Quarterly Financial Information and Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net income before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization, equity grant expense, restructuring expense and other adjustments not related to our core operations (gain/loss on debt extinguishment, pension settlements, divestitures, impairment, etc.). Adjusted EBITDA is a measure of our ability to maintain and continue to invest in our operations and provide shareholder returns. We use adjusted EBITDA in assessing the effectiveness of our business strategies, evaluating and pricing potential acquisitions and as a factor in making incentive compensation decisions. In addition to its use by management, we also believe adjusted EBITDA is a measure widely used by securities analysts, investors and others to evaluate financial performance of our company relative to other Tier 1 automotive suppliers. Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered a substitute for income before income taxes, net income or other results reported in accordance with GAAP. Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

Diluted adjusted EPS is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as adjusted net income divided by adjusted diluted shares. We define adjusted net income as net income attributable to the parent company, excluding any nonrecurring income tax items, restructuring charges, amortization expense and other adjustments not related to our core operations (as used in adjusted EBITDA), net of any associated income tax effects. We define adjusted diluted shares as diluted shares as determined in accordance with GAAP based on adjusted net income. This measure is considered useful for purposes of providing investors, analysts and other interested parties with an indicator of ongoing financial performance that provides enhanced comparability to EPS reported by other companies. Diluted adjusted EPS is neither intended to represent nor be an alternative measure to diluted EPS reported under GAAP.

Free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure which we have defined as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities less purchases of property, plant and equipment. We believe this measure is useful to investors in evaluating the operational cash flow of the company inclusive of the spending required to maintain the operations. Free cash flow is neither intended to represent nor be an alternative to the measure of net cash provided by (used in) operating activities reported under GAAP. Free cash flow may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.

The accompanying financial information provides reconciliations of adjusted EBITDA, diluted adjusted EPS and free cash flow to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. We have not provided a reconciliation of our adjusted EBITDA and diluted adjusted EPS outlook to the most comparable GAAP measures of net income and diluted EPS. Providing net income and diluted EPS guidance is potentially misleading and not practical given the difficulty of projecting event driven transactional and other non-core operating items that are included in net income and diluted EPS, including restructuring actions, asset impairments and income tax valuation adjustments. The accompanying reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures with the most comparable GAAP measures for the historical periods presented are indicative of the reconciliations that will be prepared upon completion of the periods covered by the non-GAAP guidance.

Consolidated Statement of Operations (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	Three Months Ende		ueu			
(In millions except per share amounts)	Decemb			er 31,		
		2016		2015		
Net sales	\$	1,447	\$	1,375		
Costs and expenses						
Cost of sales		1,243		1,203		
Selling, general and administrative expenses		103		92		
Amortization of intangibles		2		1		
Restructuring charges, net		13		2		
Loss on sale of subsidiaries		(80)				
Other income (expense), net		9		(6)		
Income before interest and income taxes		15		71		
Interest income		5		2		
Interest expense		29		27		
Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes		(9)		46		
Income tax expense (benefit)		(490)		92		
Equity in earnings (losses) of affiliates		8		(37)		
Income (loss) from continuing operations		489		(83)		
Income from discontinued operations				4		
Net income (loss)		489		(79)		
Less: Noncontrolling interests net income		4		3		
Net income (loss) attributable to the parent company	\$	485	\$	(82)		
Net income (loss) per share attributable to the parent company						
Basic:						
Income (loss) from continuing operations	\$	3.37	\$	(0.57)		
Income from discontinued operations	\$	-	\$	0.03		
Net income (loss)	\$	3.37	\$	(0.54)		
Diluted:						
Income (loss) from continuing operations	\$	3.34	\$	(0.57)		
Income from discontinued operations	\$	-	\$	0.03		
Net income (loss)	\$	3.34	\$	(0.54)		
Weighted-average shares outstanding - Basic		144.1		151.2		
Weighted-average shares outstanding - Diluted		145.3		151.2		
Dividends declared per common share	\$	0.06	\$	0.06		

