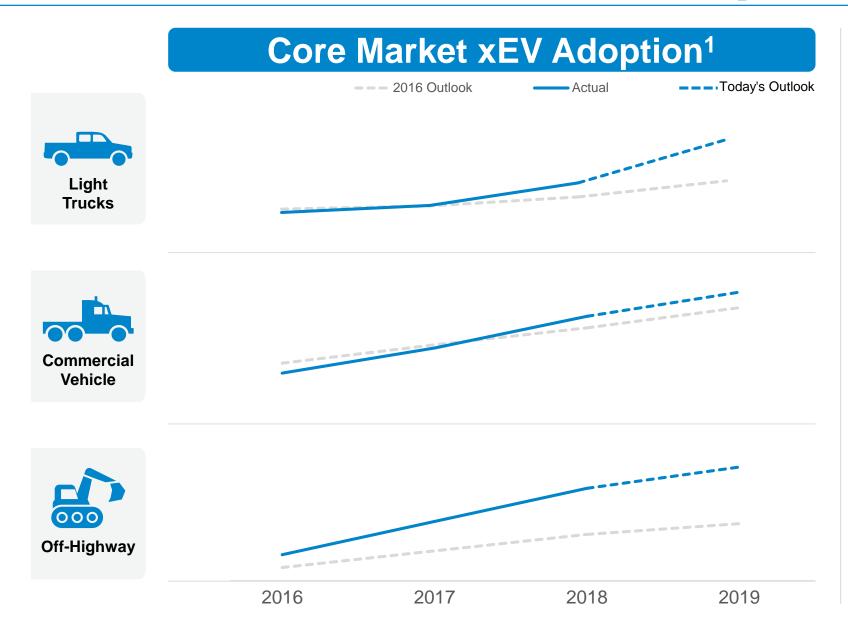


Delivering 100 bps profit margin expansion in spite of commodity costs



Electrification and Acquisitions

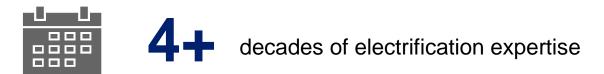
















Positioned for significant growth as electrification adoption accelerates



POWERING INTO MANA E-DRIVE

Strategy Evolution



SHIFTING INTO WAY

- Established enterprise strategy
- Reversed years of revenue declines
- Initiated focus on electrification
- Established and exceeded financial targets
- Delivered ~\$2B+ of sales growth
- Expanded profit margin by 100bps
- Added \$100M of adj. FCF

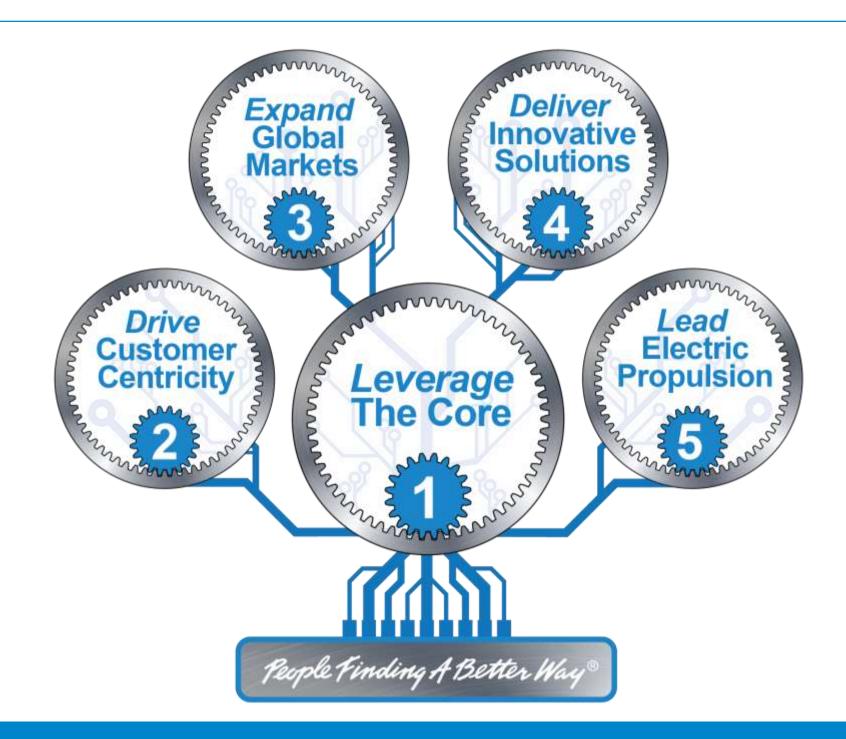


- Refine enterprise strategy
- Sustain profitable growth trajectory to ~\$10B+
- Lead electrification as growth vector
- Establish new financial targets
- Deliver another ~\$2B+ of sales growth
- Expand profit margin by another 100bps
- Add ~\$200M of adj. FCF and ~\$2B through 2023

Strategy to drive sales to ~\$10B+ and cumulative adj. FCF of ~\$2B by 2023

















Utilize capabilities in **power conveyance**, **thermal management**, and **mechatronics** across all three mobility markets to deliver a sustainable competitive advantage





Increase synergies

Position portfolio

Amplify innovation

DANA

Create Value with Multi-Market Presence



Cost efficiencies delivered through core technologies



Technology investment magnified by shared R&D



Speed of innovation accelerated through knowledge sharing



Core Engineering



Common Products



Axles

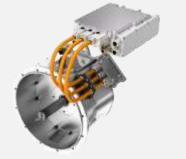
Motors











GVW Spectrum







- Shared expertise is leveraged across the enterprise
 - Research and development
 - Product design
 - Application engineering
- Core technologies spread to all end markets: light and commercial vehicles, off-highway equipment
- Modular designs applicable to all end markets
- Supply chain and manufacturing optimized to support all business units



Purchasing and Supply Chain



Common Commodities

Castings







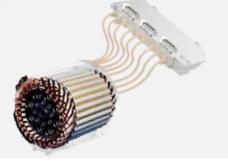




Stators & Semiconductors







GVW Spectrum







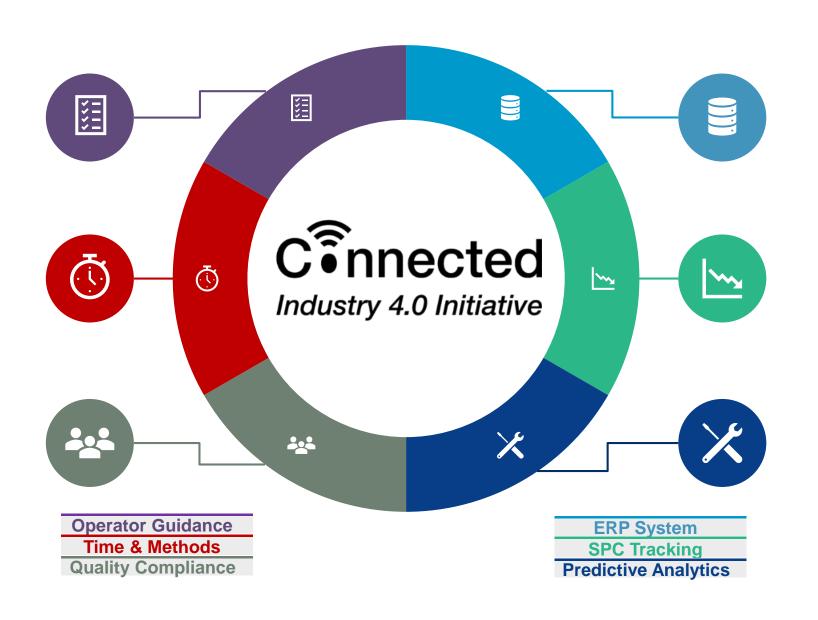
- Global commodity buyers leverage common purchases across all segments and regions
- Matched pairs: engineering and purchasing functions formally teamed to reduce complexity through modular design and use of common parts across end markets
- International purchasing offices to support and enable global supply chains at the local level
- Cost per weight analytics deliver competitive value
- Reduce supply base to leverage economies of scale



Manufacturing



Industry 4.0 Foundation



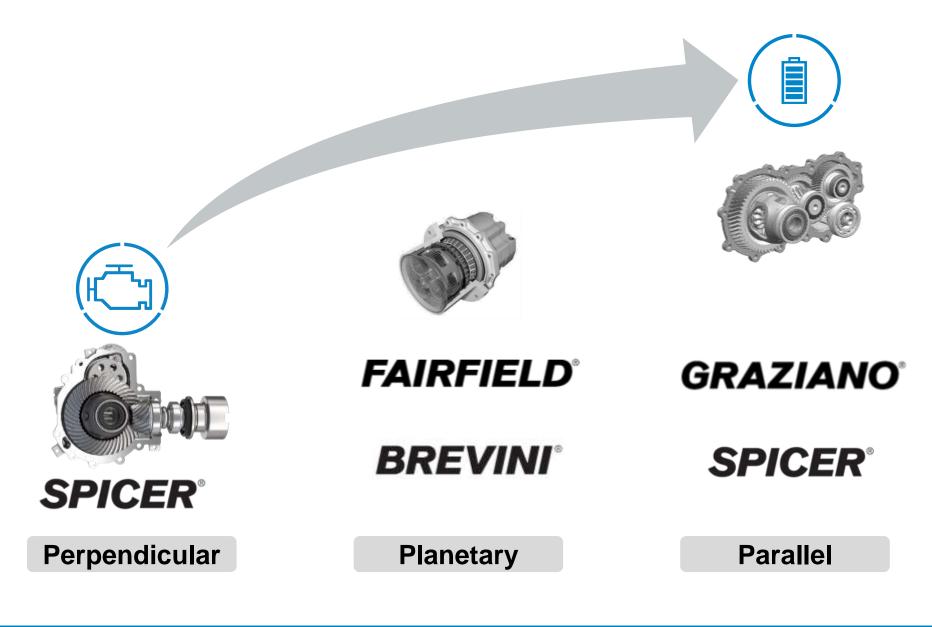
- Real-time asset performance management driving 3% productivity improvements
- Digital scheduling and inventory management enabled through connected manufacturing systems
- Preventative and predictive maintenance analytics delivering 10% downtime reduction
- Multiple variant analytics and machine learning reducing energy costs by 5%



Mechanical Technology



Acquired Enhanced Gear Products for Electrification



- Historical competence centered around perpendicular transfer of high torque through hypoid gears
- Brevini and Fairfield acquisitions provide planetary gear capabilities highly relevant for heavy vehicle e-Propulsion
- Graziano acquisition also delivers leading parallel torque transfer via helical gears highly relevant for light vehicle e-Propulsion



Electrodynamic Technology



Acquired Electrodynamic Products





























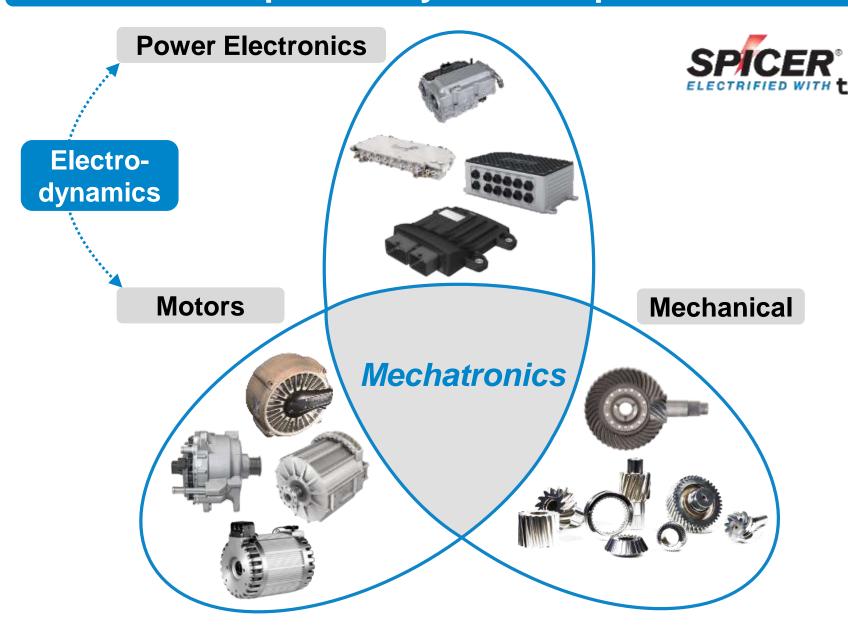
- TM4 delivered high-voltage permanent magnet motors and power electronics
- SME brings low-voltage induction motor technology with power electronics
- ODS augments motor and controls capabilities via Ashwoods and VOCIS
- Creates complete in-house suite of motors and power electronics
- Decades of combined expertise in electrifying our core markets and 585M km electrically driven
- Augmented by MMI and sensing technology from Brevini



Mechatronics Competence



e-Propulsion Systems Capabilities



- Full suite of power electronics
 - Inverters
 - Converters
 - Software
 - Controllers
- Broad range of motor types
 - Permanent magnet
 - Induction
 - Synchronous reluctance
- Precision mechanical gears
 - Perpendicular, hypoid
 - Parallel, helical
 - Planetary

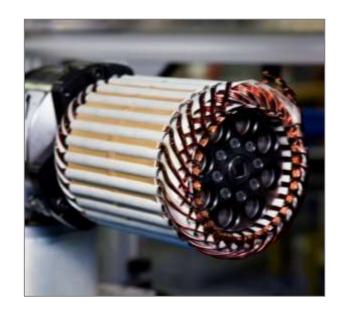


Thermal Technology

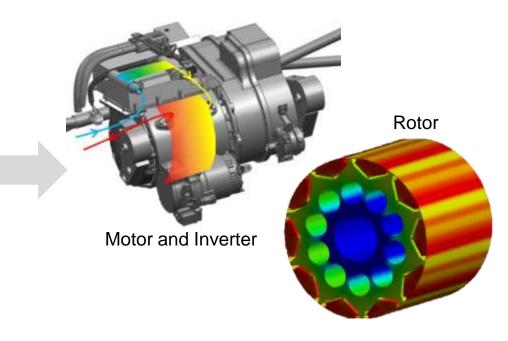


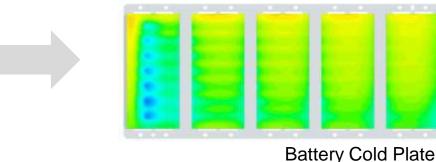
Thermal Management for e-Propulsion

Product



Thermal Image





- Developing e-Propulsion systems requires strong thermal management capabilities as motor and inverter temperatures must be managed for optimum performance
- Thermal competency of Power Technologies is leveraged across business units to enhance their electrified product offerings
- Integrated cooling system enables greater power density, reduced weight, and smaller packaging
- Efficient thermal dynamics become increasingly important when motor and inverter are integrated into the axle

Integrated e-Propulsion Systems



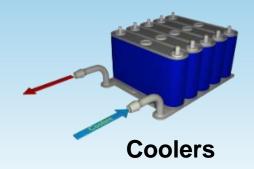


SPICER°



Gears

LONG°











Power Electronics



Digital Technology



Growth Vectors









Digitally Enabled Products

Digital Services

- Physical products are enhanced by digital solutions such as sensors and controls that enable:
 - Remote fleet management
 - Data- and analytics- driven decision making
 - Advanced diagnostics and prognostics
- Digital service offerings leverage customer and product knowledge to create value through:
 - Digitizing existing manual processes
 - Subscription and value-based revenue models
 - Control of customer experience



Additive Manufacturing



Axle Arm Application



Traditional





Additive





- Additive manufacturing technology allows for completely new approach to component design, engineering, and manufacturing compared with traditional methods
- Applicable for tooling and lower volume production and service parts
 Benefits include:
 - Reduced weight
 - Faster time to market
 - Ability to integrate new functionality
 - Less scrap / waste
- Axle arm example saw a 28% weight reduction and 50% faster time to market

Create Value with Multi-Market Presence





Cost efficiencies delivered through core technologies



Technology investment magnified by shared R&D



Speed of innovation accelerated through knowledge sharing

Leveraging the core yields \$175M in annual embedded cost synergies











Positioned to win more than fair share of drive systems business across all three mobility markets as OEMs deploy capital towards megatrends of mobility, autonomous driving, and digitization









Engineer solutions



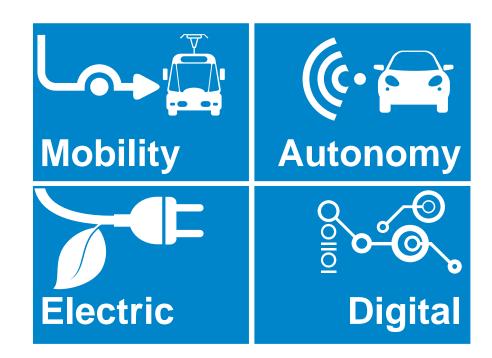
Digitize customer experience

Gain Share Through Customer Centricity

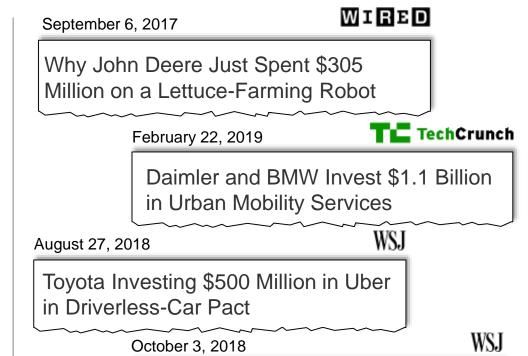




Captive market represents significant opportunity



OEMs faced with emerging megatrends...