Three Months Ended

Consolidated Statement of Operations

For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

(In millions except per share amounts)	Year Ended December 31,			
(minorio ortospi por ortario amounto)		2016		2015
Net sales	\$	5,826	\$	6,060
Costs and expenses				
Cost of sales		4,982		5,211
Selling, general and administrative expenses		406		391
Amortization of intangibles		8		14
Restructuring charges, net		36		15
Loss on sale of subsidiaries		(80)		
Impairment of long-lived assets				(36)
Other income, net		18		1
Income before interest and income taxes		332		394
Loss on extinguishment of debt		(17)		(2)
Interest income		13		13
Interest expense		113		113
Income from continuing operations before income taxes		215	•	292
Income tax expense (benefit)		(424)		82
Equity in earnings (losses) of affiliates		14		(34)
Income from continuing operations		653		176
Income from discontinued operations				4
Net income		653		180
Less: Noncontrolling interests net income		13		21
Net income attributable to the parent company	\$	640	\$	159
Net income per share attributable to the parent company				
Basic:				
Income from continuing operations	\$	4.38	\$	0.98
Income from discontinued operations	\$	-	\$	0.02
Net income	\$	4.38	\$	1.00
Diluted:				
Income from continuing operations	\$	4.36	\$	0.97
Income from discontinued operations	\$	-	\$	0.02
Net income	\$	4.36	\$	0.99
Weighted-average shares outstanding - Basic		146.0		159.0
Weighted-average shares outstanding - Diluted		146.8		160.0
Dividends declared per common share	\$	0.24	\$	0.23

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

(In millions)	Three Months Ended December 31,				
	2016 2			015	
Net income (loss)	\$	489	\$	(79)	
Less: Noncontrolling interests net income		4		3	
Net income (loss) attributable to the parent company		485		(82)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) attributable to					
the parent company, net of tax:					
Currency translation adjustments		(35)		(30)	
Hedging gains and losses		(9)		2	
Investment and other gains and losses				2	
Defined benefit plans		(53)		(38)	
Other comprehensive loss attributable					
to the parent company		(97)		(64)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) attributable to					
noncontrolling interests, net of tax:					
Currency translation adjustments		(4)			
Defined benefit plans		1			
Other comprehensive loss attributable to					
noncontrolling interests		(3)			
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable					
to the parent company		388		(146)	
Total comprehensive income attributable					
to noncontrolling interests		1		3	
Total comprehensive income (loss)	\$	389	\$	(143)	

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

rodi Endod		
(In millions)	Decem	ber 31,
	2016	2015
Net income	\$ 653	\$ 180
Less: Noncontrolling interests net income	13	21
Net income attributable to the parent company	640	159
Other comprehensive income (loss) attributable to		
the parent company, net of tax:		
Currency translation adjustments	(38)	(181)
Hedging gains and losses	(30)	5
Investment and other gains and losses	(2)	(3)
Defined benefit plans	(40)	2
Other comprehensive loss attributable		
to the parent company	(110)	(177)
Other comprehensive income (loss) attributable to		
noncontrolling interests, net of tax:		
Currency translation adjustments	(3)	(5)
Defined benefit plans	1	1
Other comprehensive loss attributable		·
to noncontrolling interests	(2)	(4)
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable		
to the parent company	530	(18)
Total comprehensive income attributable		
to noncontrolling interests	11	17
Total comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 541	\$ (1)