...and redeploying capital to remain competitive

Honda to Invest \$2.75 Billion in

GM's Self-Driving Car Unit



Global Platforms



Key Vehicles



























- Footprint in all four major regions enables light vehicle business to be a leader in the compact truck segment with driveline content on 9 of the top 10 global programs
- Leveraging global presence in commercial vehicle to build stronger relationships in underserved markets and open new opportunities
- Off-highway customers are increasingly looking to source from suppliers with multiregion capabilities that can serve highvolume, global programs



Customer Relationships



Improved Customer Breadth Through Acquisition













- Existing programs
- New electrification wins
- Complementary footprint



খ্যান brevini

















 Brevini and ODS acquisitions increase presence in off-highway markets











 ODS gear and e-Propulsion technology for light vehicle market



Differentiated Performance



Customer Recognition





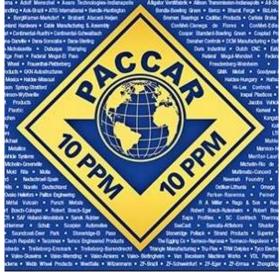














- Experienced high level of end-market demand over the last two years
 - Light vehicle up 10%
 - Commercial vehicle up 32%
 - Off-highway up 22%
- Delivery and quality performance for customers has been exceptional, resulting in multiple customer recognitions
- Strong performance has led to new business wins and improved data book position, particularly in the commercial vehicle segment

× E-Vehicle Level Integration Partner



Full Electrified Powertrain Offering













Battery Management System

- Customers are requiring complete electric powertrains for multiple vehicle architectures
- e-Propulsion and battery management systems must be integrated into the vehicle controls to deliver efficient electric powertrains
- Dana has partnered with integrators and battery suppliers to provide technology solutions for customers and drive adoption of Spicer® Electrified e-Propulsion systems
- Dana's tier one position is augmented by system partnership

X

Hybrid Electric System Partner



Class 8 Truck Application



- Entered strategic partnership with system integrator Hyliion
- Hyliion system turns a traditional 6x2 truck into a hybrid by adding an electric rear axle, battery, and energymanagement system
- Dana develops / supplies the fully integrated e-Axle for Hyliion's 6x4HE hybrid system
- High value proposition to fleets due to lower fuel costs, lower emissions, and lower maintenance

× Off Road, High Performance, Formula-e



Pushing the Limits to Improve Product Offerings









- Applications that demand extreme performance drive innovation
- **Direct marketing** to high-profile enthusiast markets highlights brands and technology and stimulates pull-through sales
- Formula-e racing creates brand exposure for TM4 high-voltage motors and power electronics
- Engineering and supplying of highperformance drivetrains requires a high level of precision automation and cuttingedge technology









× Aftermarket 'All Makes'



Full Driveline Product Offering



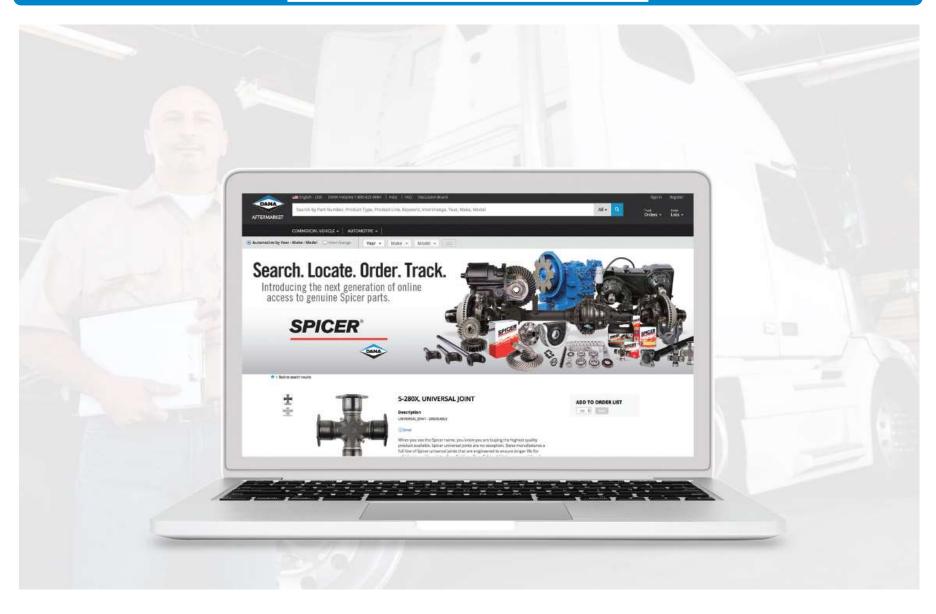
- Extends Spicer aftermarket offering to include full range of driveline components including those of competitors
 - Axle gear sets
 - Universal joints
 - Driveshaft end yolks
- Products engineered to provide dependable performance
- Product lines are purpose built to maximize life of aging vehicles
 - 18-month, 100,000-mile warranty
 - Maximizes aging vehicle uptime
 - Engineered to reduce vibration and noise



Aftermarket e-Commerce Platform



DanaAftermarket.com



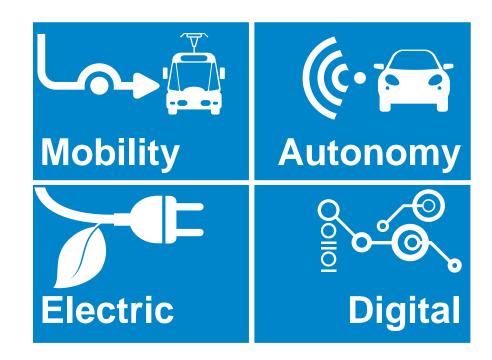
- Web-based, global platform is leveraged across all mobility market segments to improve customer satisfaction
- Ease of use helps to reduce vehicle **downtime** for operators
- Comprehensive and consistent user experience delivers competitive advantage:
 - Intuitive user interface and intelligent search function drive customer satisfaction
 - Recommendation engine drives sales
 - High-resolution images and complete dimension information

Gain Share Through Customer Centricity

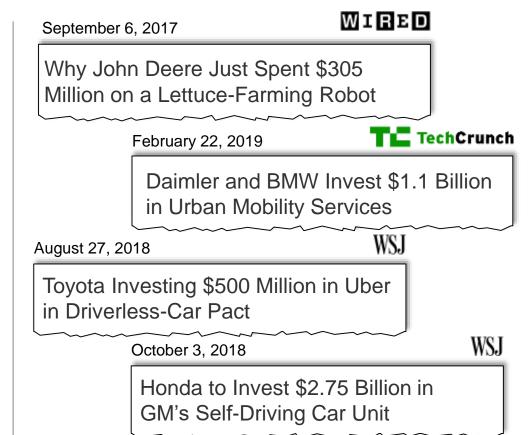




Captive market represents significant opportunity



OEMs faced with emerging megatrends...



...and redeploying capital to remain competitive

Driving customer centricity yields more OEM outsourcing opportunities











Disproportionately invest in capabilities to drive growth in Asia-Pacific market with highest growth rates and earliest electrification adoption









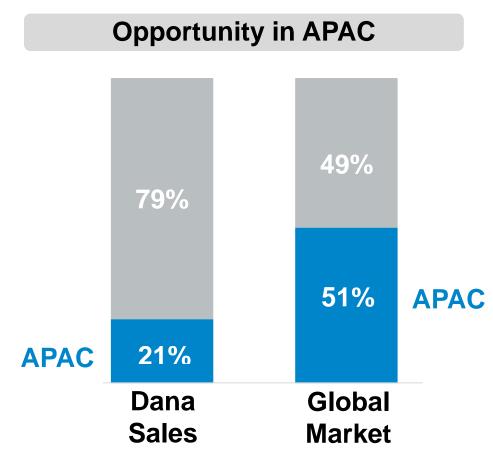
Forge partnerships

Expand inorganically

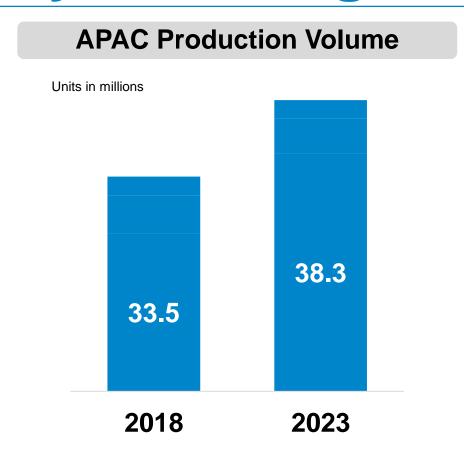
Grow organically

Deliver Growth by Investing in APAC

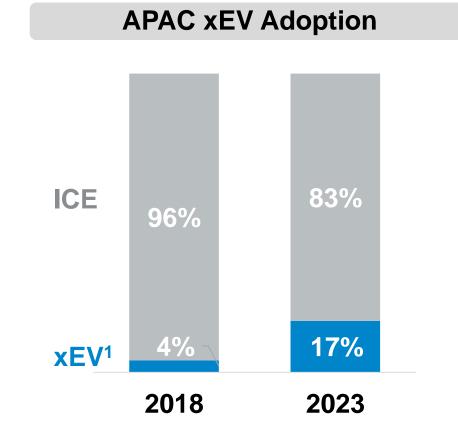




Gaining fair share represents **opportunity** in **APAC** markets



Mobility markets are growing rapidly in APAC



APAC is leading in the adoption of electrification

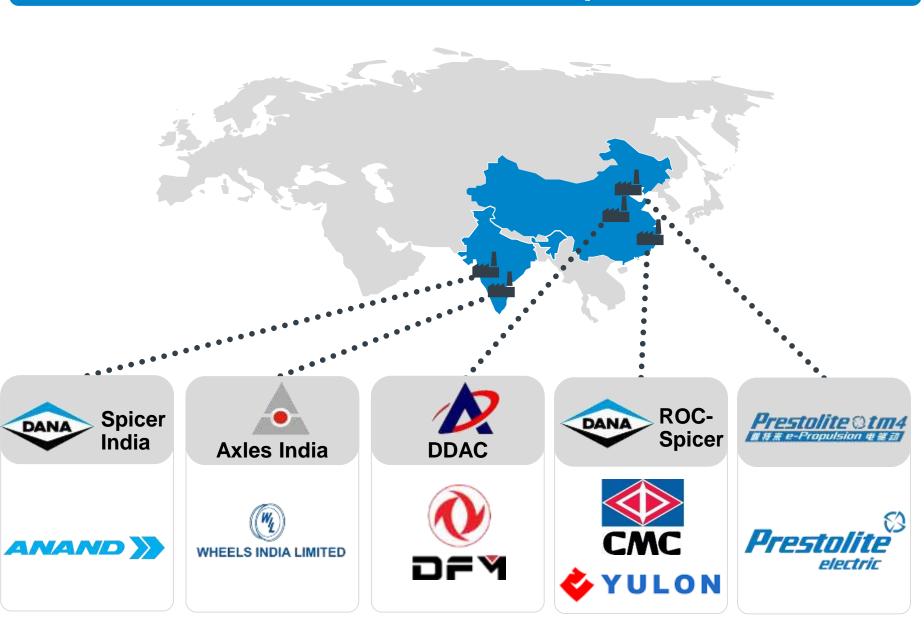
1. Estimate for China LV and CV markets



Joint Venture Partners



Asian Partnerships



- Spicer India Limited: JV with Anand for production and sale of universal joints, driveshafts, light axles, transfer cases, and components for the Indian market
- Axles India Limited: manufactures axle housings and beams for medium and heavyduty commercial vehicles
- DDAC: JV with Dongfeng Motor Co. for R&D, production, and sale of axles for the Chinese bus and truck markets
- ROC Spicer: JV with Yulon and China Motor Co. for production and sale of gears, transmissions, axles, propshafts, and universal joints for the Chinese market
- Prestolite e-Propulsion Systems (PEPS):

 JV with Prestolite Electric Beijing Ltd. for production and sale of electric motors and power electronics for the Asian markets



Supplier Partners



External Supply Chain







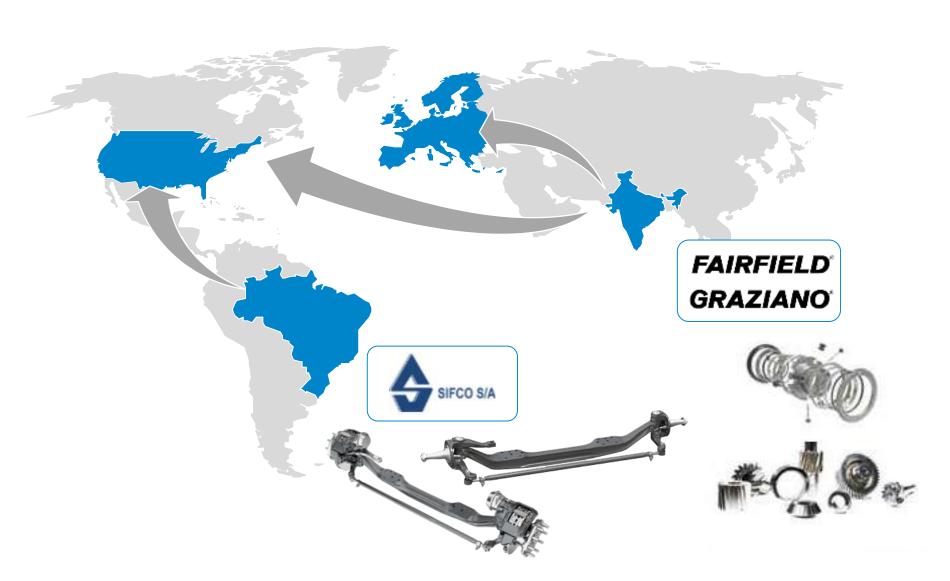
- High level of market demand driving need for improved supply chain efficiencies
- Fostering supplier relations in best cost and quality locations to source components for final assembly in end markets
- Cost, capacity, and delivery performance while maintaining the highest quality are key to customer satisfaction
- Flexible, global supply chain across all three end markets allows for rapid response to changing demand



Acquired Internal Supply



Internal Supply Chain



- Manufacture components in strategic regions and ship to end markets for final assembly for key high-value products
- Specialization creates a more efficient supply chain, allowing for improved cost, capacity, and delivery performance while maintaining quality
- Indian facilities focus on small and medium size component gears for CV and OH applications
- Brazilian facilities acquired from SIFCO focus on forged and machined components for CV applications such as front steer axles



Acquired Local Market Presence



Key Asian Markets



- ODS acquisition adds manufacturing plants and tech centers in Asia that serve domestic customers in all end markets
- Acquisitions further differentiate Dana in domestic markets:
 - Significant Asian manufacturing capacity
 - Local engineering and customer support
 - Experience handling global complexity
- Opportunity for future domestic growth two Chinese facilities under construction, and an Indian facility has opportunity for significant expansion



Organic Local Market Presence



Expanding Footprint



- Experience serving and managing complexity of global customers across multiple regions
- Expanding, sharing, and optimizing global footprint to drive growth
- Recent investments include:
 - Chongqing: New plant to produce
 Dana's most advanced AWD system
 - Yancheng: Expanded planetary drive manufacturing; repurposed 2nd existing facility for thermal products
 - Rayong: Expanded gear capacity for Asia Pacific LV customers



Aftermarket Distribution Network



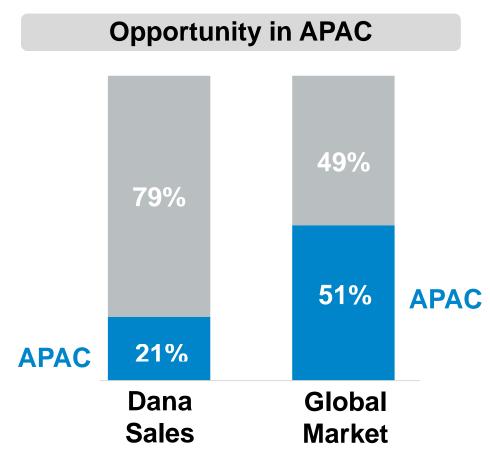
Focus on Underserved Regions



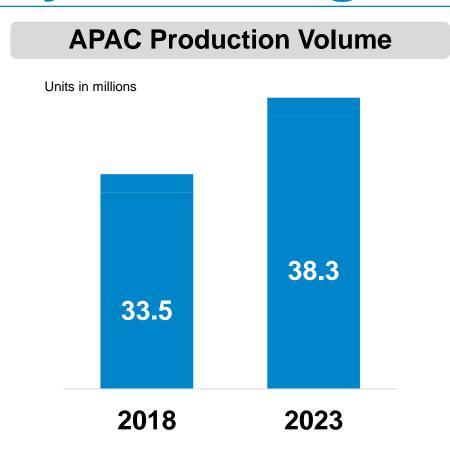
- Opportunity for expanded growth
- Enhancing capabilities of local Service and Assembly Centers (SAC) and Product Distribution Centers (PDC) by adding service, sales, and engineering competencies across the globe
- Expanding SAC footprint for greater customer access
- Asia Expansion
 - Leveraging strong supply chain
 - Promoting Dana brands

Deliver Growth by Investing in APAC

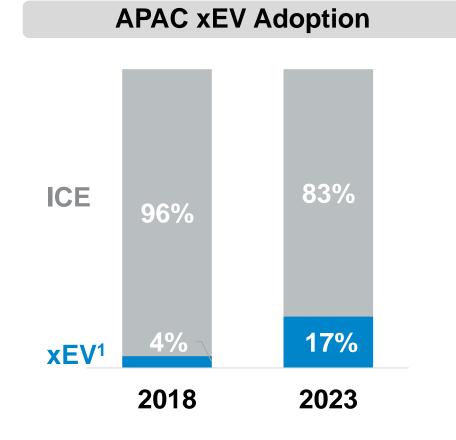




Gaining fair share represents **opportunity** in **APAC** markets



Mobility markets are **growing rapidly** in APAC



APAC is leading in the adoption of **electrification**

1. Estimate for China LV and CV markets

Investment in capabilities yields double-digit organic sales growth in APAC





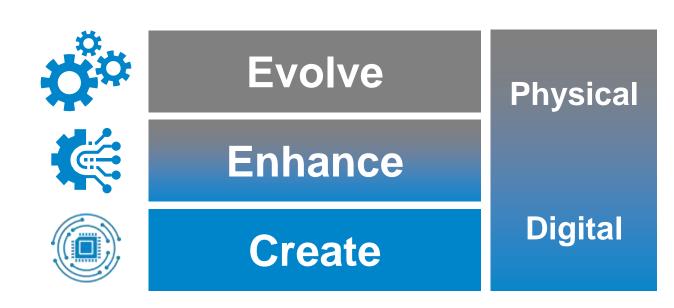


Deliver Innovative Solutions



Capitalize on secular growth trends that expand our addressable market by increasing content per vehicle as physical products evolve toward digital solutions





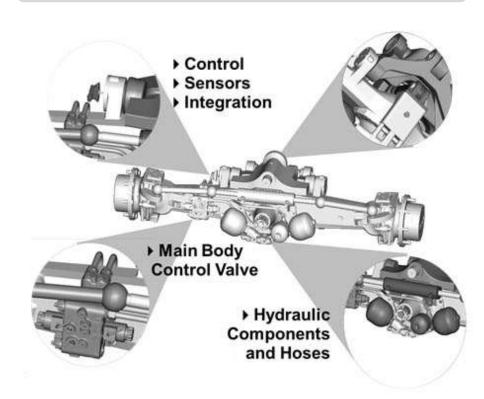
Increase Content Through Innovation



Engine Downsizing: 2018-2023 >4 Cylinders 4 13% ≤4 Cylinders 10% **AWD Adoption** +20% 12M 10M 2018 2023

Engine downsizing, driveline enhancement offer significant opportunity

Component Digitization



Digitally enabling our physical products is driving higher CPV

Vehicle Management



Load Monitoring



Digital solutions provide **new** growth vector



AdvanTEK® Ultra™



Advanced Gear Design Application



- Most efficient axle for automotive application – 30% better than current best-in-class solution
- Delivers fuel economy savings equivalent to a 200-lb weight reduction as estimated by the EPA
- Cuts noise in half over traditional design
- Launching globally on Ford's transverse
 AWD vehicle programs





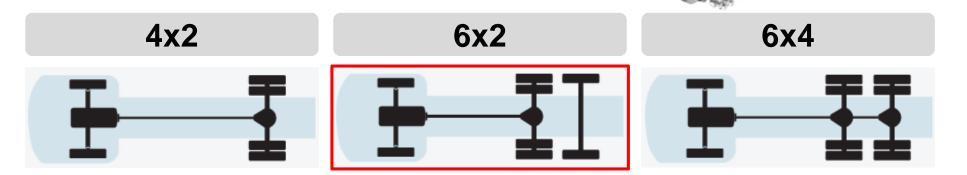
AdvanTEK® Heavy Duty Single Axle



Efficient 6x2 Driveline Application







- Commercial vehicle axle utilizes
 AdvanTEK® gearing technology
- Opportunity for growth outside North America
- Enables hybrid systems by converting a 6x2 into a 6x4 configuration by adding an electric rear axle
- Tailored designs to match the geographic market in which the vehicle will be used
- Axle weight reduction of 60 lbs
- Lower lubricant requirements:
 - Estimated 7 pints fewer
 - Per unit savings of ~\$20



Wheel and Track Drives



Planetary Hub Drive Application



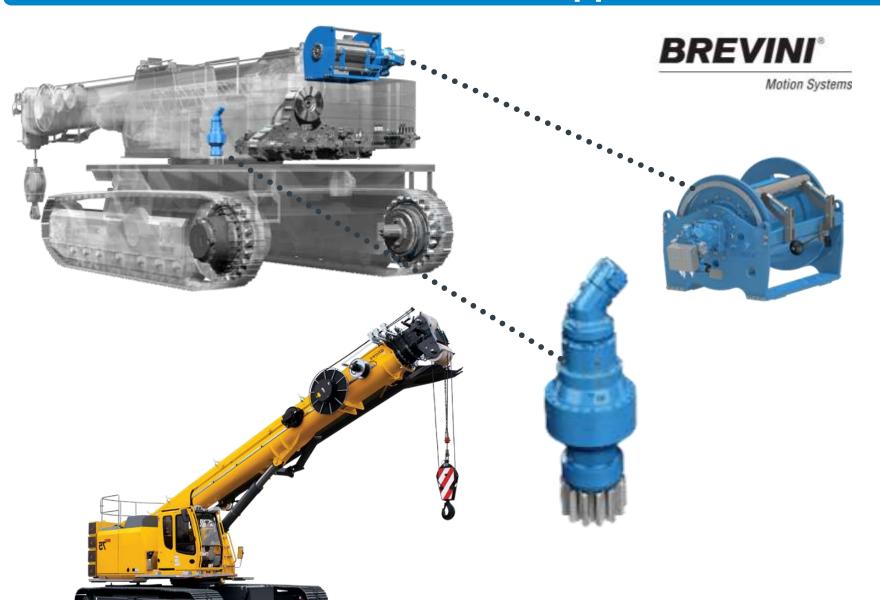
- Expanding full range of planetary hub drives for tracked vehicles
- Leveraging Brevini, ODS, and Spicer technology and brand reputations
- Expands the addressable market to cover a full range of uses from small utility applications to large heavy-duty equipment
- Utilize Asian and European footprint to expand market reach and gain share
- Capitalize on ODS strength in highvolume small and compact tracked / wheeled applications
- Small and compact applications are best suited for electrification, putting Dana in a strong position to capitalize on this trend



Advanced Motion Systems



Slew Drive and Winch Application



- Motion systems allow Dana to provide new integrated solutions to existing driveline customers
- Systems include controls and valves, motors, pumps, slew drives, and winches
- Hydraulically and electrically powered technology
- Deliver greater value to customers by selling motion systems with drive systems, allowing performance to be optimized between the two



Transmission Separator Plates



High-Efficiency Transmission Application



- Allows high-efficiency CVT and double clutch transmissions to achieve required higher pressure levels and eliminate leaks
- Applicable for electric vehicle transmissions that require better sealing solutions for high operating pressures
- Requires fewer bolts to assemble transmission, leading to less complexity and lighter weight
- Tighter seal allows use of smaller oil pumps, leading to lower cost, less weight, and smaller packaging





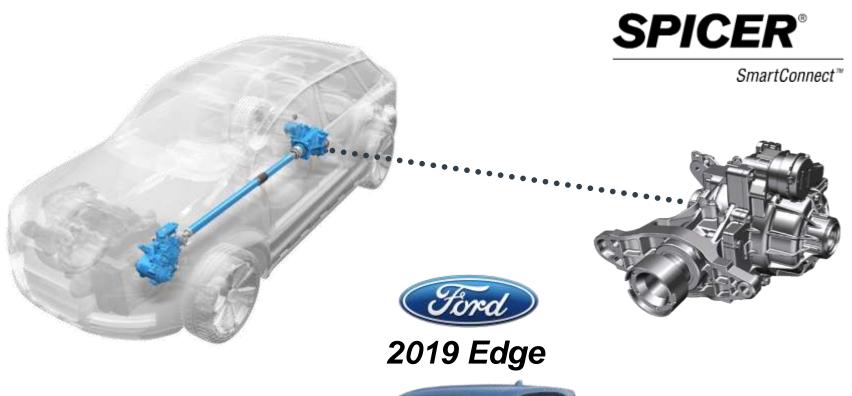




Software-Controlled Driveline



Automatic AWD Disconnecting System Application





- Offers fuel economy of FWD with safety and control of AWD through a disconnecting driveshaft
- Significant content per vehicle (CPV)
 increase for sedan, CUV, and SUV as
 FWD architecture augmented by driveshaft
 and rear axle
- Full systems solution, including front and rear disconnect and software controls
- Designed for fuel efficiency with a lowviscosity lubricant
- In production with Ford in North America and soon to be launching in China



Enhanced Off-Highway Drivelines



Modular Independent Suspension Application

Common Components





Drivetrain Systems



Tiered Final Assemblies







High

Standard

Low

Level of Content

- Independent suspension axles with hydraulic actuation that deliver tailored levels of technology by region and customer
- Allows regional customers to improve quality, reliability, and technology to compete with global competitors
- Scalable to meet the needs of a vast array of different applications (25 hp to 500 hp)
- Modular to allow for commonality of components across platforms and to leverage scale
- Transferable technology across off-highway market segments



Advanced Transmissions



Off-Highway Vehicle Applications



Drivetrain Systems







Hydrostatic





Hydromechanical





- Transmissions distribute power for driving functions and motion systems of the vehicle
- Offering multiple technologies to meet different performance requirements and fuel-efficiency standards
- Dana Rexroth, a JV in Europe with Bosch Rexroth, produces hydromechanical variable transmissions that improve fuel efficiency and productivity for off-highway customers
- All off-highway transmissions can be specified with Spicer electronic control systems to further enhance performance



Digital Service Offering



Tire Analytics SaaS Application





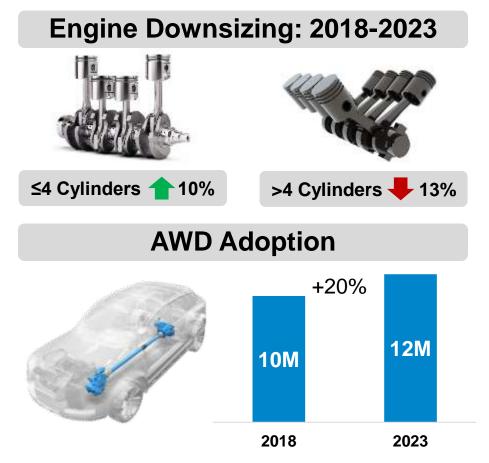




- Cloud-based tire maintenance and management software that digitizes traditional manual process
- Real-time alerts enable proactive fleet management and improved total cost of ownership
- Utilizes live dashboarding for fleet management
- Available on multiple technology platforms
- More than 10,000 trucks on the road currently using application
- Descriptive and predictive analytics alert to failure before it happens

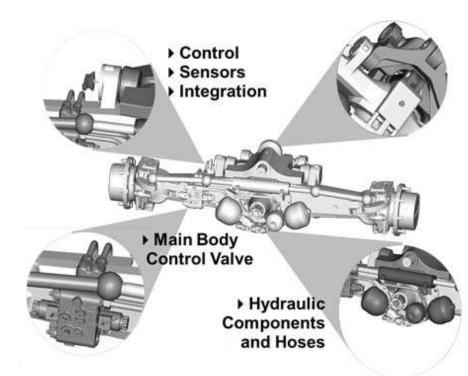
Increase Content Through Innovation





Engine downsizing, driveline enhancement offer significant opportunity

Component Digitization



Digitally enabling our physical products is driving higher CPV

Vehicle Management



Load Monitoring



Digital solutions provide **new** growth vector

Delivering innovative solutions yields market expansion and higher CPV



Electrification – The future of vehicle propulsion

Dana Investor Day







Brandon Boyle

Partner

Automotive Competence Center

Detroit, MI



Disclaimer

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Electrification – The future of vehicle propulsion

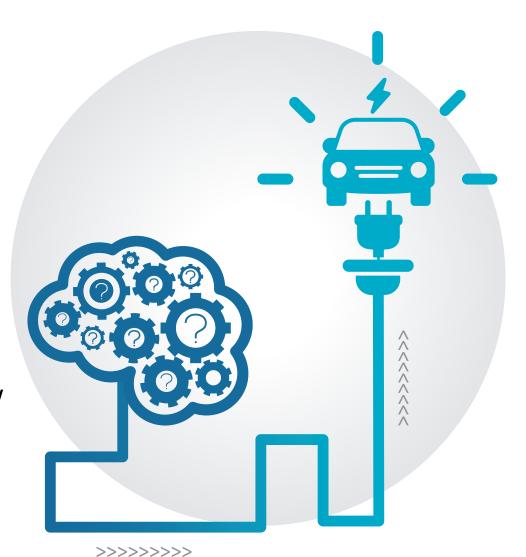
Focus of today's discussion



What are the **drivers** of electrification?



How will the drivers manifest regionally and by segments?



What are the **key** capabilities and components for an e-propulsion system?



How will the **roles** in the value chain shift over time?







The global adoption of electrified propulsion is being driven by a combination of factors

Global drivers of electrification



Regulation



Customer pull /
Total Cost of
Ownership

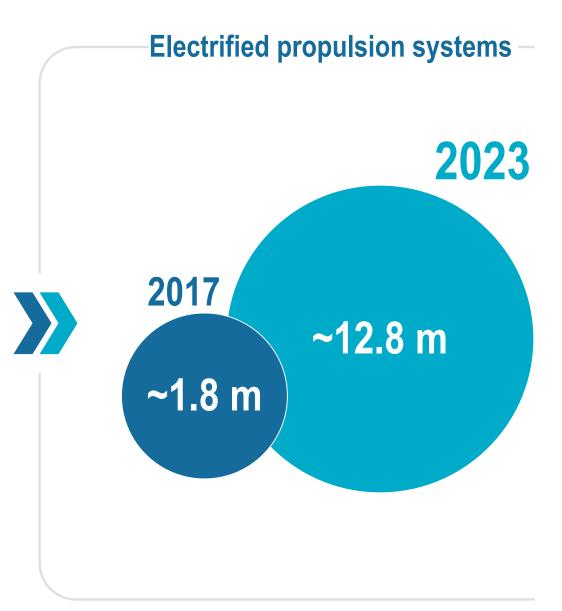


Technological advancements



Charging Infrastructure

- > Emission / fuel consumption targets
- > Minimum xEV shares (e.g. CARB ZEV regulation)
- > City access limitations (e.g. London, Paris)
- > Potential fast policy shift in China
- > Subsidies & taxation (fuel and vehicle)
- Vehicle registration advantages for xEVs (e.g. License plate access in Chinese cities)
- > Special rights (e.g. usage of car sharing lanes in US)
- > TCO advantages for fleets (esp. CV)
- > Ramp-up of battery production induces low battery prices
- Automated driving enabling new business models (Robocab)
- > Charging infrastructure developments
- > LV is fastest developing with OEM support
- > Promise of faster charging speeds

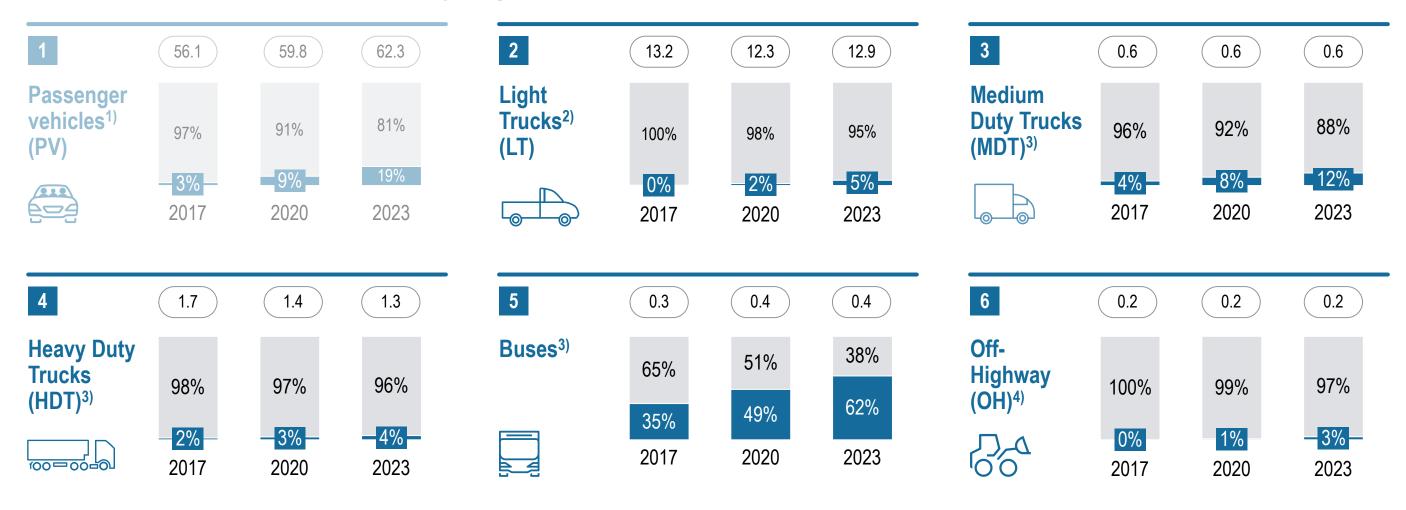






The percentage of electrified vehicles is growing in all vehicle segments

Total volumes and electrification by segment [m units, %]



Total sales volumes, Units [EU, NA, CN] Electrified vehicles (FH/PHEV/BEV/FCV)

Source: IHS, STM, Roland Berger

¹⁾ Vehicle segments A/B/C/D/E excluding large vans (C/D/E) and large MPVs (D/E); 2) Mini/Compact/Full-Size Full-Frame vehicles and large unibody vehicles – Vans (segments C/D/E) and MPVs (segments C/D); 3) CV volumes included for North America, EU & China; 4) OH figures are global and include construction equipment and mining vehicles with high-voltage propulsion systems



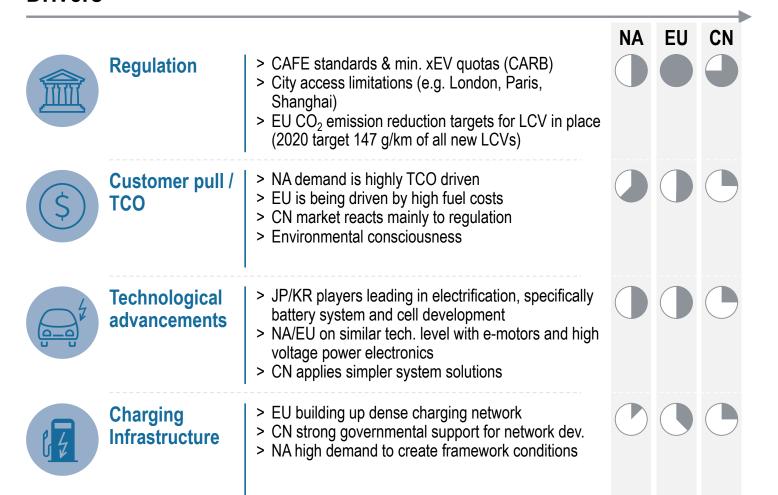


The Light Truck segment is expected to develop slower than the broader LV segment – Regulation and customer pull are driving pace of change

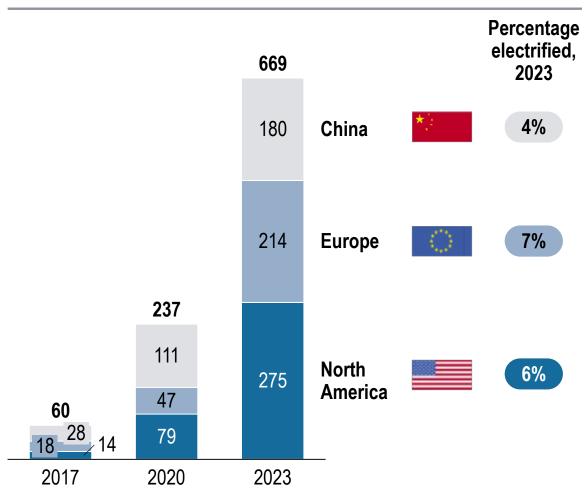
Light trucks



Drivers



BEV/Hybrid forecast¹⁾ [000 units]



1) Mini/Compact/Full-Size Full-Frame vehicles and large unibody vehicles – Vans (segments C/D/E) and MPVs (segments C/D);

Source: IHS, Roland Berger



Total Cost of Ownership is the main driver for MDT xEV adoption across regions, supported by incentives – City regulation as additional driver

EU

CN

NA

Medium Duty Trucks



Drivers

- Regulation
- > Fuel economy targets in NA and China; EU targets under development
- > City low/zero-emission driving restrictions expected in EU and China
- > Some fleets in US and EU have adopted xEV to convey green image
- Customer pull / TCO
- > Incentives stimulate sales in certain states and applications in NA (e.g. vocational and municipal trucks)
- > Fleet TCO reduction as driver for specific applications in NA and EU

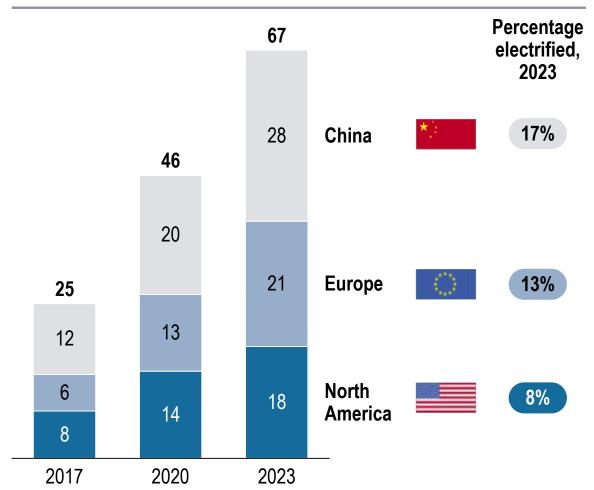
- **Technological** advancements
- > CN mainly focused on technology leadership in bus, but expected to aim for drivetrain leadership
- NA/EU OEMs and suppliers developing similar concepts (share characteristics with bus concepts)



Charging Infrastructure

- > MDT will charge usually at the depot
- > No need for public charging infrastructure