Year Ended

DANA INCORPORATED Consolidated Balance Sheet As of December 31, 2016 and 2015

(In millions except share and per share amounts)	December 31,				
		2016	2015		
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	707	\$	791	
Marketable securities		30		162	
Accounts receivable					
Trade, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$6 in 2016 and \$5 in 2015		721		673	
Other		110		115	
Inventories		638		625	
Other current assets		78		65	
Total current assets		2,284		2,431	
Goodwill		90		80	
Intangibles		109		102	
Deferred tax assets		588		96	
Other noncurrent assets		226		275	
Investments in affiliates		150		150	
Property, plant and equipment, net		1,413		1,167	
Total assets	\$	4,860	\$	4,301	
Liabilities and equity					
Current liabilities					
Notes payable, including current portion of long-term debt	\$	69	\$	22	
Accounts payable		819		712	
Accrued payroll and employee benefits		149		145	
Taxes on income		15		17	
Other accrued liabilities		201		193	
Total current liabilities		1,253		1,089	
Long-term debt, less debt issuance costs of \$21 in 2016 and 2015		1,595		1,553	
Pension and postretirement obligations		565		521	
Other noncurrent liabilities		205		307	
Total liabilities		3,618		3,470	
Commitments and contingencies					
Parent company stockholders' equity					
Preferred stock, 50,000,000 shares authorized, \$0.01 par value,					
no shares outstanding		-		-	
Common stock, 450,000,000 shares authorized, \$0.01 par value,					
143,938,280 and 150,068,040 shares outstanding		2		2	
Additional paid-in capital		2,327		2,311	
Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)		195		(410)	
Treasury stock, at cost (6,812,784 and 23,963 shares)		(83)		(1)	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(1,284)		(1,174)	
Total parent company stockholders' equity		1,157		728	
Noncontrolling interests		85		103	
Total equity		1,242		831	
Total liabilities and equity	\$	4,860	\$	4,301	
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Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	Three Months Ended			ed
(In millions)	December 31,			
	2	2016	2015	
Operating activities				
Net income (loss)	\$	489	\$	(79)
Depreciation		44		41
Amortization of intangibles		2		2
Amortization of deferred financing charges		1		2
Earnings of affiliates, net of dividends received		(6)		
Stock compensation expense		6		
Deferred income taxes		(481)		87
Pension contributions, net		(4)		(4)
Loss on sale of subsidiaries		80		
Impairment of equity affiliate				39
Change in working capital		91		51
Change in other noncurrent assets and liabilities		(1)		(7)
Other, net		(19)		8
Net cash provided by operating activities (1)		202		140
Investing activities				
Purchases of property, plant and equipment (1)		(124)		(68)
Acquisition of business		(60)		
Purchases of marketable securities		(52)		(14)
Proceeds from sales of marketable securities				2
Proceeds from maturities of marketable securities		14		9
Proceeds from sale of subsidiaries		34		
Other		10		1
Net cash used in investing activities		(178)		(70)
Financing activities				
Net change in short-term debt		(5)		(8)
Repayment of long-term debt		(4)		(1)
Deferred financing payments		(1)		
Dividends paid to common stockholders		(9)		(10)
Distributions paid to noncontrolling interests		(1)		(1)
Repurchases of common stock				(66)
Other		4		1
Net cash used in financing activities		(16)		(85)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		8		(15)
Cash and cash equivalents – beginning of period		727		817
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash balances		(28)		(11)
Cash and cash equivalents – end of period	\$	707	\$	791

⁽¹⁾ Free cash flow of \$78 in 2016 and \$72 in 2015 is the sum of net cash provided by operating activities reduced by the purchases of property, plant and equipment.

DANA INCORPORATED Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

Year Ended (In millions) December 31 2016 2015 Operating activities Net income \$ 653 \$ 180 Depreciation 173 158 9 Amortization of intangibles 16 Amortization of deferred financing charges 5 5 Call premium on senior notes 12 2 5 Write-off of deferred financing costs 1 Earnings of affiliates, net of dividends received (3)12 Stock compensation expense 17 14 Deferred income taxes (480)(10)Pension contributions, net (16)(18)Loss on sale of subsidiaries 80 Impairment of long-lived assets 36 Impairment of equity affiliate 39 Change in working capital (51)(41)Change in other noncurrent assets and liabilities (1) (7) Other, net (19)19 Net cash provided by operating activities (1) 384 406 Investing activities Purchases of property, plant and equipment (1) (260)(322)Acquisition of businesses (78)Purchases of marketable securities (93)(43)Proceeds from sales of marketable securities 47 17 Proceeds from maturities of marketable securities 47 30 Proceeds from sale of subsidiaries 34 Other (2) Net cash used in investing activities (365)(258)Financing activities Net change in short-term debt 9 (5) Repayment of letters of credit (4)Proceeds from long-term debt 441 18 Repayment of long-term debt (382)(60)Call premium on senior notes (12)(2)Deferred financing payments (11)Dividends paid to common stockholders (37)(35)Distributions paid to noncontrolling interests (17)(9)Repurchases of common stock (81) (311)Other 7 Net cash used in financing activities (88)(403)Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents (69)(255)791 Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of period 1,121 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash balances (15)(75)Cash and cash equivalents - end of period 707 \$ 791

⁽¹⁾ Free cash flow of \$62 in 2016 and \$146 in 2015 is the sum of net cash provided by operating activities reduced by the purchases of property, plant and equipment.

Segment Sales & Segment EBITDA (Unaudited)

For the Three Months Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	Three Months Ended			
(In millions)	December 31,			
	 2016	2015		
Sales	_			
Light Vehicle	\$ 694	\$	599	
Commercial Vehicle	278		302	
Off-Highway	217		231	
Power Technologies	 258		243	
Total Sales	\$ 1,447	\$	1,375	
Segment EBITDA				
Light Vehicle	\$ 77	\$	69	
Commercial Vehicle	15		(2)	
Off-Highway	32		32	
Power Technologies	 38		32	
Total Segment EBITDA	 162		131	
Corporate expense and other items, net	 4		(2)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 166	\$	129	

DANA INCORPORATED Segment Sales & Segment EBITDA For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	Year Ended				
(In millions)	December 31,				
		2016	016 2		
Sales					
Light Vehicle	\$	2,607	\$	2,482	
Commercial Vehicle		1,254		1,533	
Off-Highway		909		1,040	
Power Technologies		1,056		1,005	
Total Sales	\$	5,826	\$	6,060	
Segment EBITDA					
Light Vehicle	\$	279	\$	262	
Commercial Vehicle		96		100	
Off-Highway		129		147	
Power Technologies		158		149	
Total Segment EBITDA		662		658	
Corporate expense and other items, net		(2)		(6)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	660	\$	652	

Reconciliation of Segment and Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	Three Months Ended			
(In millions)	December 31,			
	2	016	2	015
Segment EBITDA	\$	162	\$	131
Corporate expense and other items, net		4		(2)
Adjusted EBITDA		166		129
Depreciation		(44)		(41)
Amortization of intangibles		(2)		(2)
Restructuring		(13)		(2)
Stock compensation expense		(6)		
Strategic transaction expenses		(7)		(1)
Other items		1		(2)
Loss on sale of subsidiaries		(80)		
Distressed supplier costs				(8)
Amounts attributable to previously divested/closed operations				(2)
Interest expense		(29)		(27)
Interest income		5		2
Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes		(9)		46
Income tax expense (benefit)		(490)		92
Equity in earnings (losses) of affiliates		8		(37)
Income (loss) from continuing operations		489		(83)
Income from discontinued operations				4
Net income (loss)	\$	489	\$	(79)

Reconciliation of Segment and Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	Year Ended				
(In millions)	December 31,				
	2	2016	2015		
Segment EBITDA	\$	662	\$	658	
Corporate expense and other items, net		(2)		(6)	
Adjusted EBITDA		660	'	652	
Depreciation		(173)		(158)	
Amortization of intangibles		(9)		(16)	
Restructuring		(36)		(15)	
Stock compensation expense		(17)		(14)	
Strategic transaction expenses		(13)		(4)	
Other items		(2)		(6)	
Loss on sale of subsidiaries		(80)			
Impairment of long-lived assets				(36)	
Distressed supplier costs		(1)		(8)	
Amounts attributable to previously divested/closed operations		3		(6)	
Loss on extinguishment of debt		(17)		(2)	
Gain on derecognition of noncontrolling interest				5	
Interest expense		(113)		(113)	
Interest income		13		13	
Income from continuing operations before income taxes		215	'	292	
Income tax expense (benefit)		(424)		82	
Equity in earnings (losses) of affiliates		14		(34)	
Income from continuing operations	<u> </u>	653		176	
Income from discontinued operations				4	
Net income	\$	653	\$	180	

DANA INCORPORATED Diluted Adjusted EPS (Unaudited) For the Three Months Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

(In millions except per share amounts)

		December 31,		
		2016		015
Net income (loss) attributable to parent company	\$	485	\$	(82)
Items impacting income before income taxes:				
Restructuring charges		13		2
Amortization of intangibles		2		2
Loss on sale of subsidiaries		80		
Impairment of equity method investment				39
Other items		7		9
Items impacting income taxes:				
Net Income tax expense on items above		(33)		2
Tax effects of legal entity restructuring		3		79
Release of U.S. valuation allowance		(501)		
Valuation allowance adjustments in other countries		23		
Other nonrecurring tax adjustments		6		
Adjusted net income	\$	85	\$	51
Diluted shares - as reported		145		152
Adjusted diluted shares		145		152
Diluted adjusted EPS	\$	0.59	\$	0.34

Three Months Ended

DANA INCORPORATED Diluted Adjusted EPS (Unaudited)

For the Year Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

(In millions except per share amounts)

	December 31,			
	2016		2	015
Net income attributable to parent company	\$	640	\$	159
Items impacting income before income taxes:				
Restructuring charges		36		15
Amortization of intangibles		9		16
Loss on extinguishment of debt		17		2
Loss on sale of subsidiaries		80		
Impairment of long-lived assets				36
Impairment of equity method investment				39
Other items		9		23
Items impacting income taxes:				
Net Income tax expense on items above		(45)		(21)
Tax effects of legal entity restructuring		11		5
Release of U.S. valuation allowance		(501)		
Valuation allowance adjustments in other countries		23		
Other nonrecurring tax adjustments		6		
Items impacting noncontrolling interests net income:				
Gain on derecognition of noncontrolling interest				(5)
Correction of prior period understatement of noncontrolling interest				9
Adjusted net income	\$	285	\$	278
Diluted shares - as reported		147		160
Adjusted diluted shares		147		160
Diluted adjusted EPS	\$	1.94	\$	1.74

Year Ended