BEV/Hybrid forecast [000 units]



Source: IHS, Roland Berger



Within the HDT segment, Total Cost of Ownership benefits apply only to selected niche applications in North America and Europe

Heavy Duty Trucks



Drivers



Regulation

- > Fuel economy targets in NA and China can be met without xEVs; EU is discussing framework
- > CO₂ targets are being set in all regions with nuances in timing and targets by region
- > Targeted regulation for niche application in US



Customer pull / TCO

- > Incentives stimulate sales in certain states in US
- > Strong xEV incentives in China
- > Fleet TCO reduction as driver for selected applications in NA and EU (e.g. mild hybrid trucks)



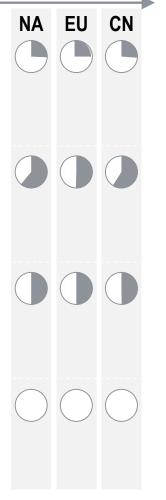
Technological advancements

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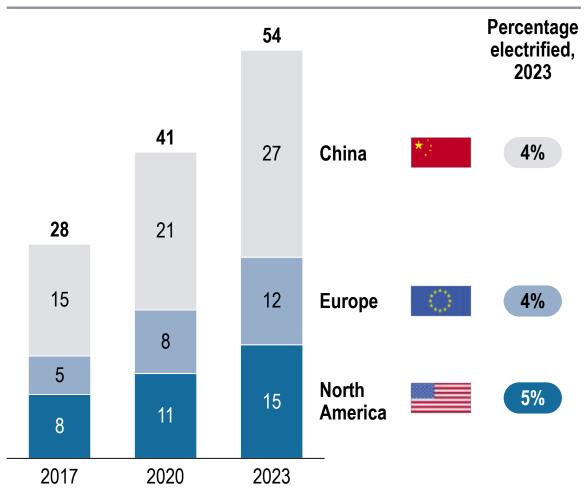


Charging Infrastructure

 Charging infrastructure is limited and is currently managed by fleets or OEMs



BEV/Hybrid forecast [000 units]



Source: IHS, Roland Berger Analysis

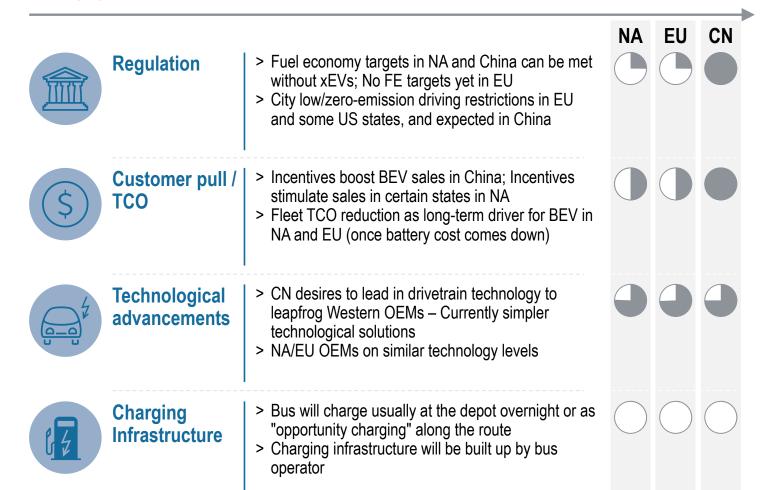


Growth of xEV buses is driven by subsidies in China – Significant upside potential based on evolving city regulations in EU

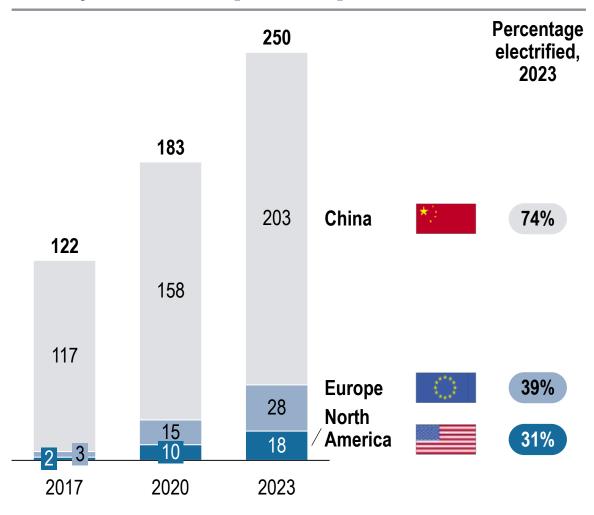
Buses



Drivers



BEV/Hybrid forecast [000 units]



Source: IHS, Roland Berger



Adoption of OH xEV is expected in select applications

NA

EU

CN

Off-Highway



Electrification

outlook

Drivers



Regulation

- > City regulations on pollution & noise not yet in place but could evolve - Would mainly impact compact CE and selected MH equipment (e.g. AWP)
- > Key driver in absence of regulation Savings potential strongest for UM (for costly ventilation)
- > Some interest developing for AWP & CE (compact equip.) – Limited for AG (auxiliaries, self-propelled)

- - **Technological** advancements

Customer pull /

TCO

- > Solutions available for UM and AWP
- > Players still figuring out optimal architectures across segments
- Charging Infrastructure
- > Limited influence due to fragmented vehicle distribution and lack of ability to leverage on-road infrastructure (charging units need to be localized)

Subsegment trends

Construction **Equipment**



> Required battery size and cooling need limits

application

- > Hydraulics remain primary power of auxiliary functions
- > Potential electrification of compact equipment



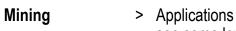




vehicles as well as auxiliaries and power boost systems

> First electrification expected on hydrostatically driven

- > Electric powered front axle a potential next step
- > Full electric vehicles not expected mid-term





- > Applications such as underground mining expected to see some level of electrification (eliminates need for costly ventilation of mines)
- > Many companies have full electric offerings for underground equipment (Atlas Copco, GE, etc.)







- High share of indoor forklifts already electrified Fuel cells are a niche alternative
- > Hybrid and full electric boom lifts already offered by customers

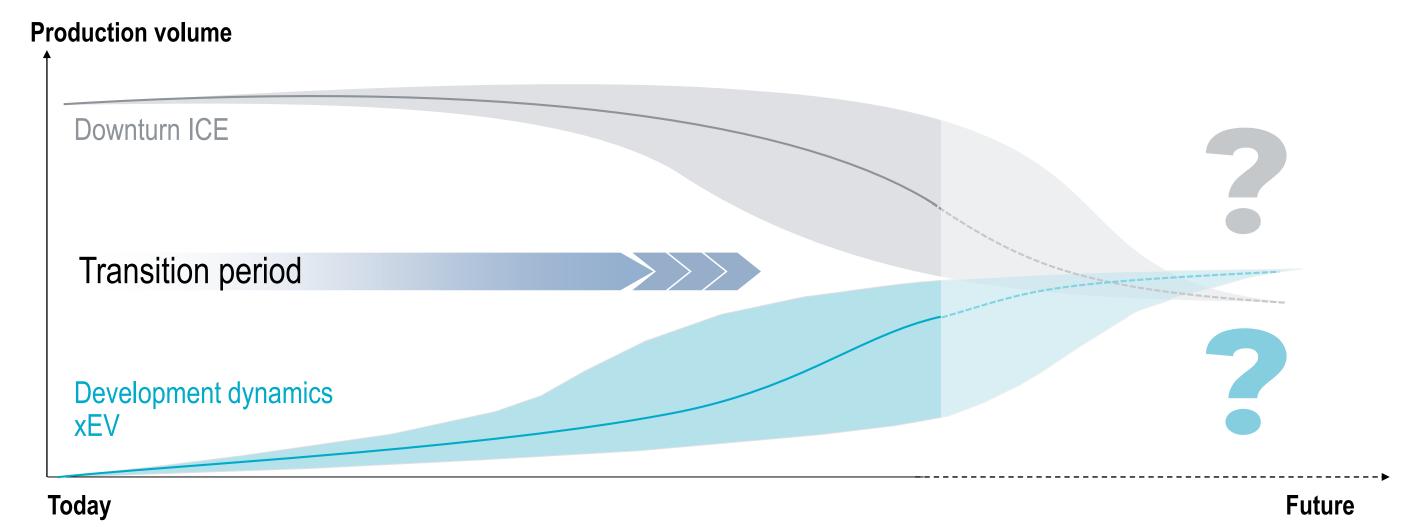






It will be important for OEMs and suppliers to carefully manage the transition period to xEV

Transition development

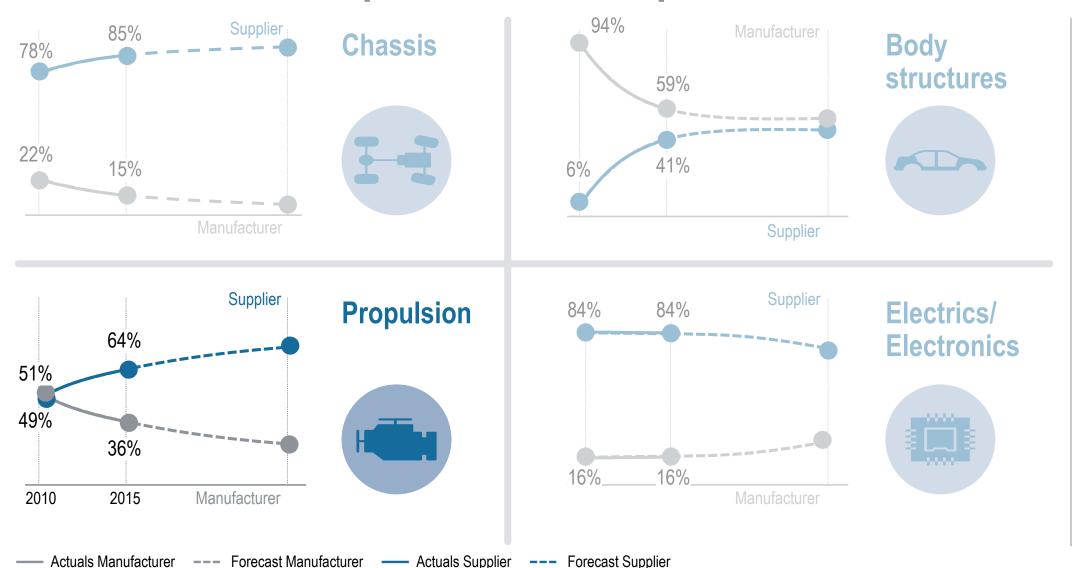






OEM and supplier domain focus will shift over time with suppliers gaining significant share of value-add in propulsion systems

Shifts within the value chain [share of value add in %]



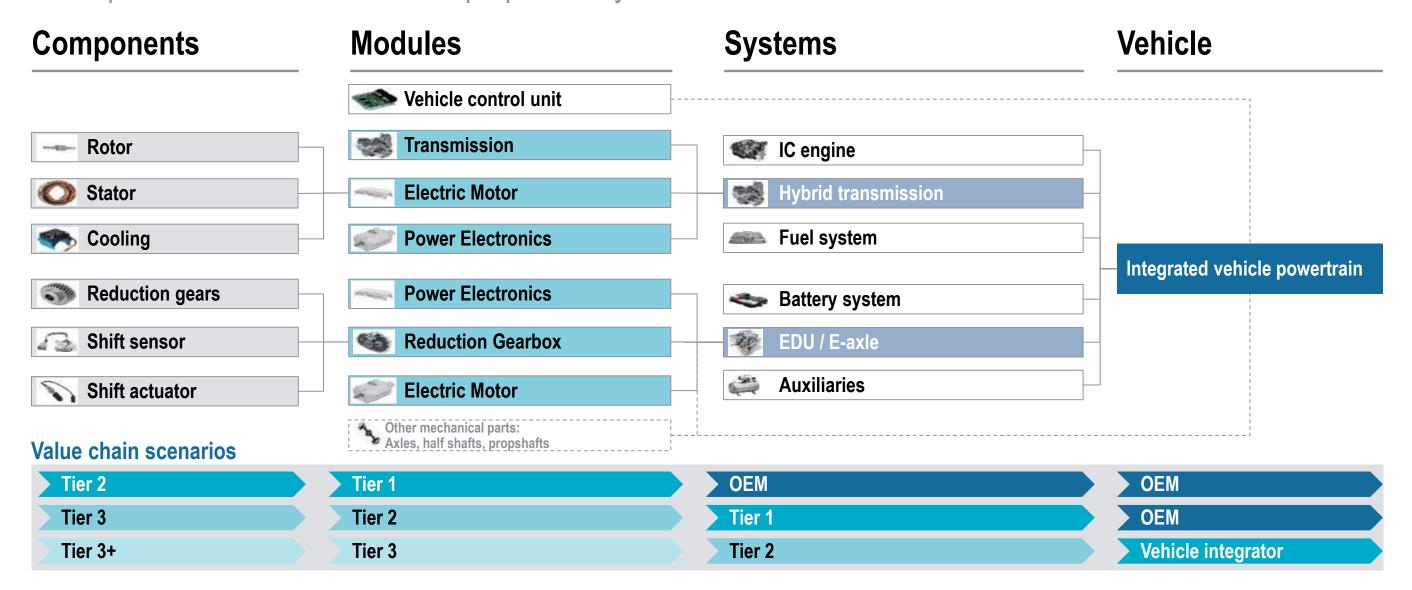
- Most mechanical products are already manufactured by suppliers
- > Investment-intensive manufacturing structures will continue to be shouldered by the OEMs
- > The added value of conventional drive technology will continue to shift to suppliers
- > **E-drives** do not provide enough value added to OEMs to compensate for the loss from ICE
- OEM will increasingly take care of system integration and expand its electrics / electronics as a field of competence





While suppliers will take a more prominent role in the value creation of xEV systems, it will largely depend on OEMs' strategies

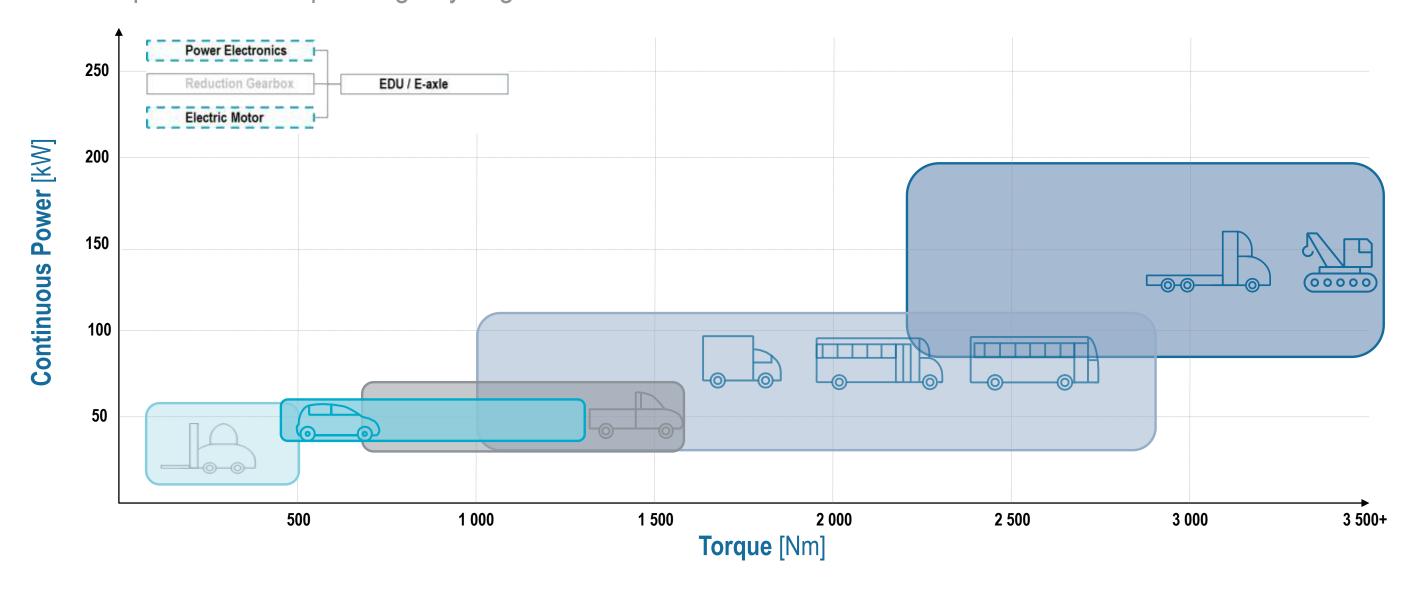
Participation construct in electrified propulsion systems





A range of motors (low and high voltage) and power electronics will be required to serve the full range of applications and vehicle architectures

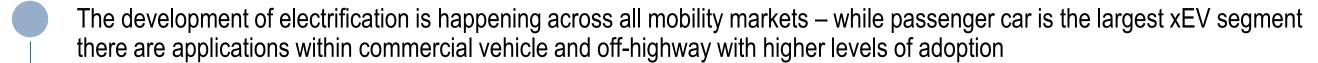
E-motor power and torque range by segment – Illustrative





Implications for suppliers





Regulations and customer pull are driving the development of the xEV market more than technology and infrastructure – clear nuances exist between vehicle segments and regions

The increase in xEV and the corresponding downturn in ICE systems is driving a change in OEM sourcing behavior – suppliers projected to play a more prominent role in propulsion systems

In order for a supplier to provide the propulsion system to OEMs, competencies in gearbox, e-motors, and power electronics design and integration will be required

Suppliers that have not yet built or acquired these competencies will find it difficult to build them organically given the constraints on resources and the pace of change

Those with system-level integration capabilities will be able to provide more efficient systems and value to OEMs









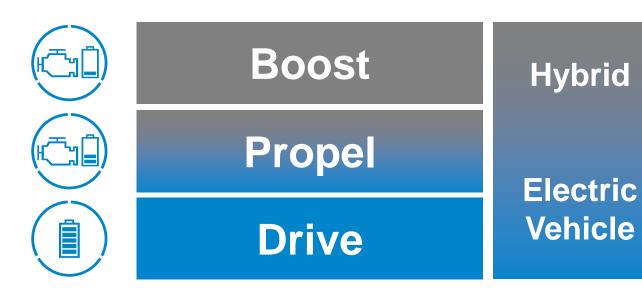






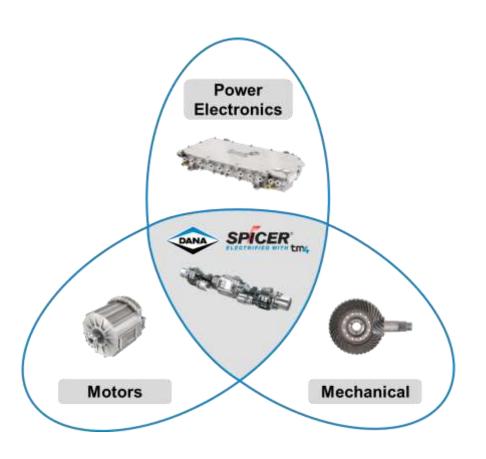
Develop and deliver **fully integrated e-Propulsion systems** to capture opportunity to **double CPV** as core markets shift from internal combustion engines to electric propulsion





Double Content Through Electrification





Electrification creates significant opportunity in driveline

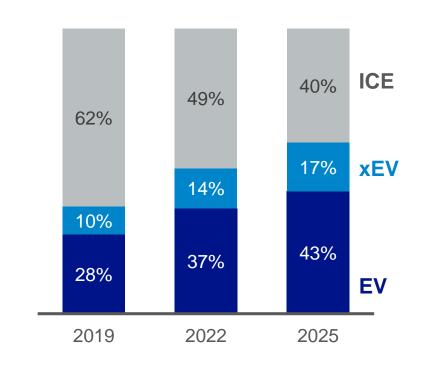




300+
electrification-focused engineers

Leverage deep expertise in electrifying our core markets...

Bus Production by Powertrain



...because EV adoption is happening faster than anticipated

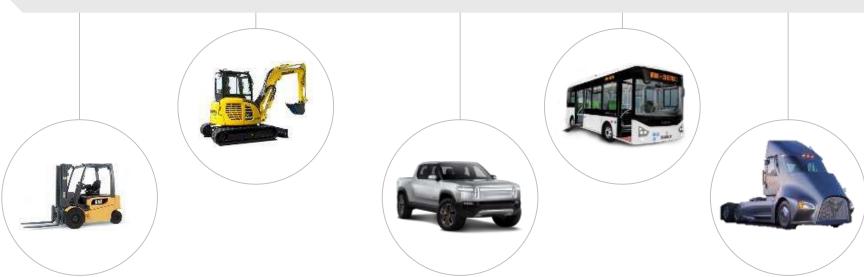
Wide Range of Vehicle Segments



Target Electrification Segments



Low Voltage High Voltage

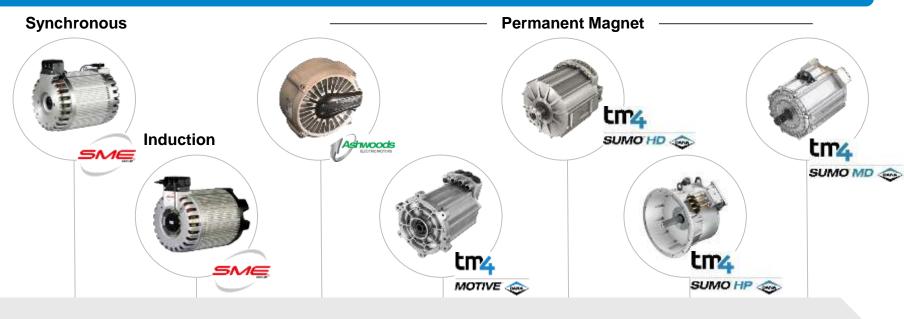


- Low-voltage segments tend to require smaller packaging, lower costs, and greater maneuverability
- High-voltage segments tend to require higher torque, greater range, and lowvoltage auxiliary systems
- While some of these segments will adopt electrification later than others, Dana is positioning itself to be on the forefront of providing e-Propulsion solutions

Electrodynamic Technology



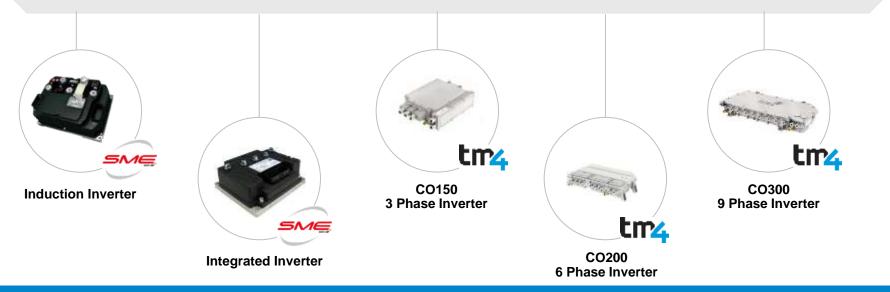
Motor & Inverter Portfolio



 Dana offers motors and power electronics for both low-voltage and high-voltage applications

 Lower-voltage power electronics are integrated into one unit, while highervoltage inverters and controllers are separate

Low Voltage High Voltage



 Dana offers a range of electrodynamic products, allowing them to be tailored to the end-market application for improved performance

Electric Motor Topology



Induction

Synchronous Reluctance

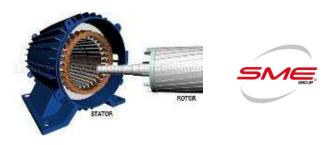
Permanent Magnet

Copper Wire

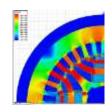


Synch. Reluctance Internal Permanent Magnet

Rare Earth Metals









tm4 Ashwoods Electroc Motors

Vehicle auxiliaries and traction for low-speed electric vehicles

Vehicle auxiliaries

Traction for low-speed vehicles

Traction for passenger cars through off-highway vehicles

- 2 40 kW
- Round-wire copper design
- Extremely reliable, low-cost solution
- 15 25 kW
- Brushless, magnet-free design
- Improved cost performance and efficiency over induction motors
- 20 76 kW
- Brushless, magnet design
- More cost-effective traction solution than permanent magnet motors
- 4 250 kW
- Round and rectangular wire designs
- Highest power density
- Available in both external and internal rotor designs

Cost Effectiveness

Power & Efficiency

Power Electronics Topology



Low Voltage Inverters

TAUTRONIC Inverters



Small OH traction and pump functions

- 1.5 70 kW
- Most advanced control algorithm for high efficiency and high performances Synchronous Reluctance and Permanent Magnets motors
- SME power modules for the best power/volume ratio in the market

SCHWARZMULLER Inverters



PLUS 1

Automatic Guided Vehicles and CV auxiliary functions

- 1.5 70 kW
- State of the art control algorithm for induction motors control
- Specific hardware and software for application in autonomous vehicles and Electro-Hydraulic Power Steering

High Voltage Inverters

Inverters



LV, CV, and larger OH machines

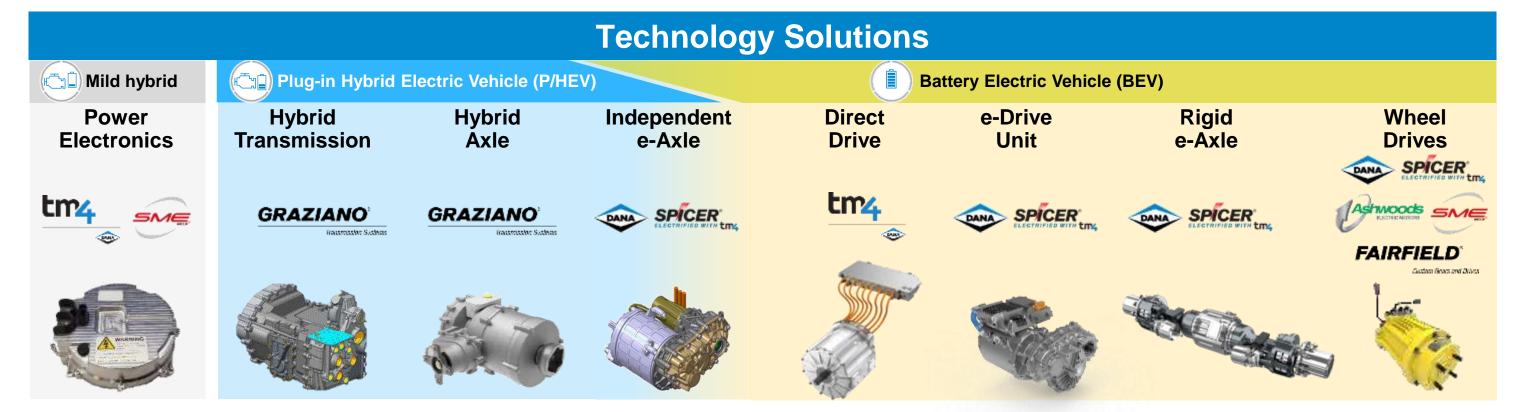
- 150 350kW
- TM4 "Reflex" technology optimizes motor control
- Tailored to application based on in-depth market knowledge, enabling optimized performance

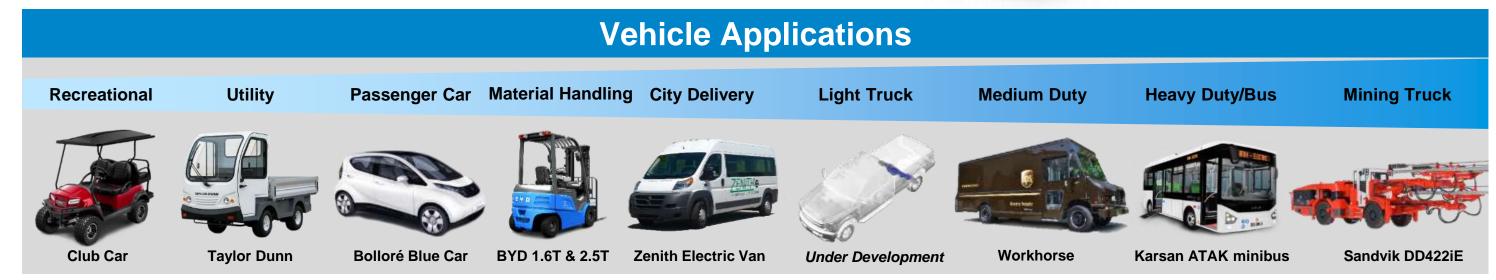
Low Voltage

High Voltage

Electric Propulsion Product Portfolio

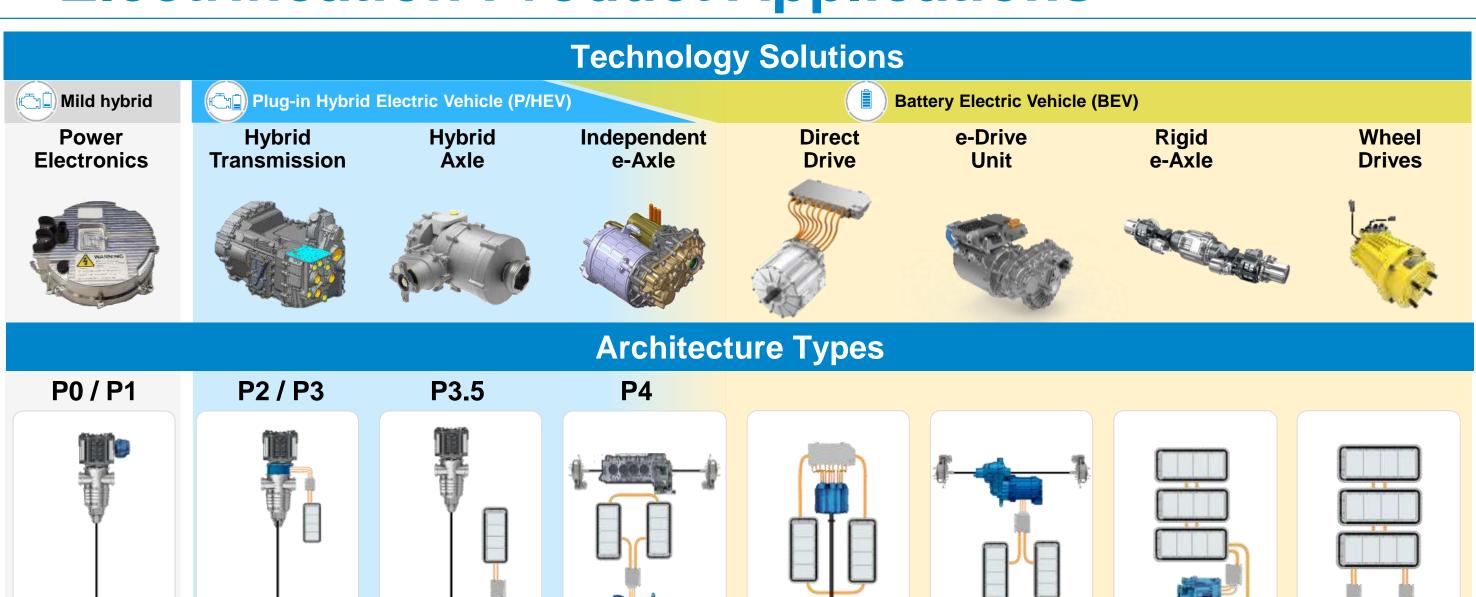






Electrification Product Applications



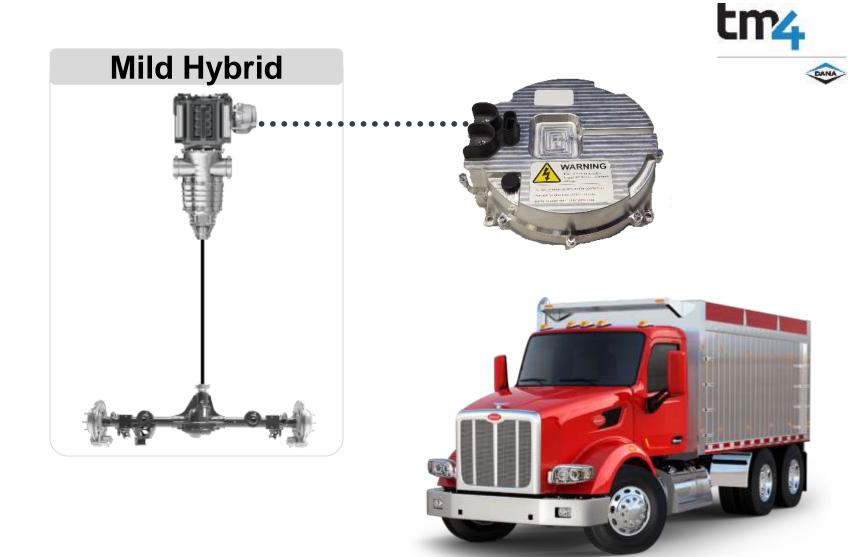




Power Electronics



Heavy-Vehicle Application



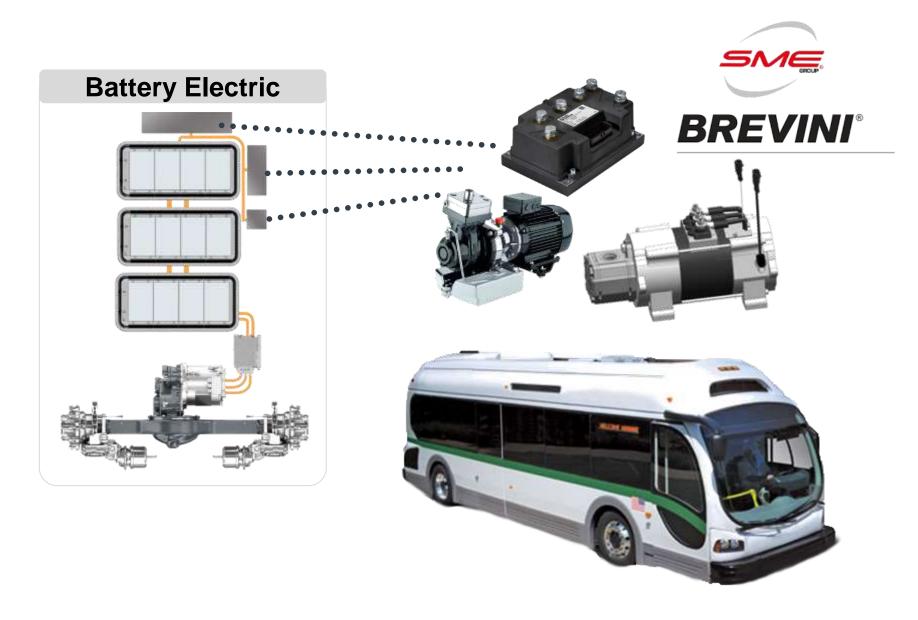
- Inverters and software that provide start/stop functionality via an integrated starter generator for mild hybrid and hybrid vehicles
- Targeted toward commercial-vehicle segment, including buses and trucks
- Product is compatible with current ICE and hybrid architectures, allowing for easy integration
- Enables OEMs to better meet environmental regulations



Power Electronics



Transportation Application



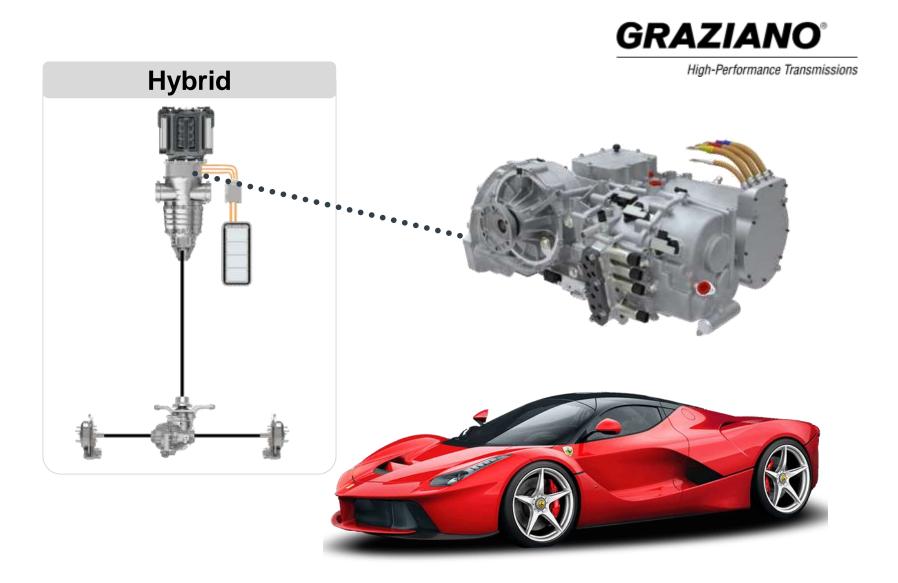
- SME acquisition positions Dana to offer low-voltage auxiliary systems, expanding content in key end markets
- Includes motors and inverters for electronic hydraulic power steering, lift pumps, and e-Compressors for braking and climate systems
- Focused on commercial-vehicle and smaller off-highway applications (e.g. aerial work platforms, material handling)
- Opportunity to target emerging new mobility segments, such as low-speed electric vehicles
- Allows Dana to sell a full system of drive and auxiliary products, which can be optimized for performance and efficiency



Hybrid Transmission



High-Performance Application



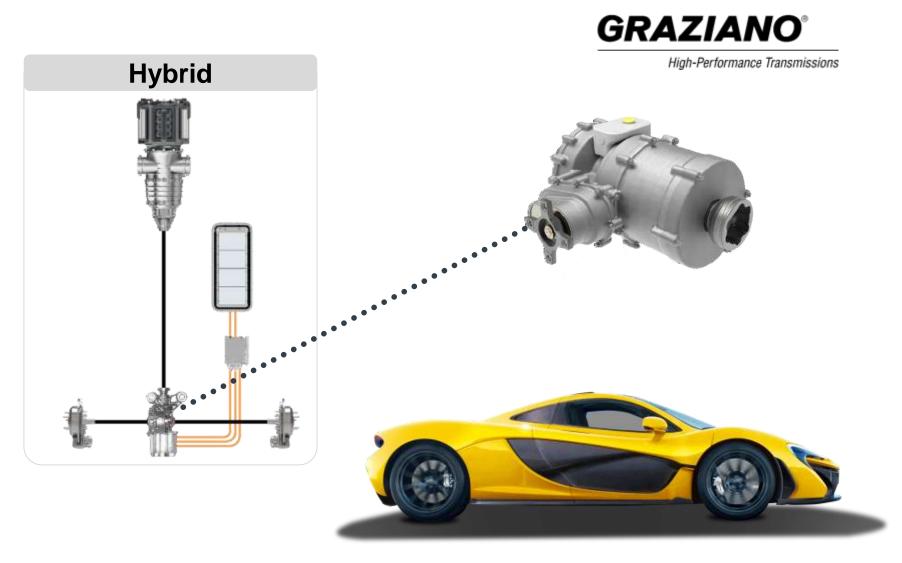
- Automated high-efficiency drive unit with integrated hybrid module and electric motor in P2 or P2.5 layouts
- Targets front or mid-engine extended range hybrid passenger cars
- Developed with a modular approach to reduce one-off designs
- Full hybrid functions including:
 - Engine cranking
 - Kinetic engine recovery
 - Electric boost
 - Full electric drive
 - Hybrid drive
 - Charging from stand still



Hybrid Axles



High-Performance Application



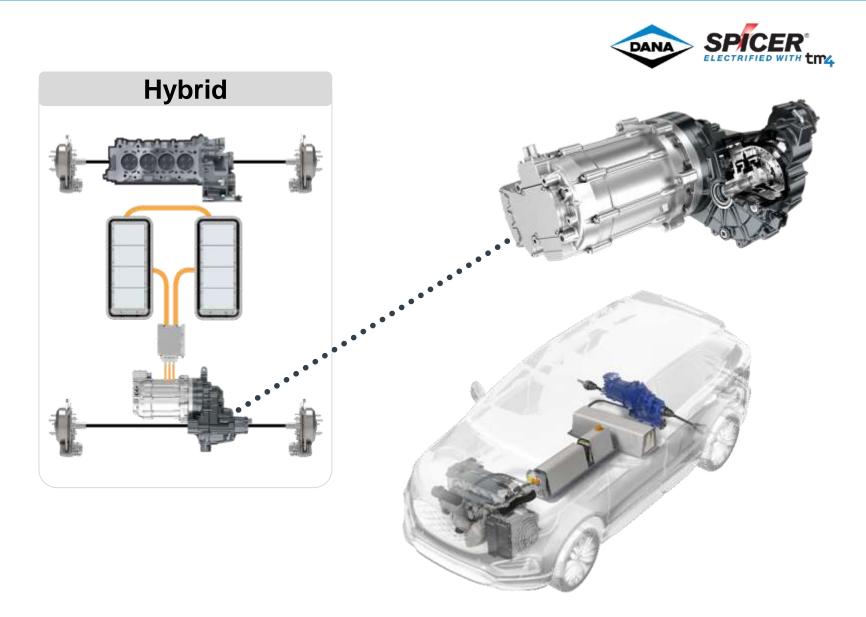
- Unique solution for rear-wheel-drive high-performance vehicles
- Efficient torque management to meet varying driver requirements
- Provides 150kW of instant power and reduces fuel consumption up to 20%
- Functionalities include full electric mode, energy recovery mode, and boost mode
- Capitalizes on emerging hybrid segment by offering acquired electrification solution for existing Dana customer base



Independent Electric Axle



CUV and **SUV** e-AWD Application



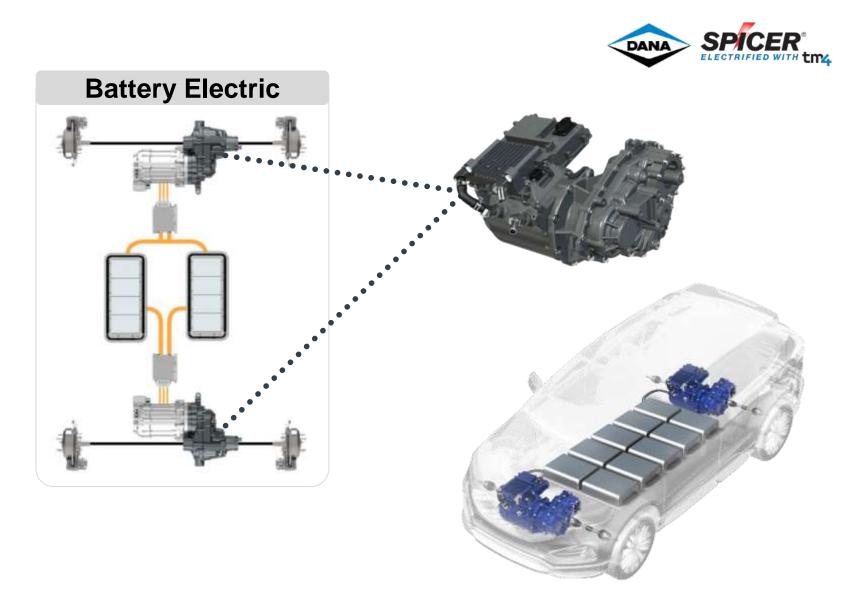
- Adds secondary electric axle to a frontwheel-drive hybrid vehicle, creating AWD capability without adding mechanical connections
- Option for torque vectoring e-Axle that scales from traditional axle products
- Target applications include CUV and SUV market to achieve on-demand all-wheeldrive functionality with an electrified solution
- E-Axles allow for improved vehicle integration, optimized packaging, and weight reduction
- Provides OEMs with the flexibility to integrate into hybrid or battery electric architectures



Independent Electric Axles



CUV and **SUV** e-AWD Application



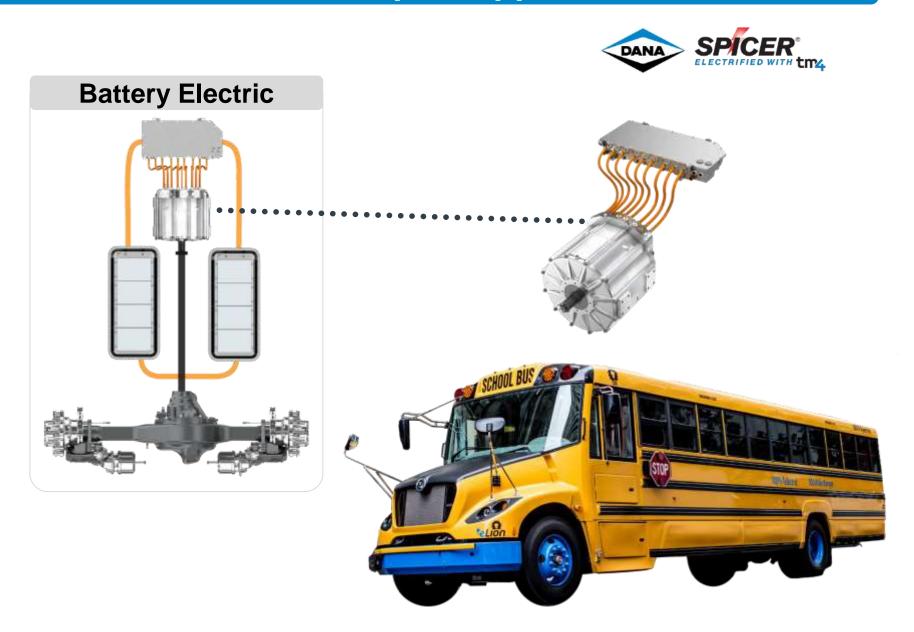
- Dual torque vectoring independent
 e-Axles provide full electric propulsion
- Additional content in AWD configuration
- Offers Dana opportunity to target core light commercial-vehicle market and further expansion into electrified products for passenger car market
- Fewer mechanical components result in reduced maintenance costs
- Positions Dana to win content with OEMs, who are attracted to high-performance attributes



Electric Direct Drive



Urban Transport Application



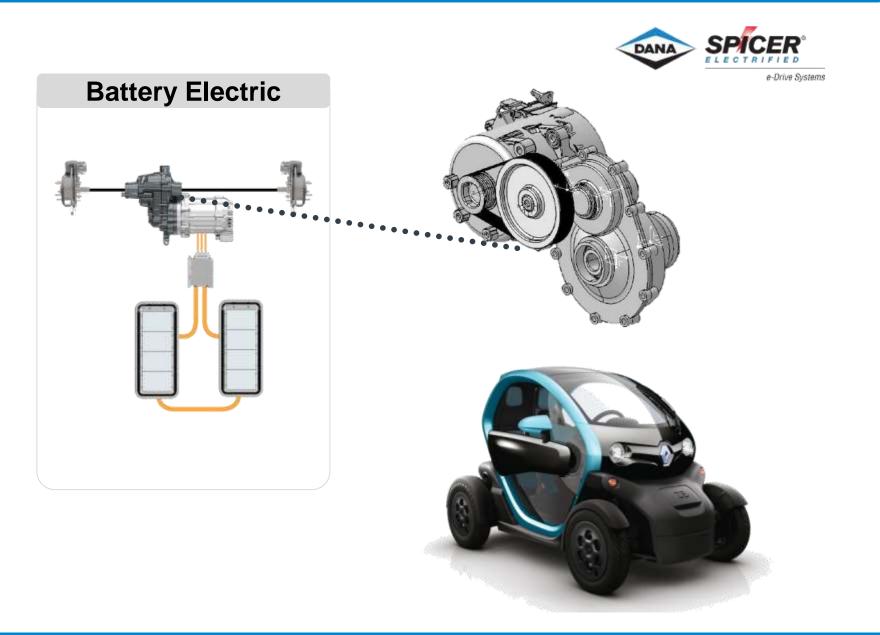
- Direct drive motors where an electric motor directly interfaces with a traditional axle and driveshaft to power the vehicle
- Allows OEMs to immediately electrify an existing chassis
- Maximizes Dana content by adding electric components to mechanical system
- Targets commercial-vehicle customers such as medium-duty trucks and buses
- Lowers maintenance cost by removing internal combustion engine



Electric Drive Unit



Low Speed Electric Vehicle Application



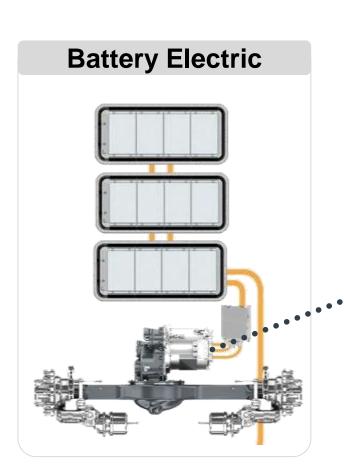
- Electric-drive systems for growing low speed electric-vehicle market
- Targets fully battery-electric small passenger and utility vehicle market
- Enables access to high-growth market of new mobility for city transportation and utility-vehicle market
- Emerging Indian market opportunity to supply small commercial-vehicle segment and low-speed electric vehicles through existing joint ventures
- Offering variety of solutions from softwarecontrolled torque vectoring to locking differentials



Rigid Electric Axles



Urban Transportation Application









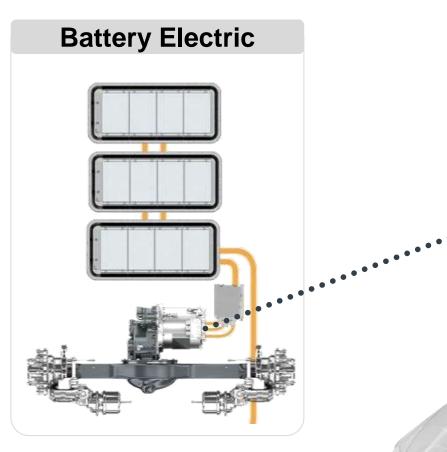
- Electric motor is fully integrated into the axle; combines all functions of the engine and transmission into the drive axle
- Applications in all mobility segments; currently targeting commercial vehicle bus, medium-duty truck, and off-highway end markets
- Compact design saves weight for more efficient operation
- Opportunity to take advantage of smaller packaging and gain flexibility in design of other aspects of the vehicle



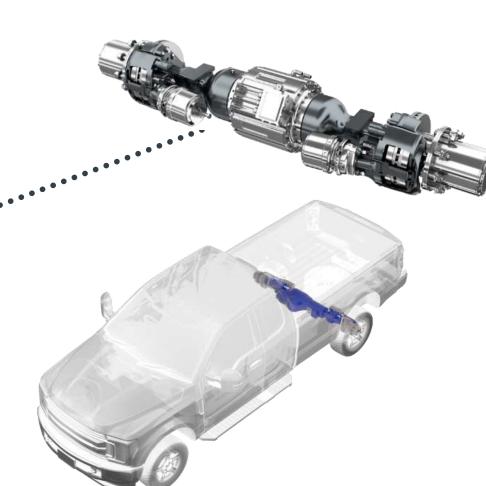
Rigid Electric Axles



Full-Frame Truck Application







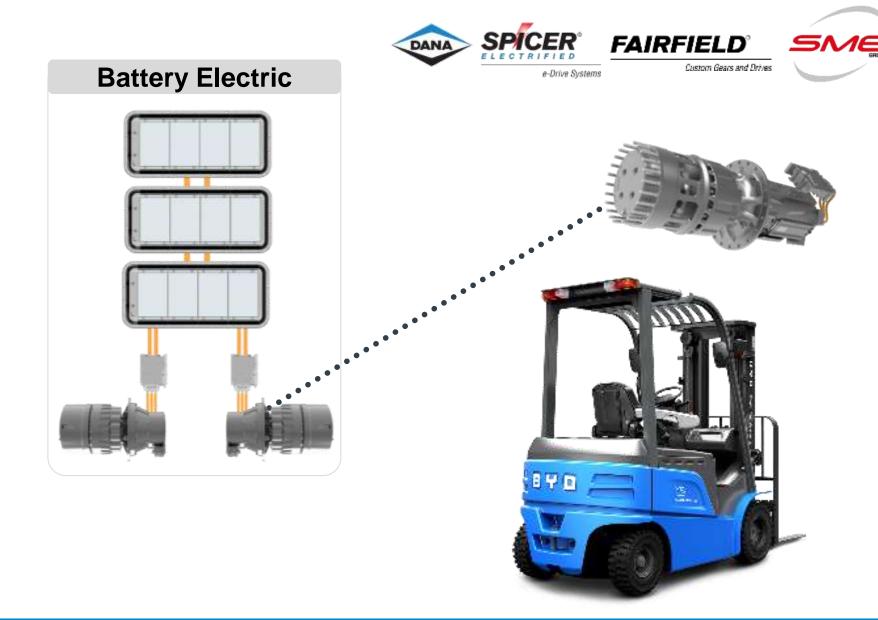
- Electric motor is **fully integrated** into the axle; combines all functions of the engine and transmission into the drive axle
- Applications in the full-frame truck market, including pickup trucks and light commercial vehicles
- Compact design saves weight for more efficient operation
- Opportunity to take advantage of smaller packaging and gain flexibility in design of other aspects of the vehicle



Wheel-End Electric Drives



Material-Handling Application



- Electric motor connected directly to wheel drives
- Integrate ODS and Brevini product portfolio into Dana's system approach to penetrate new markets
 - Allows Dana to capitalize on two rapidly growing off-highway segments: construction and material handling
 - Leverage acquired motor technology for electric mini and small excavators
 - High-efficiency motors and wheel drives allow for more efficient packaging and larger batteries
- Can offer both front drive axles and rear steer axles electrified with SME content



Motion Electric Systems



Slew Drive, Power Pack, and Controls Application



- Deliver greater value to customers by selling electrified motion systems with drive systems, as performance can be optimized between systems
- Integrate ODS' product portfolio into Dana's system approach to enter new markets
 - Leverage acquired motor technology for electric mini and small excavators
- Motion systems can also be combined with Brevini power packs that convert electric power into hydraulic pressure



Battery Cooling



Long® ThermaTEK™



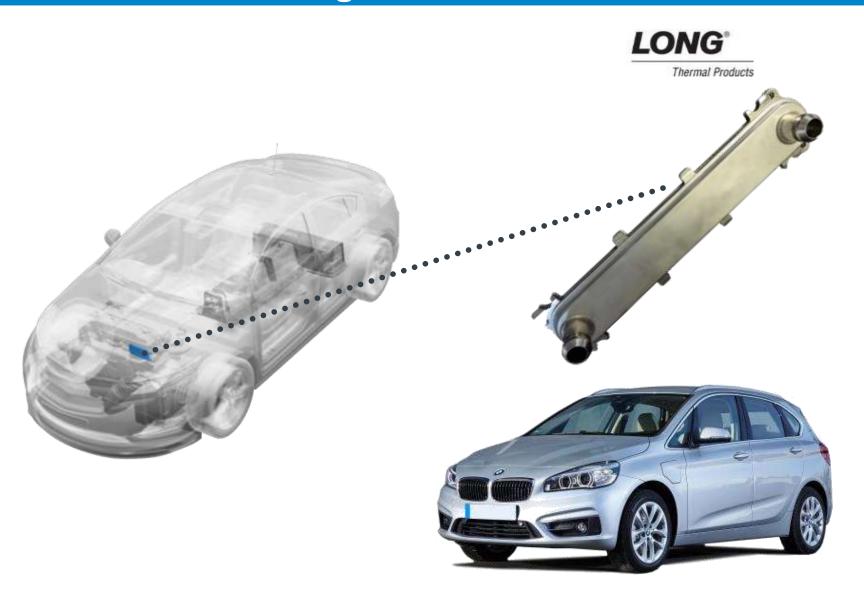
- Thermal management is a critical function in all hybrid and electric vehicles
- Battery solution provides both cooling and heating functionalities
- Numerous patented designs that optimize the temperature distribution across the cold plate
- Utilizes a proprietary and flux-free aluminum brazing technology



Electronics Cooling



Long® ThermaTEK™



- Electronics thermal management is increasingly critical as quantity and performance requirements of electronics multiply due to electrification and autonomous driving
- Dana developed a unique solution that provides two-sided chip cooling that optimizes heat transfer and durability
- Unique production process allows for weight and cost reduction
- Solution is an industry-first technology and a PACE Award finalist

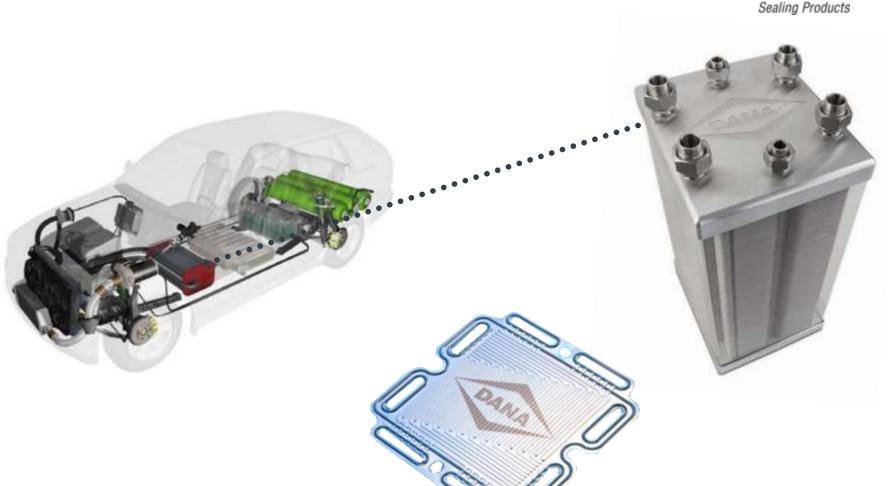


Hydrogen Fuel Cells



Victor Reinz[®] Hydroseal[™]

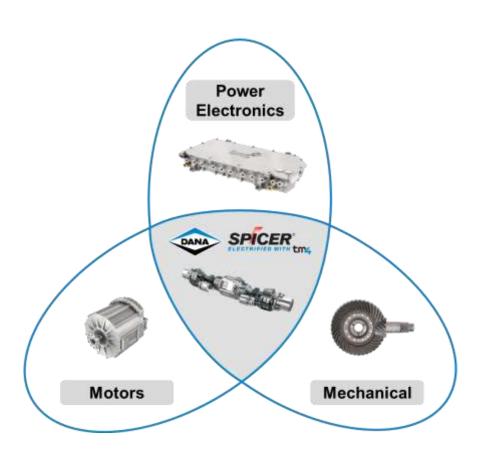
VICTOR REINZ®



- Fuel cells expected to become more relevant as adoption increases over next 15+ years, specifically in mass transit segment
- Fuel-cell capabilities provide the **flexibility** to address core market needs regardless of energy source
- Co-developing future solutions with key **OEMs**
- Currently a market leader in bi-polar plates, having supplied both metallic and composite plates
- Experience in both metallic and composite solutions gives Dana flexibility to provide both solutions as OEMs standardize their offering

Double Content Through Electrification





Electrification creates significant opportunity in driveline

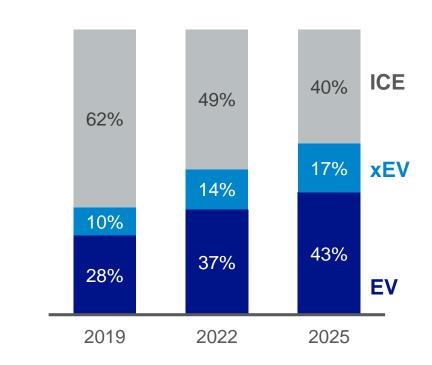






Leverage deep expertise in electrifying our core markets...

Bus Production by Powertrain

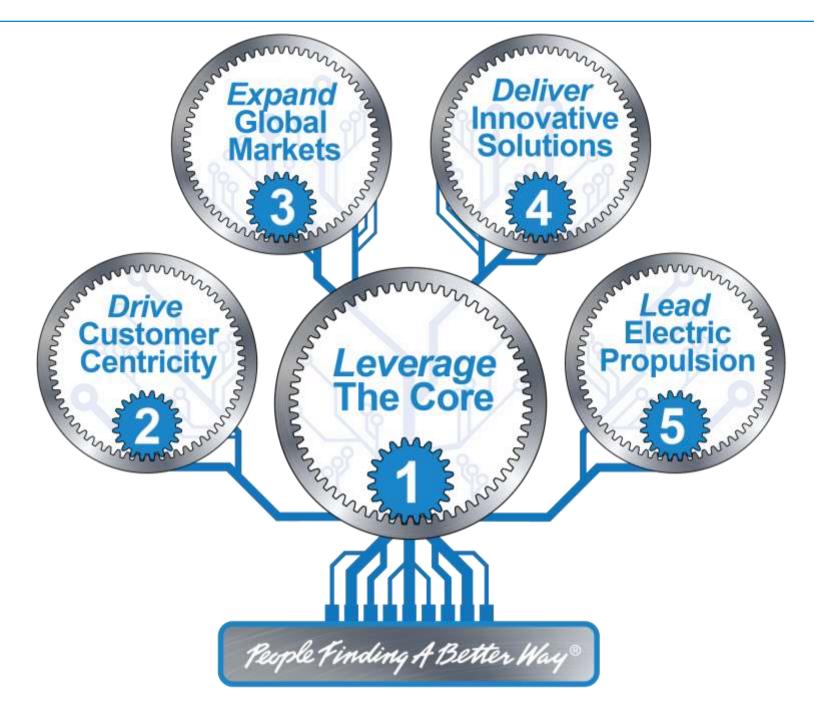


...because EV adoption is happening faster than anticipated

Electrification yields more than \$100 million of sales today









Financial Summary

People Finding A Better Way®



Enterprise Strategy Financial Impact









\$700M backlog 2019-2021





\$500M sales in 2023

Electrification Leadership Evolution



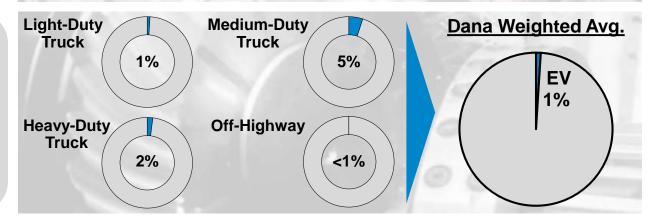


Engineering Spend:
~3% of Total Sales

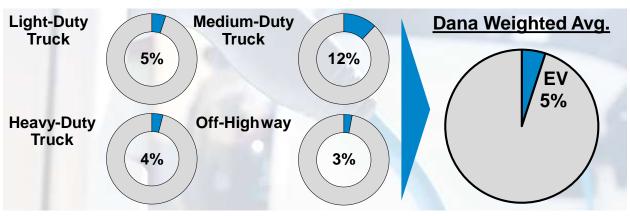
EV
~25%

Traditional
~75%

Addressable Electrification Market²

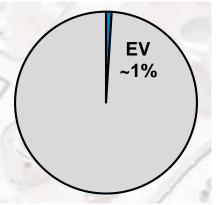


2018¹



Electrification Sales

~\$100M EV Sales



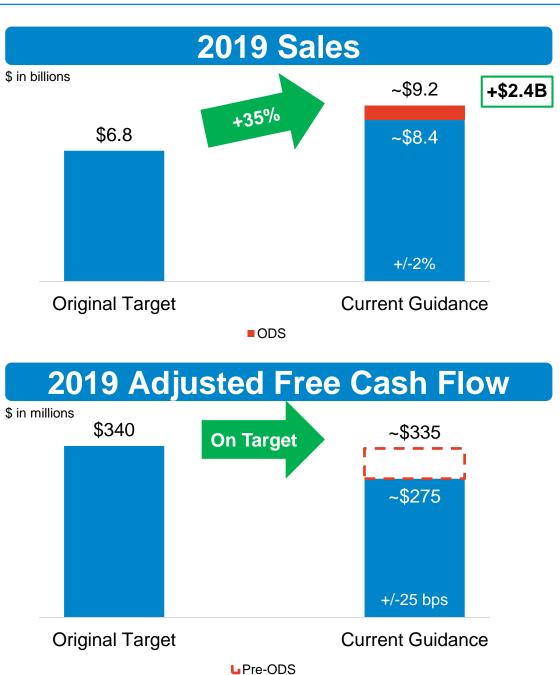


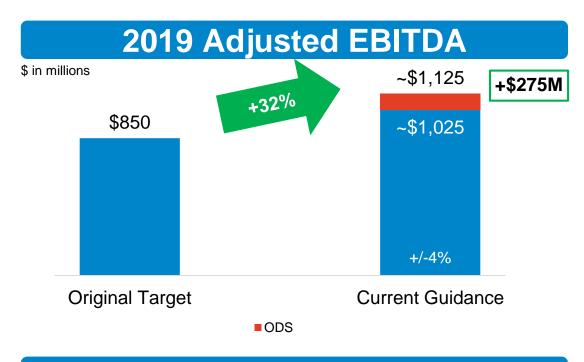
^{1.} Dana metrics pro forma for acquisitions. 2. Light-duty truck based on mini/compact/full-size full-frame vehicles and unibody vehicles; CV volumes global and include construction equipment and mining vehicles with high-voltage propulsion systems.

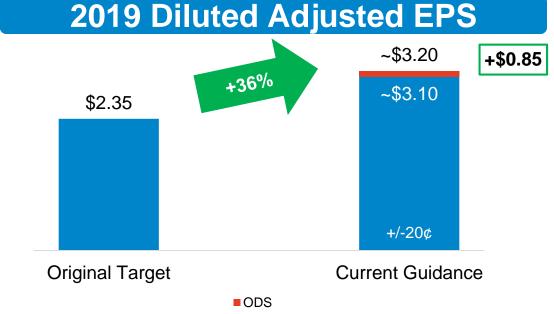
DANA

2019 Guidance vs. 2016 Original Targets

- Delivering dramatically improved financial results compared to targets provided at 2016 Investor Day
- Augmented by strategic M&A investments
- Expecting to meet 2019 adjusted free cash flow target from 2016 Investor Day before impact of ODS integration
- Improved EPS outlook largely driven by profitability expansion



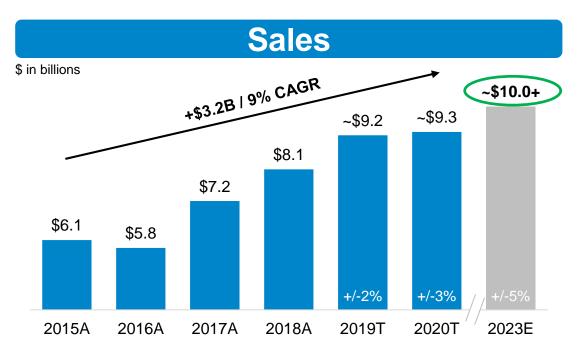


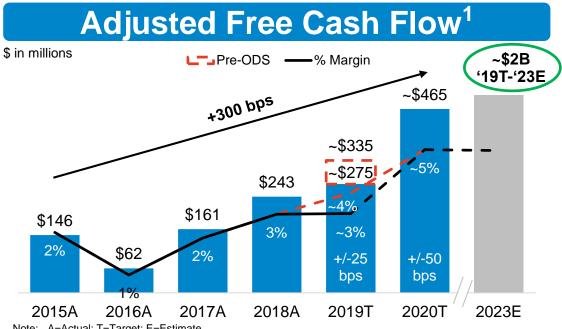


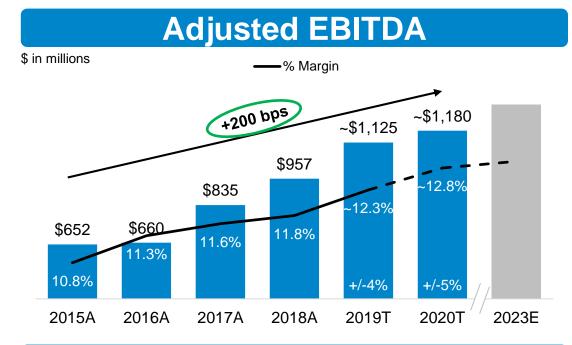
Key Financial Metrics Trends

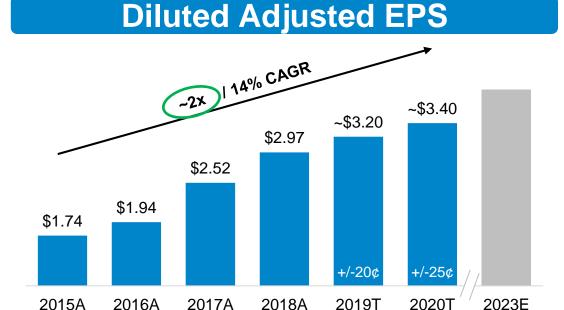


- 2019 includes 10 months of ODS, with synergies actions completed through 2020
- Forecasted market growth and new business attainment expected to drive sales exceeding \$10B by 2023
- 200 bps of EBITDA margin expansion from 2015 to 2020T
- 2019T adj. free cash flow projected at ~4% of sales prior to ODS impact of (\$60M)
- Expecting to reach 5% adj.
 free cash flow goal by 2020 and drive ~\$2B of FCF generation through 2023
- EPS growth continues to outpace profit growth due to prudent balance sheet management



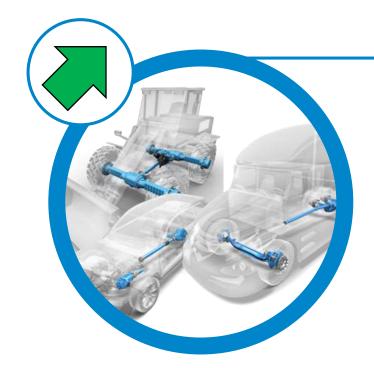






2020 Growth Drivers





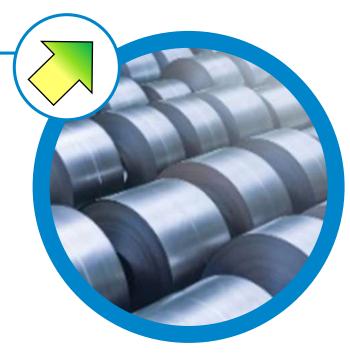
Backlog Conversion



Market Demand



Cost Synergies



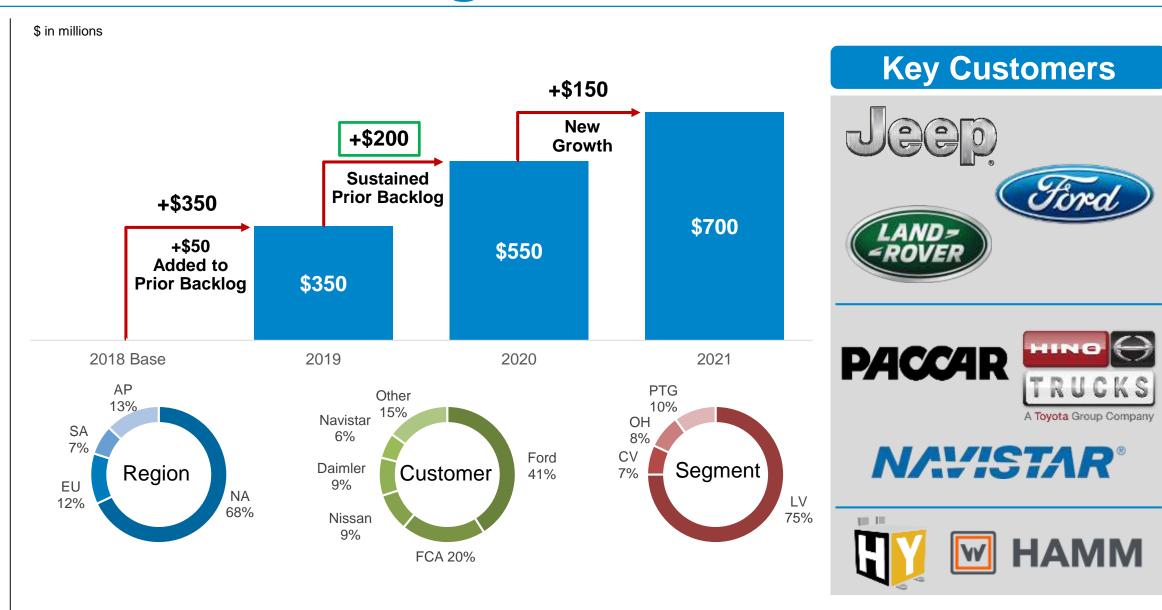
Commodity Costs



2019-2021 Sales Backlog: \$700 Million



- Backlog includes booked incremental new business net of any lost replacement business
- Backlog is incremental to 2018 sales, holding both foreign currency exchange rates and vehicle production volumes constant
- Delivering positive backlog in all business units across all major customers and regions



Backlog positions us to outperform market through 2021



2020 Mobility Market Demand Outlook



Light Vehicle



Full Frame Truck



Commercial Vehicle



Medium

Duty



Heavy Duty



Off-Highway















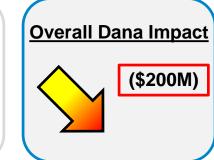
































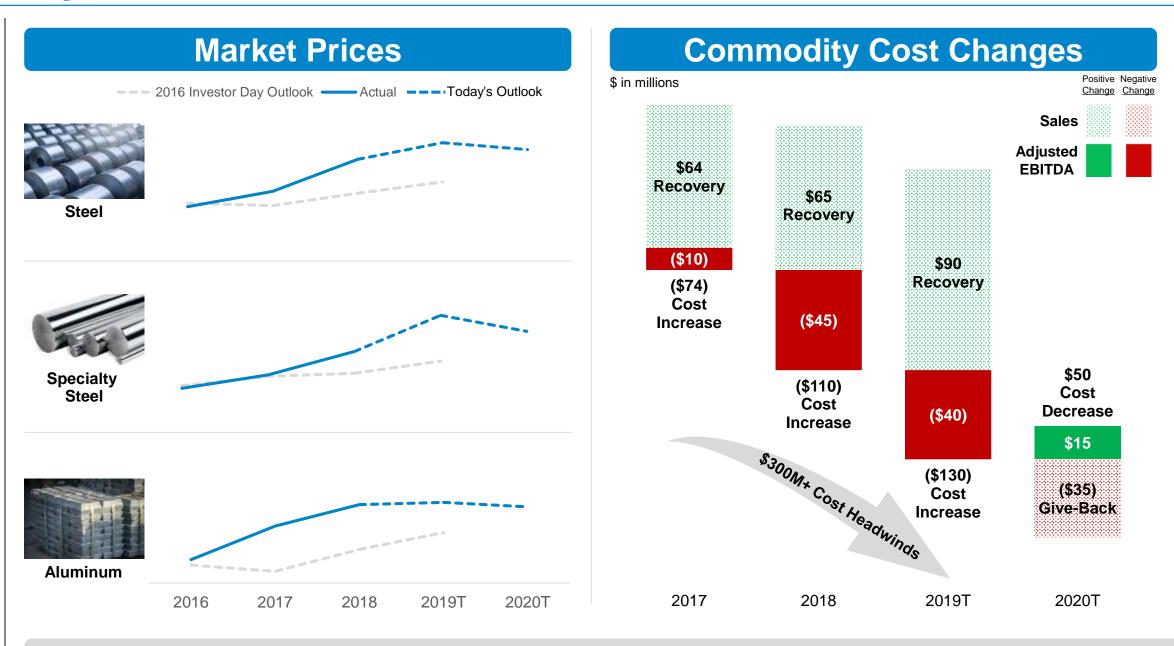




Commodity Costs Outlook



- Prices in all key commodities have increased faster than projected at previous Investor Day
- Driving \$300M+ cost headwinds expected through 2019, with nearly \$100M impacting profitability
- Forecasting modest cost reductions in 2020 – price give-backs provide ~25 bps of Adjusted EBITDA margin improvement

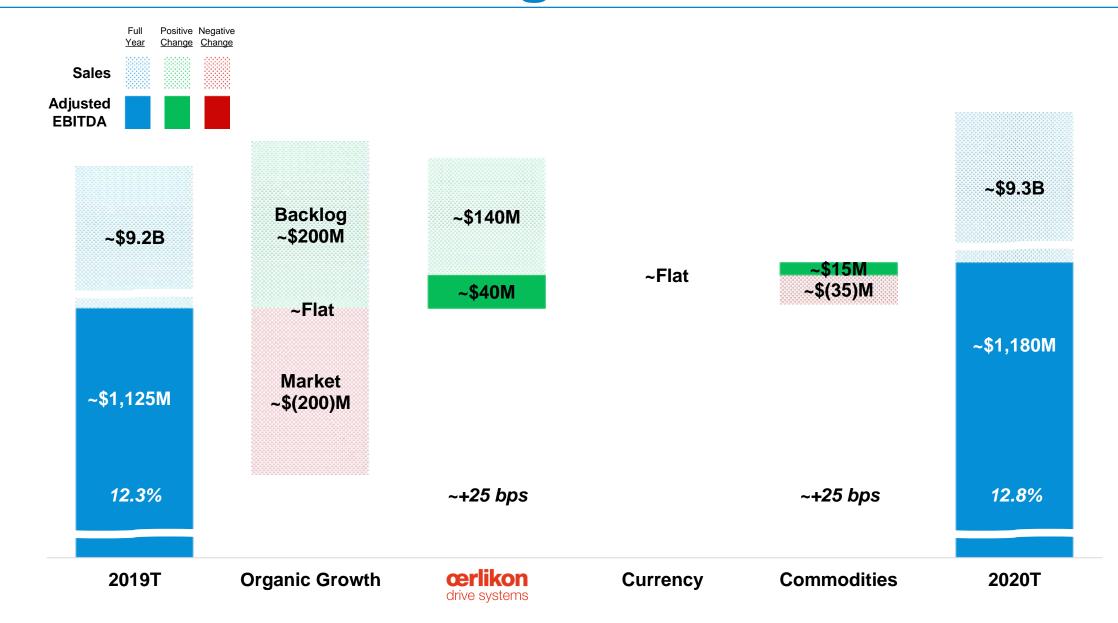


Delivered 100 bps profit margin expansion in spite of commodity costs

2020 Sales and Profit Changes



- Organic sales likely to remain flat as softening of market demand will be offset by conversion of sales backlog
- ODS is expected to accrete ~\$140M of sales and ~\$40M of profit, mainly due to a full year of results plus cost synergies, and will deliver half of the margin expansion required to achieve the long-term profit margin target
- Commodity costs need to only decline by \$50M in order to provide the other half of the margin expansion



ODS cost synergies and commodity cost reduction = +50 bps

2020 Adjusted FCF Growth Drivers



- Expecting 200 bps of adjusted FCF margin expansion at midpoint of range, from profit growth, reduction in one-time costs, and working capital investment versus 2019T
- 2020T includes full year of ODS versus 10 months in 2019, as well as realization of the majority of synergies actions
- ODS capex expected to normalize in 2020

Changes \	Versus 2019T

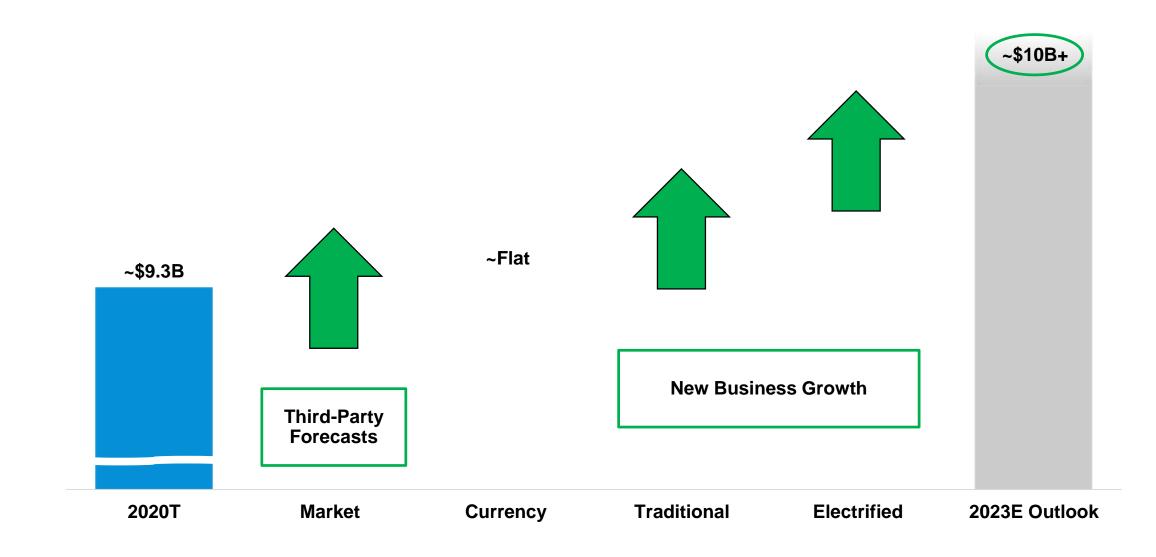
\$ in millions	2019T	2020T	2020T B / (W) than 2019T
Adjusted EBITDA	~\$1,125	~\$1,180	~\$55
One-Time Costs	~(95)	~(40)	~55
Interest, net	~(105)	~(110)	~(5)
Taxes	~(185)	~(185)	~0
Working Capital / Other	~(50)	~0	~50
Capital Spending	~(415)	~(380)	~35
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	~\$275	~\$465	~\$190
% Margin	~3.0%	~5.0%	+200 bps

Adj. FCF margin up significantly with normalized ODS & working capital

2023 Sales Potential



- Third-party sources forecasting overall growth in addressable markets
- Current secured backlog balance scheduled online in 2021 assumes future 2022-2023 backlog will be in line with 2021
- Anticipating electrification sales growth to ~\$500M by 2023 through legacy Dana, as well as acquired solutions: ODS, TM4, SME



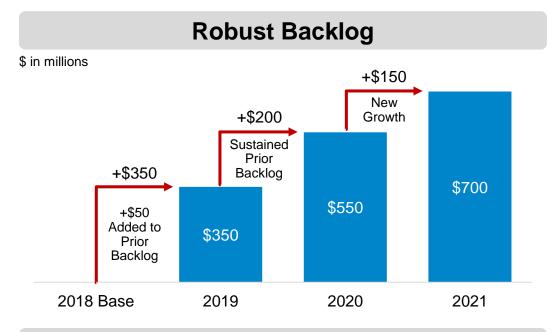
Market and new business growth to propel sales to ~\$10B+

Managing Through the Cycle

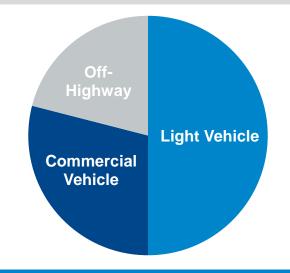


- Proven and consistent track record of generating new backlog growth
- Strong backlog already established three years forward
- Diversification across end markets and regions lessens impact of softness in any one sector
- Embedded cost synergies and flexibility to abate capital spending provide additional cash flow management
- Long-term adj. free cash flow goal still largely achievable even if a downcycle is endured

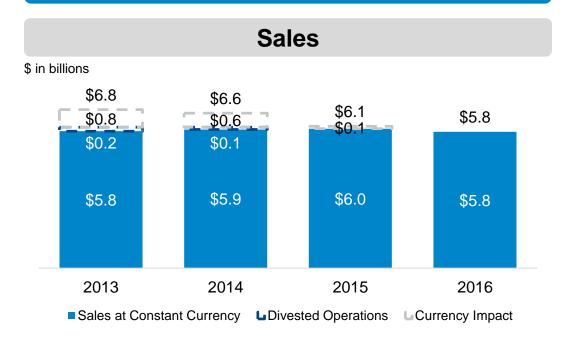
Cycle Mitigating Factors



Well-Diversified Business Mix



Recent Case - 2013-2016

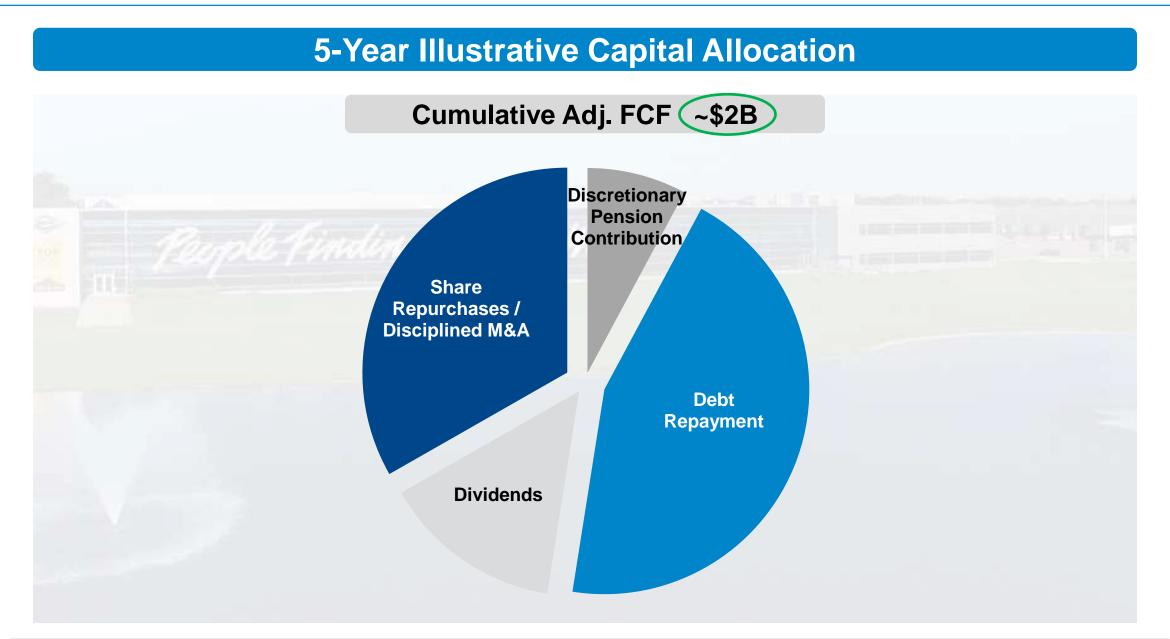


- Class 8 markets declined ~10% in 2015 and ~30% in 2016
- OH markets declined mid-single-digits through the cycle
- Significant growth in LV markets
- LV backlog growth offset majority of market impacts
- Power Technologies market volumes and backlog both achieved strong growth
- Maintained overall organic sales through cycle on constant currency basis

Capital Allocation



- Anticipating cumulative adj.
 FCF of ~\$2B for 2019T-23E
- Includes capex at normalized levels of ~4% of sales, as largest programs have refreshed
- Pragmatically reducing debt and pension liabilities
- Shareholder return will be combination of dividend payments, and share repurchases or more attractive M&A opportunities
- Well-positioned to deliver long-term growth from recent EV acquisitions
- Attractive adj. FCF profile and consistent de-levering will generate investment grade credit metrics

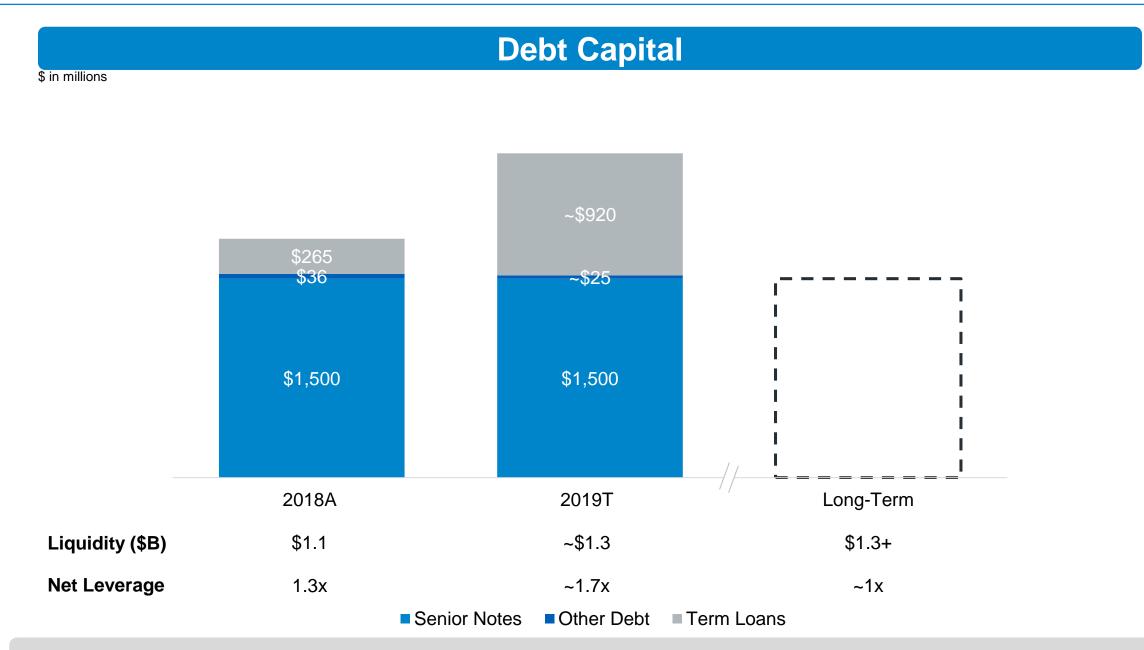


Further strengthening balance sheet and enhancing shareholder return

Capital Structure



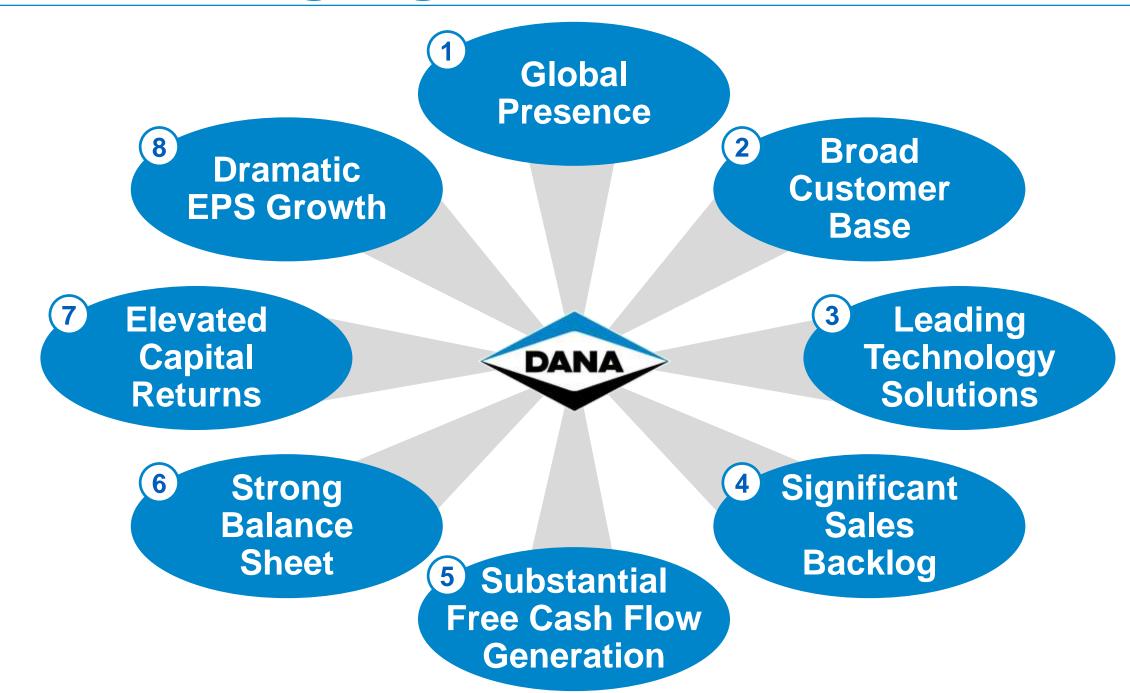
- 2019T debt includes acquisition financing for ODS
- Planning to designate majority of 2019 free cash flow for discretionary pension termination
- Forecasting substantial paydown of term debt related to ODS in 2020
- Expect robust long-term free cash flow profile to allow for further paydown of debt



Projecting de-levering to achieve investment grade credit metrics

Investment Highlights







People Finding A Better Way®

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Non-GAAP Financial Information

The preceding slides refer to adjusted EBITDA, a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net income before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization, equity grant expense, restructuring expense and, non-service cost components of pension and other postretirement benefits (OPEB) cost and other adjustments not related to our core operations (gain/loss on debt extinguishment, pension settlements, divestitures, impairment, etc.). adjusted EBITDA is a measure of our ability to maintain and continue to invest in our operations and provide shareholder returns. We use adjusted EBITDA in assessing the effectiveness of our business strategies, evaluating and pricing potential acquisitions and as a factor in making incentive compensation decisions. In addition to its use by management, we also believe adjusted EBITDA is a measure widely used by securities analysts, investors and others to evaluate financial performance of our company relative to other Tier 1 automotive suppliers. adjusted EBITDA should not be considered a substitute for income before income taxes, net income or other results reported in accordance with GAAP. Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Diluted adjusted EPS is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as adjusted net income divided by adjusted diluted shares. We define adjusted net income as net income attributable to the parent company, excluding any nonrecurring income tax items, restructuring charges, amortization expense and other adjustments not related to our core operations (as used in adjusted EBITDA), net of any associated income tax effects. We define adjusted diluted shares as diluted shares as determined in accordance with GAAP based on adjusted net income. This measure is considered useful for purposes of providing investors, analysts and other interested parties with an indicator of ongoing financial performance that provides enhanced comparability to EPS reported by other companies. Diluted adjusted EPS is neither intended to represent nor be an alternative measure to diluted EPS reported under GAAP.

Adjusted free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities excluding voluntary pension contributions, less purchases of property, plant and equipment. We believe this measure is useful to investors in evaluating the operational cash flow of the company inclusive of the spending required to maintain the operations. Adjusted free cash flow is neither intended to represent nor be an alternative to the measure of net cash provided by (used in) operating activities reported under GAAP. Adjusted Free cash flow may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Please reference the "Non-GAAP Financial Information" accompanying our quarterly earnings conference call presentations on our website at www.dana.com/investors for reconciliations of adjusted EBITDA, diluted adjusted EPS and free cash flow to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. We have not provided a reconciliation of our adjusted EBITDA and diluted adjusted EPS outlook to the most comparable GAAP measures of net income and diluted EPS. Providing net income and diluted EPS guidance is potentially misleading and not practical given the difficulty of projecting event driven transactional and other non-core operating items that are included in net income and diluted EPS, including restructuring actions, asset impairments and income tax valuation adjustments. The reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures with the most comparable GAAP measures for the historical periods presented on our website are indicative of the reconciliations that will be prepared upon completion of the periods covered by the non-GAAP guidance.